

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

Relevant news and research

18.14 International regulatory overview

Last updated December 2024

Research:.....	2
18.14 International regulatory overview	2
18.14.1 Bans on sales and use	16
18.14.2 Bans on sales to minors	17
18.14.3 Bans on use in public places	18
18.14.4 Product safety requirements	21
18.14.5 Regulation of e-liquid ingredients.....	23
18.14.5.1 Nicotine	23
18.14.5.2 Flavours	23
18.14.5.3 Other ingredients.....	25
18.14.6 Health warnings	25
18.14.7 Taxes on e-cigarettes	26
18.14.8 Restrictions on advertising and promotion	27
News:	33
18.14 International regulatory overview	33
18.14.1 Bans on sales and use	74
18.14.2 Bans on sales to minors	80
18.14.3 Bans on use in public places	88
18.14.4 Product safety requirements	95
18.14.5 Regulation of e-liquid ingredients.....	97
18.14.5.1 Nicotine.....	97
18.14.5.2 Flavours.....	97
18.14.5.3 Other ingredients.....	104

18.14.6 Health warnings	104
18.14.7 Taxes on e-cigarettes	104
18.14.8 Restrictions on advertising and promotion	109

Research:

18.14 International regulatory overview

Balhara, YPS, & Purohit, I. (2024). Electronic Nicotine Delivery Devices: What We Know and Its Implications for India Electronic Nicotine Delivery Devices. *Indian J Psychol Med*, 02537176231226189. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/39564324>

Mahase, E. (2024). MPs back bill that will phase out smoking and restrict vaping. *BMJ*, 387, q2668. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/39608818>

Gottlieb, S, & McClellan, MB. (2024). Bolstering FDA Pathways for Reducing Death and Disease from Tobacco. *JAMA Health Forum*, 5(4), e241233. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38602704>

Venkatesan, P. (2024). UK tobacco and vapes bill one step closer. *Lancet Oncol*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38555932>

Donaldson, SI, Beard, TA, Colonna, R, Andersen-Rodgers, E, Wipfli, HL, Ribisl, KM, & Allem, JP. (2023). Online Purchase Attempts of Flavored E-Cigarettes to Minors in California Before and After Senate Bill 793. *JAMA Netw Open*, 6(12), e2348749. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38127352>

Katanoda, K, Togawa, K, & Nakamura, M. (2023). [Is "tobacco harm reduction" possible? Other countries' experiences and perspectives, and how they could inform tobacco control in Japan]. *Nihon Koshu Eisei Zasshi*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38123330>

Jordt, SE, Jabba, SV, Silinski, P, & Berman, ML. (2023). An electronic cigarette pod system delivering 6-methyl nicotine, a synthetic nicotine analog, marketed in the United States as "PMTA exempt". *medRxiv*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38045384>

Borowiecki, M, Kim, Y, & Emery, S. (2023). A Patchy Prohibition: Product and flavor substitution after the FDA's prioritized enforcement policy on flavored e-cigarettes. *Nicotine Tob Res*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37948576>

Wei, LC. (2023). Letter to the Editor: Concerns about the safety of electronic cigarettes and recent amendments to Taiwan's tobacco control law. *Nicotine Tob Res*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37934590>

Jirjees, F, Dallal Bashi, YH, Kharaba, Z, Ahmadi, K, Barakat, M, & AlObaidi, H. (2023). Public awareness, prevalence, and regulations for the sale of electronic cigarettes in Arab countries: A

narrative review. *Tob Induc Dis*, 21, 143. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37901882>

Kalan, ME, Mejia, R, Egbe, CO, Chopra, M, Bteddini, D, Jebai, R et al (2023). E-cigarette use in low-income and middle-income countries: opportunity or challenge for global tobacco control. *Lancet Glob Health*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37865111>

Berman, ML, Zettler, PJ, & Jordt, SE. (2023). Synthetic Nicotine: Science, Global Legal Landscape, and Regulatory Considerations. *World Health Organ Tech Rep Ser*, 1047, 35-60. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37745838>

Jiang, J, & Zheng, Z. (2023). A Critical Review of E-Cigarette Regulation in China: Challenges and Prospects for Youth Prevention and Tobacco Control. *Nicotine Tob Res*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37718628>

Le, N, McMann, TJ, Cui, M, Cuomo, RE, Yang, JS, & Mackey, TK. (2023). Tobacco Product Marketing Orders and Online Marketing and Sale of Unauthorized ENDS Products. *JAMA Intern Med*, 183(10), 1170-1172. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37669043>

Smith, MJ, Katikireddi, SV, Skivington, K, & Hilton, S. (2023). Contextual influences on the role of evidence in e-cigarette recommendations: a multi-method analysis of international and national jurisdictions. *Evid Policy*, 19(3), 400-422. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37529415>

Aaron, DG, Wallace, CR, & Sinha, MS. (2023). Including E-Cigarettes in the FDA Rule Limiting Nicotine. *JAMA*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37639253>

Ward, E, Dawkins, L, Holland, R, Pope, I, & Notley, C. (2023). Medicalisation of vaping in the UK? E-cigarette users' perspectives on the merging of commercial and medical routes to vaping. *Perspect Public Health*, 17579139231185481. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37544328>

Moore, G, Hallingberg, B, Brown, R, McKell, J, Van Godwin, J, Bauld, L et al. (2023). Impacts of EU Tobacco Products Directive regulations on use of e-cigarettes in adolescents in Great Britain: a natural experiment evaluation. *Public Health Res (Southampton)*, 11(5), 1-102. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37452656>

Gordon, LG. (2023). Diverse e-cigarette regulations in the Asia Pacific: A health economic perspective. *Respirology*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37315946>

Michalek, IM, Koczkodaj, P, Durzynska, M, Caetano Dos Santos, FL, & Manczuk, M. (2023). Tobacco products and electronic cigarettes' legislation violations - observational study in 31 European countries, 2005-2022. *Environ Res*, 233, 116429. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37329947>

Cao, Y, Yi, H, Zhou, J, Cheng, Y, & Mao, Y. (2023). Regulations on e-cigarettes: China is taking action. *Pulmonology* Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37012091>

- Sese, LVC, & Guillermo, MCL. (2023). E-Smoking out the Facts: The Philippines' Vaping Dilemma. *Tob Use Insights*, 16, 1179173X231172259. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37114161>
- Puyat, CVM, Robredo, JPG, Tiam-Lee, JGA, Domingo, AFE, Hemedez-Gonzales, RR, Eala, MAB, & Dans, AL. (2023). E-Cigarette Regulation: Lessons From the Philippines. *Pediatrics*, 151(3). Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36794440>
- Azagba, S, Jensen, JK, Ebling, T, & Hall, M. (2023). E-cigarette preemption laws: Limiting local communities from protecting youth. *Prev Med*, 107462. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36842562>
- Buchanan, T, Lindorff, K, & Carson-Chahhoud, K. (2023). E-cigarette regulation: Is it time for a new Framework Convention on Tobacco Control? *Respirology*, 28(3), 220-222. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36754355>
- Lindblom, EN. (2023). How might FDA fix this e-cigarette PMTA mess? Commentary on Glantz and Lempert and Meshnick et al. *Tob Control*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36764684>
- Macleod, K, Bush, A, Coutts, J, & Langley, R. (2022). Protecting children from harms of vaping. *BMJ*, 379, e073824. Retrieved from <https://www.bmj.com/content/bmj/379/bmj-2022-073824.full.pdf>
- Schillo, BA, Bertrand, A, Briggs, J, Kierstead, EC, Silver, NA, Yoon, SN, & Diaz, MC. (2022). Analysis of e-cigarette warning letters issued by the Food and Drug Administration in 2020 and 2021. *Tob Control*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36229228>
- Stephenson, J. (2021). FDA Orders Many e-Cigarette Products Off the Market, but Delays Decision on Largest Manufacturers. *JAMA Health Forum*, 2(9), e213531. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36218659>
- Svirsky, L, Howard, D, & Berman, ML. (2022). E-Cigarettes, the FDA, Public Health, and Harm Reduction: A Response to the Open Peer Commentaries. *Am J Bioeth*, 1-4. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36286322>
- Erratum In: "Experimental Forum 2: Two Years After the 2020 Food and Drug Administration Guidance on E-Cigarette Flavors". (2022). *Am J Public Health*, 112(10), e5. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36103703>
- Azeem, N, Sarfraz, Z, Sarfraz, A, Hange, N, Sarfraz, M, & Cherrez-Ojeda, I. (2022). Vaping and smokeless tobacco control in South Asia: A policy review. *Ann Med Surg (Lond)*, 81, 104285. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36147071>
- Gaidarov, O, & Asher, R. (2022). External Dynamics Contextualizing the FDA's Role in E-Cigarette Regulation. *Am J Bioeth*, 22(10), 32-34. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36170067>

Monaghan, J, & Del Pozo, B. (2022). E-Cigarettes, the FDA's Strategic Orientation, and Lessons from the Opioid Crisis. *Am J Bioeth*, 22(10), 23-25. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36170070>

Zhang, H, Wang, Y, Shen, L, Gu, Y, & Shao, F. (2022). E-Cigarette Use and Regulation: A Comparative Analysis between the United States, the UK, and China. *Am J Bioeth*, 22(10), 29-31. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36170090>

Zhang H, Wang Y, Shen L, Gu Y, and Shao F. E-cigarette use and regulation: A comparative analysis between the United States, the UK, and China. *Am J Bioeth*, 2022; 22(10):29-31. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36170090>

Wise J. FDA orders Juul to remove all its e-cigarettes from US market. *British Medical Journal*, 2022; 377:o1568. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35750332>

The Lancet O. Progress on tobacco control and e-cigarettes. *Lancet Oncol*, 2022; 23(8):961. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35901815>

Solidum JGN, Solomon RG, Silverio CE, and Dee EC. The philippine vape bill: How politics affects health. *The Lancet Respiratory Medicine*, 2022; 10(9):e86. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35963278>

Rough E. The regulation of e-cigarettes. House of Commons Library, 2022. Available from: <https://researchbriefings.files.parliament.uk/documents/CBP-8114/CBP-8114.pdf>.

Monaghan J and Del Pozo B. E-cigarettes, the fda's strategic orientation, and lessons from the opioid crisis. *Am J Bioeth*, 2022; 22(10):23-5. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36170070>

McNeill A, Simonavičius E, Brose L, Taylor E, East K, et al. Nicotine vaping in England: 2022 evidence update. A report commissioned by the Office for Health Improvement and Disparities. London: Office for Health Improvement and Disparities, 2022. Available from: <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/nicotine-vaping-in-england-2022-evidence-update>.

Kennedy LJ, Walls RA, Hart R, and Al-Hamdani M. Vaping control in nova scotia: Using research to catalyze change. *Canadian Journal of Public Health*, 2022. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35316526>

Hopkinson NS, Vestbo J, Bush A, and Grigg J. Should e-cigarettes be licensed as medicines? *British Medical Journal*, 2022; 376:n2912. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35022214>

Hopkinson NS. Medicinal licensing of e-cigarettes. *Lancet*, 2022; 399(10335):1602-3. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35358422>

Gaidarov O and Asher R. External dynamics contextualizing the fda's role in e-cigarette regulation. *Am J Bioeth*, 2022; 22(10):32-4. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36170067>

Federal Trade Commission. E-cigarette report for 2015-2018. Washington DC: Federal Trade Commission, 2022. Available from: <https://www.ftc.gov/reports/e-cigarette-report-2015-2018>.

Duan Z, Romm KF, Henriksen L, Schleicher NC, Johnson TO, et al. The impact of recent Tobacco regulations and COVID-19 restrictions and implications for future e-cigarette retail: Perspectives from vape and vape-and-smoke shop merchants. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 2022; 19(7). Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35409539>

Dasgupta N and Morabia A. Experimental forum 2: Two years after the 2020 food and drug administration guidance on e-cigarette flavors. *American Journal of Public Health*, 2022; 112(7):995-8. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35728030>

Celestin MD, Jr. and Gee RE. The epidemic during the pandemic: Assessing the federal drug administration's efforts to curb youth smoking after passage of hr2339 by congress. *American Journal of Public Health*, 2022:e1-e2. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35617660>

Azeem N, Sarfraz Z, Sarfraz A, Hange N, Sarfraz M, et al. Vaping and smokeless tobacco control in south asia: A policy review. *Ann Med Surg (Lond)*, 2022; 81:104285. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36147071>

Erratum in: "Experimental forum 2: Two years after the 2020 food and drug administration guidance on e-cigarette flavors". *American Journal of Public Health*, 2022; 112(10):e5. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36103703>

Weke A and Holliday R. Electronic cigarettes: An update on products, regulation, public health approaches and oral health. *Community Dent Health*, 2021. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34982860>

Svirsky L, Howard D, and Berman ML. E-cigarettes and the multiple responsibilities of the FDA. *Am J Bioeth*, 2021:1-10. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33871325>

Stimson GV. Post-brexite opportunities for tobacco policy reform and tobacco harm reduction in the UK. *Int J Drug Policy*, 2021; 93:103139. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33550029>

Snell LM, Nicksic N, Panteli D, Burke S, Eissenberg T, et al. Emerging electronic cigarette policies in European member states, Canada, and the United States. *Health Policy*, 2021; 125(4):425-35. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33663799>

Sklaroff RB. Deregulate e-cigarettes. *American Journal of Medicine*, 2021; 134(3):e226. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33637184>

Mayo-Wilson E. Should e-cigarette regulation be based on randomized trials or observational studies? *American Journal of Public Health*, 2021; 111(2):219-20. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33439718>

Kirby T. Prescription for e-cigs in the UK. *The Lancet Respiratory Medicine*, 2021. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34798053>

Katchmar A, Gunawan A, and Siegel M. Effect of Massachusetts house Bill no. 4196 on electronic cigarette use: A mixed-methods study. *Harm Reduct J*, 2021; 18(1):50. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33952270>

Furlow B. US FDA delays decision on Juul and other leading e-cigarette brands. *The Lancet Respiratory Medicine*, 2021. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34559983>

Food and Drug Administration and HHS. Premarket Tobacco product applications and recordkeeping requirements. *Fed Regist*, 2021; 86(190). Available from: <https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/FR-2021-10-05/pdf/2021-21011.pdf>

Fairchild AL. Is good enough good enough? E-cigarettes, evidence, and policy. *American Journal of Public Health*, 2021; 111(2):221-3. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33439719>

Crosbie E, Severini G, Beem A, Tran B, and Sebrie EM. New tobacco and nicotine products in latin America and the caribbean: Assessing the market and regulatory environment. *Tobacco Control*, 2021. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34916305>

Canada Go. Nicotine concentration in vaping products regulations: Sor/2021-123. *Canada Gazette*, 2021; 155(13). Available from: <https://gazette.gc.ca/rp-pr/p2/2021/2021-06-23/html/sor-dors123-eng.html>

Campus B, Fafard P, St Pierre J, and Hoffman SJ. Comparing the regulation and incentivization of e-cigarettes across 97 countries. *Social Science & Medicine*, 2021; 291:114187. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34763132>

Basky G. Policy in focus: Appeals for climate action, phac president steps down, FDA approves first e-cigarette. *CMAJ*, 2021; 193(43):E1671-E2. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34725119>

Advani IN, Perez M, and Crotty Alexander LE. E-liquids and vaping devices: Public policy regarding their effects on young people and health. *Medical Journal of Australia*, 2021. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34863086>

World Health Organization. Electronic nicotine and non-nicotine delivery systems: A brief. Denmark: WHO, 2020. Available from: http://www.euro.who.int/_data/assets/pdf_file/0009/443673/Electronic-nicotine-and-non-nicotine-delivery-systems-brief-eng.pdf?ua=1.

World Health Organization. Country case studies on electronic nicotine and non-nicotine delivery systems regulation, 2019 Brazil, Canada, the republic of korea and the united kingdom. Denmark: WHO, 2020. Available from: http://www.euro.who.int/_data/assets/pdf_file/0003/443676/Country-case-studies-on-electronic-nicotine-and-non-nicotine-delivery-systems-regulation-2019-eng.pdf?ua=1.

ackowski OA, O'Connor RJ, and Pearson JL. Smokers' exposure to perceived modified risk claims for e-cigarettes, snus and smokeless tobacco in the United States. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 2020. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32812028>

Villarreal PA. The regulation of e-cigarettes. International, European and national challenges, edited by lukasz gruszczynski. Eur J Health Law, 2020:1-7. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33032266>

he Health Committee. Smokefree environments and regulated products (vaping) amendment Bill: Final report of the health committee. 2020. Available from: https://www.parliament.nz/resource/en-NZ/SCR_98007/3a8e520de6290062a2ea1b77545bc18f45bb68b7.

Tackett AP, Hebert ET, Stevens EM, and Wagener TL. E-cigarette regulation: A delicate balance for public health. Addiction, 2020. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32307739>

Sindelar JL. Regulating vaping - policies, possibilities, and perils. New England Journal of Medicine, 2020. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32212514>

Sadreameli SC and Mogayzel PJ, Jr. Curbing youth e-cigarette use must remain a priority. Pediatrics, 2020. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32393608>

Pacula RL. The need to more effectively regulate end markets: A primary public health lesson of the U.S. Vaping associated lung injury outbreak. Addiction, 2020. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32754924>

O'Connell M and Kephart L. Local and state policy action taken in the United States to address the emergence of e-cigarettes and vaping: A scoping review of literature. Health Promotion Practice, 2020:1524839920963691. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33164552>

McKee M. Will e-cigarette regulation evolve in pace with new products? American Journal of Public Health, 2020; 110(6):782-3. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32374689>

Leone FT, Zhang Y, Evers-Casey S, Evins AE, Eakin MN, et al. Initiating pharmacologic treatment in Tobacco-dependent adults. An official American thoracic society clinical practice guideline. American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine, 2020; 202(2):e5-e31. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32663106>

Kenkel DS, Peng S, Pesko MF, and Wang H. Mostly harmless regulation? Electronic cigarettes, public policy, and consumer welfare. Health Econ, 2020. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32779278>

Jun J and Kim JK. Do state regulations on e-cigarettes have impacts on the e-cigarette prevalence? Tobacco Control, 2020. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32201383>

Jabba SV and Jordt SE. Turbocharged Juul device challenges European tobacco regulators. European Respiratory Journal, 2020; 56(2). Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32817206>

Greenhalgh E, Grace C, and Scollo M. 18.14 international regulatory overview, in Tobacco in Australia: Facts & issues. Greenhalgh E, Scollo M, and Winstanley M, Editors. Melbourne: Cancer Council Victoria; 2020. Available from: <https://www.tobaccoinaustralia.org.au/chapter-18-harm-reduction/indepth-18b-e-cigarettes/18b-9-regulatory-overview>.

Friedman AS and Tam J. E-cigarettes: Matching risks with regulations. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 2020. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33041096>

Eissenberg T, Soule E, Shihadeh A, and the CNFWG. 'Open-system' electronic cigarettes cannot be regulated effectively. *Tobacco Control*, 2020. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32184338>

Egbe CO, London L, Kalideen S, Delobelle P, and Datay I. The need to regulate electronic cigarettes amidst health concerns: Let's follow the evidence. *S Afr Med J*, 2020; 110(3):178-9. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32657693>

Chung-Hall J, Fong GT, Meng G, Craig LV, McNeill A, et al. Support for e-cigarette policies among smokers in seven European countries: Longitudinal findings from the 2016-18 EUREST-PLUS ITC Europe Surveys. *European Journal of Public Health*, 2020; 30(Suppl_3):iii68-iii77. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32918824>

Chehab M. Legislation related to e-cigarettes in the gulf cooperation council countries. *Asian Pac J Cancer Prev*, 2020; 21(12):3449-51. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33369438>

Cai H, Garcia JGN, and Wang C. More to add to e-cigarette regulations: Unified approaches. *Chest*, 2020; 157(4):771-3. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32252929>

Cahn Z, Drope J, Douglas CE, Henson R, Berg CJ, et al. Applying the population health standard to the regulation of electronic nicotine delivery systems. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 2020. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32960217>

Besaratinia A and Tommasi S. Vaping epidemic: Challenges and opportunities. *Cancer Causes Control*, 2020. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32363571>

Barhdadi S, Moens G, Canfyn M, Vanhee C, Desmedt B, et al. Impact of the revised European Tobacco product directive on the quality of e-cigarette refill liquids in Belgium. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 2020. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31993641>

Bandara NA, Wanniarachchi S, and Mehrnoush V. Evidence-based tobacco-control legislation on e-cigarettes is urgently needed. *CMAJ*, 2020; 192(3):E74. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31959661>

Baird C. Electronic nicotine delivery systems aka vapes and public policy. *Journal of Addictions Nursing*, 2020; 31(4):310-1. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33264205>

Weishaar HB, Ikegwuonu T, Smith KE, Buckton CH, and Hilton S. E-cigarettes: A disruptive technology? An analysis of health actors' positions on e-cigarette regulation in Scotland. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 2019; 16(17). Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31455009>

van Mourik DA, Nagelhout GE, van den Putte B, Hummel K, Willemsen MC, et al. Did e-cigarette users notice the new European union's e-cigarette legislation? Findings from the 2015-2017 International Tobacco Control (ITC) Netherlands survey. *International Journal of Environmental*

Research and Public Health, 2019; 16(16). Available from:

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31416256>

Stone E and Marshall H. Tobacco and electronic nicotine delivery systems regulation. *Transl Lung Cancer Res*, 2019; 8(Suppl 1):S67-S76. Available from:

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31211107>

Relita Mendonca R, Narayanan VA, Sandeep DS, Ruman A, and Charyulu RN. Regulating e-cigarettes in India: A conundrum for the global giant in tobacco production. *Indian J Tuberc*, 2019; 66(2):288-93. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31151498>

Newton JN and Dockrell M. Continuing burden of Tobacco-related harm: E-cigarette policy in England is evidence based and not exceptional. *American Journal of Public Health*, 2019; 109(11):e28-e9. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31577496>

McNeill A, Brose L, Calder R, Robson D, Bauld L, et al. E-cigarette regulation in the United States and the united kingdom: Two countries divided by a common language. *American Journal of Public Health*, 2019; 109(11):e26-e7. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31577494>

Lamb N. E-cigarettes. *Lancet*, 2019; 393(10174):876. Available from:

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30837148>

Jenssen BP, Walley SC, and Section On Tobacco C. E-cigarettes and similar devices. *Pediatrics*, 2019; 143(2). Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30835247>

Jaffe S. Will Trump snuff out e-cigarettes? *Lancet*, 2019; 394(10213):1977-8. Available from:

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31789209>

Grossman SG. Response to "letter to the editor regarding vaping." Seven reasons e-cigarettes must be "downright prohibited" now! *Rambam Maimonides Med J*, 2019; 10(4). Available from:

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31675308>

Grigg J. E-cigarette regulation: Getting it wrong costs lives. *The Lancet Respiratory Medicine*, 2019; 7(12):994-5. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31711870>

Gottlieb MA. Regulation of e-cigarettes in the United States and its role in a youth epidemic.

Children (Basel), 2019; 6(3). Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30836677>

Galper Grossman S. Vape gods and judaism-e-cigarettes and jewish law. *Rambam Maimonides Med J*, 2019; 10(3). Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31335312>

Dyer O. FDA considers regulatory action as vaping among US teens jumps 78% in a year. *British Medical Journal*, 2019; 364:l741. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30765374>

Chadi N, Hadland SE, and Harris SK. Understanding the implications of the "vaping epidemic" among adolescents and young adults: A call for action. *Substance Abuse*, 2019:1-4. Available from:

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30883295>

Burki TK. Changes in e-cigarette policies worldwide. *Lancet Oncol*, 2019; 20(11):1487. Available from:

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31582353>

Bold KW and Krishnan-Sarin S. E-cigarettes: Tobacco policy and regulation. *Curr Addict Rep*, 2019; 6(2):75-85. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31555499>

Bhalerao A, Sivandzade F, Archie SR, and Cucullo L. Public health policies on e-cigarettes. *Current Cardiology Reports*, 2019; 21(10):111. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31463564>

Bates C, Beaglehole R, Laking G, Sweanor D, and Youdan B. A surge strategy for smokefree aotearoa 2025: The role and regulation of vaping and other low-risk smokefree nicotine products. Auckland:: ASH New Zealand and End Smoking New Zealand,, 2019. Available from: <https://d3n8a8pro7vhm.cloudfront.net/ashnz/pages/81/attachments/original/1570154436/SurgeSmokefree2025Report.pdf?1570154436>.

Vogel L. Parliament debates junk food ads, vaping. *CMAJ*, 2018; 190(13):E406-E7. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29615428>

Vogel L. Health on the hill: Parliament mulls vaping regulations. *CMAJ*, 2018; 190(8):E232-E3. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29483337>

Voelker R. Stepped up e-cigarette enforcement. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 2018; 320(15):1528. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30326112>

<https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jama/article-abstract/2707445>

Venkatesan P. Lawsuit filed against FDA for not reviewing e-cigarettes. *Lancet Oncol*, 2018. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29631791>

US Food & Drug Administration. Statement from FDA commissioner scott gottlieb, m.D., on proposed new steps to protect youth by preventing access to flavored tobacco products and banning menthol in cigarettes. 2018. Available from:

<https://www.fda.gov/NewsEvents/Newsroom/PressAnnouncements/ucm625884.htm>

US Food & Drug Administration. Statement from FDA commissioner on proposed new steps to protect youth by preventing access to flavored tobacco products and banning menthol in cigarettes. 2018. Available from:

<https://www.fda.gov/NewsEvents/Newsroom/PressAnnouncements/ucm625884.htm>

Thomas SP, Chow C, and Thiagalingam A. Regulation of e-cigarettes. *Intern Med J*, 2018; 48(10):1279. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30288898>

<https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/imj.14055>

Schroeder SA. The U.S. Food and drug administration's dilemma: How tightly to regulate electronic cigarettes? *Annals of Internal Medicine*, 2018. Available from:

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30304475>

<http://annals.org/aim/article-abstract/2706441/u-s-food-drug-administration-s-dilemma-how-tightly-regulate?doi=10.7326%2fM18-2738>

Rubin R. State restrictions of e-cigarette use has slowed. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 2018; 319(6):540-. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1001/jama.2018.0121>

Roehr B. FDA announces crackdown on e-cigarettes in bid to reduce teenage vaping. *British Medical Journal*, 2018; 363:k4908. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30459249>

<https://www.bmj.com/content/bmj/363/bmj.k4908.full.pdf>

Robinson J. E-cigarette rules should be relaxed to encourage smokers to switch, MPs told. *The Pharmaceutical Journal*, 2018. Available from: <https://www.pharmaceutical-journal.com/news-and-analysis/news/e-cigarette-rules-should-be-relaxed-to-encourage-smokers-to-switch-mps-told/20204220.article>.

Printz C. US food and drug administration considers comments on proposed nicotine product regulations: Some criticize the agency for not moving fast enough to stop youth e-cigarette use. *Cancer*, 2018; 124(20):3959-60. Available from:

<https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/pdf/10.1002/cncr.31792>

Printz C. FDA launches public education effort to prevent youth e-cigarette use: Advocacy group wants agency to speed up new requirements. *Cancer*, 2018; 124(7):1313-4. Available from:

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29574706>

Niaura R. E-cigarette science and its relevance for regulatory actions and policy. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 2018; 20(8):911-. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/ntr/nty091>

Maclean JC, Oney M, Marti J, and Sindelar J. What factors predict the passage of state-level e-cigarette regulations? *Health Econ*, 2018.

Hong H, McConnell R, Liu F, Urman R, and Barrington-Trimis JL. The impact of local regulation on reasons for electronic cigarette use among southern california young adults. *Addictive Behaviors*, 2018. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30503511>

Heckman BW, Fong GT, Borland R, Hitchman S, O'Connor RJ, et al. The impact of vaping and regulatory environment on cigarette demand: Behavioral economic perspective across four countries. *Addiction*, 2018. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30575186>

Chapman S. The UK is hopelessly smitten with e-cigarettes. *British Medical Journal*, 2018; 361:k2279. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29853606>

Benowitz N, Matthay M, Helen GS, Rafsanjani PN, and Glantz SA. FDA should facilitate investigational new drug applications (ind) for commercially available electronic nicotine delivery devices. Comment for Nicotine Steering Committee, Docket No. FDA-2018-N-0128. Tobacco Center for Regulatory Science University of California San Francisco 2018. Available from: <https://tobacco.ucsf.edu/sites/tobacco.ucsf.edu/files/wysiwyg/Develop%20IND%20for%20ENDS.12Apr2018.pdf>.

Andersen K. [regulation of e-cigarette sale and use in iceland]. *Laeknabladid*, 2018; 104(5):227. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29717987>

FDA seeks tighter restrictions on e-cigarettes. *Cancer Discovery*, 2018. Available from:

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30487235>

MPs say relax rules over use of e-cigarettes to tackle 'deadly' smoking. *Br Dent J*, 2018; 225(5):379-80. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30215429>

Rankin J. US calls for more restrictions on e-cigarettes for youth. *CMAJ*, 2017; 189(3):E131. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28246163>

Morrill AM, Abel CA, Januszewski M, and Chamberlain B. Community education by advanced pharmacy practice experience students: Increasing electronic cigarette awareness amongst teens. *Curr Pharm Teach Learn*, 2017; 9(6):1147-50. Available from:

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29233384>

Marynak K, Kenemer B, King BA, Tynan MA, MacNeil A, et al. State laws regarding indoor public use, retail sales, and prices of electronic cigarettes - U.S. States, guam, puerto rico, and U.S. Virgin islands, september 30, 2017. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, 2017; 66(49):1341-6. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29240728>

Kennedy RD, Awopegba A, De León E, and Cohen JE. Global approaches to regulating electronic cigarettes. *Tobacco Control*, 2017; 26(4):440-5. Available from:

<http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/tobaccocontrol/26/4/440.full.pdf>

Gorini G, Ferrante G, and Passi Working G. The regulatory environment and cost of electronic cigarettes in italy, 2014-2015, influenced their use for quitting. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 2017.

Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29065206>

Glantz SA. FDA should reject the tobacco industry's efforts to guide e-cigarette manufacturing standards and formulate its own standard. *Centre for Tobacco Control Research and Education*, 2017. Available from: <https://tobacco.ucsf.edu/fda-should-reject-tobacco-industry%E2%80%99s-efforts-guide-e-cigarette-manufacturing-standards-and-formulate-its-own-standard>.

Cheung YTD, Wang MP, Ho SY, Jiang N, Kwong A, et al. Public support for electronic cigarette regulation in hong kong: A population-based cross-sectional study. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 2017; 14(7). Available from:

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28665333>

Brose LS, McNeill A, Arnott D, and Cheeseman H. Restrictions on the use of e-cigarettes in public and private places-current practice and support among adults in Great Britain. *European Journal of Public Health*, 2017. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28339940>

Barraza LF, Weidenaar KE, Cook LT, Logue AR, and Halpern MT. Regulations and policies regarding e-cigarettes. *Cancer*, 2017. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28440949>

Awopegba A, Kennedy RD, and Cohen J. Approaches to transposing the European union Tobacco products directive e-cigarette rules into legislation by European union member states. *Johns Hopkins, Bloomberg School of Public Health*, 2017. Available from:

<https://www.jhsph.edu/research/centers-and-institutes/institute-for-global-tobacco-control/pdfs/posters-and-presentations/2017/SRNT%20Awopegba%20E-cigarette%20Scan.pdf>.

Abouk R and Adams S. Bans on electronic cigarette sales to minors and smoking among high school students. *J Health Econ*, 2017; 54:17-24. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28349865>

Xu X, Wang X, Zhang X, Liu Y, He H, et al. The debate on regulation of e-cigarettes in China. *The Lancet Respiratory Medicine*, 2016; 4(11):856-8. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27743868>

Lempert LK, Grana R, and Glantz SA. The importance of product definitions in US e-cigarette laws and regulations. *Tobacco Control*, 2016; 25(e1):e44–e51. Available from:

<http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/25/e1/e44.abstract>

Kennedy RD, Awopegba A, De Leon E, and Cohen JE. Global approaches to regulating electronic cigarettes. *Tobacco Control*, 2016. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27903958>

Dobbs PD, Hammig B, and Sudduth A. 2015 legislative update of e-cigarette youth access and exposure laws. *Preventive Medicine*, 2016. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27005576>

Cox E, Barry RA, and Glantz S. E-cigarette policymaking by local and state governments: 2009-2014. *Milbank Q*, 2016; 94(3):520-96. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27620685>

Breiev K, Burseg KM, O'Connell G, Hartungen E, Biel SS, et al. An online method for the analysis of volatile organic compounds in electronic cigarette aerosol based on proton transfer reaction mass spectrometry. *Rapid Commun Mass Spectrom*, 2016; 30(6):691–7. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26864521>

Alexander H, Houghton F, and Hopkins E. Standardised EU cigarette warnings: One size or colour does not fit all. *New Zealand Medical Journal*, 2016; 129(1430):98–9. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26914428>

Abbasi J. FDA extends authority to e-cigarettes: Implications for smoking cessation? *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 2016. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27419929>

Shiffman S, Sembower M, Pillitteri J, Gerlach K, and Gitchell J. The impact of flavor descriptors on nonsmoking teens' and adult smokers' interest in electronic cigarettes. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 2015; [Epub ahead of print]. Available from:

<http://ntr.oxfordjournals.org/content/early/2015/01/06/ntr.ntu333.full.pdf+html>

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25566782>

Schafer J. Vaping in the workplace: E-cigarettes and your smoking/Tobacco policy. *J Mich Dent Assoc*, 2015; 97(5):24. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26285523>

Rose A, Filion KB, Eisenberg MJ, and Franck C. Electronic cigarettes: A comparison of national regulatory approaches. *Canadian Journal of Public Health*, 2015; 106(6):e450–3. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26680438>

Rafool M. Vaporized: With cigarette sales down and e-cigarettes hot, lawmakers find themselves in a bit of a revenue quagmire. *State Legis*, 2015; 41(1):29–31. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25807585>

No authors listed. No decision to ban vaping, says deputy health minister. *The Malaysian Insider*, Malaysia 2015. Available from: <http://www.themalaysianinsider.com/malaysia/article/no-decision-to-ban-vaping-says-deputy-health-minister>.

No authors listed. What you need to know about electronic cigarettes. *Royal College of Physicians*, UK 2015. Available from: <https://www.rcplondon.ac.uk/commentary/what-you-need-know-about-electronic-cigarettes>.

Juarez DT, Seto J, Guimaraes A, Masterson J, Davis J, et al. Hawaii state legislator views on e-cigarettes and likelihood of legislative action. *J Am Pharm Assoc (2003)*, 2015; 55(5):511–6. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26340417>

Gootnick D. Electronic cigarettes: Effect on federal excise taxes collected on traditional cigarettes is not currently evident. *General Accounting Office (GAO)*, 2015. Available from: <http://www.gao.gov/products/GAO-15-771>

Glantz S. When mitch zeller speaks at the sfata meeting he should suggest they stop misrepresenting the cdc tips campaign on ecigs. *Center for Tobacco Control Research and Education (UCSF) US* 2015. Available from: <https://tobacco.ucsf.edu/when-mitch-zeller-speaks-sfata-meeting-he-should-suggest-they-stop-misrepresenting-cdc-tips-campaign-ecigs>.

Foulds J, Veldheer S, Yingst J, Hrabovsky S, Wilson S, et al. Development of a questionnaire for assessing dependence on electronic cigarettes among a large sample of ex-smoking e-cigarette users. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 2015; 17(2):186–92. Available from: <http://ntr.oxfordjournals.org/content/early/2015/01/09/ntr.ntu204.full.pdf+html>

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25332459>

Chu KH and Valente TW. How different countries addressed the sudden growth of e-cigarettes in an online tobacco control community. *BMJ Open*, 2015; 5(5):e007654. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25998038>

Brennan Z. How an FDA proposed rule for tobacco products could have a big impact on 'intended uses' for devices, drugs *RAPS (Regulatory Affairs Professionals Society)*, US 2015. Available from: <http://www.raps.org/Regulatory-Focus/News/2015/10/19/23429/How-an-FDA-Proposed-Rule-for-Tobacco-Products-Could-Have-a-Big-Impact-on-Intended-Uses-for-Devices-Drugs/>.

Staff gain support on e-cigarette use. *Nursing Standard*, 2015; 29(52):10. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26307281>

Yaqub F. A New York bill for regulation of electronic cigarettes. *Lancet Oncol*, 2014; 15(2):e56. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/24627910>

Travasso C. Government tells air India to stop selling electronic cigarettes. *British Medical Journal*, 2014; 348:g1669. Available from:

<http://www.bmj.com/content/348/bmj.g1669?view=long&pmid=24554189>

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/24554189>

Tanday S. Changes and restrictions for nicotine use. *The Lancet Oncology*, 2014; 15(11):e477.

Available from: <http://www.thelancet.com/journals/lanonc/article/PIIS1470-2045%2814%2970435-8/fulltext>

Printz C. Regulating e-cigarettes: A rule proposed by the FDA aims to extend authority to e-cigarettes, other tobacco products. *Cancer*, 2014; 120(14):2069–71. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/24985247>

Marynak K, Holmes C, King B, Promoff G, Bunnell R, et al. State laws prohibiting sales to minors and indoor use of electronic nicotine delivery systems - United States, November 2014. *MMWR. Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, 2014; 63(49):1145–50. Available from:

http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/preview/mmwrhtml/mm6349a1.htm?s_cid=mm6349a1_w

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25503916>

Ashton JR. Regulation of electronic cigarettes. *British Medical Journal*, 2014; 349:g5484. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25193956>

Watson R. European parliament refuses to classify e-cigarettes as medicines. *British Medical Journal*, 2013; 347:f6106. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/24108245>

Stafford N. German court rules that liquid nicotine is not a medicine. *British Medical Journal*, 2013; 347:f5739. Available from: <http://www.bmj.com/content/347/bmj.f5739.pdf%2Bhtml>

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/24056036>

18.14.1 Bans on sales and use

Pettigrew, S, Alvin Santos, J, Miller, M, Sudhir Raj, T, Jun, M, Morelli, G, & Jones, A. (2023). E-cigarettes: A continuing public health challenge in India despite comprehensive bans. *Prev Med Rep*, 31, 102108. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36820378>

Rao USV, Arakeri G, Ravishankar S, Kar A, Thakur S, et al. The e-cigarette ban in India- a step in the right direction? *J Oral Pathol Med*, 2020. Available from:

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32162378>

Silva A and Moreira JC. The ban of eletronic cigarettes in Brazil: Success or failure? *Cien Saude Colet*, 2019; 24(8):3013-24. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31389548>

Mahase E. E-cigarettes: Indian government research council recommends "complete prohibition". *British Medical Journal*, 2019; 365:l4030. Available from:

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31160325>

Koh HK and Douglas CE. The san francisco ban and the future of e-cigarettes. Journal of the American Medical Association, 2019. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31580381>

Dyer O. India bans e-cigarettes by executive order. British Medical Journal, 2019; 366:l5649. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31537546>

Balaji SM. Electronic cigarettes and its ban in India. Indian J Dent Res, 2019; 30(5):651. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31854350>

18.14.2 Bans on sales to minors

Cotti, C, DeCicca, P, & Nesson, E. (2024). The effects of tobacco 21 laws on smoking and vaping: Evidence from panel data and biomarkers. *J Health Econ*, 98, 102932. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/39405807>

Freitas-Lemos R, Stein JS, Tegge AN, Kaplan BA, Heckman BW, et al. The illegal experimental Tobacco marketplace i: Effects of vapingproduct bans. Nicotine & Tobacco Research, 2021. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33955478>

Dai H, Chaney L, Ellerbeck E, Friggeri R, White N, et al. Rural-urban differences in changes and effects of Tobacco 21 in youth e-cigarette use. Pediatrics, 2021; 147(5). Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33875537>

Sussman S, Galimov A, and Delnevo CD. Vape-only versus vape-and-smoke shops: Sales to minors in four states. Tobacco Control, 2020. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32217771>

St Helen G. A ban targeting only open-system e-cigarettes is unlikely to prevent a future evali-like outbreak among e-cigarette users. Addiction, 2020. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32812673>

Patel M, Donovan EM, Perks SN, Huang D, Czaplicki L, et al. E-cigarette Tobacco retail licensing laws: Variance across US states as of january 1, 2020. American Journal of Public Health, 2020:e1-e6. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32673117>

Magalhaes M. Vaping restrictions: Is priority to the young justified? Nicotine & Tobacco Research, 2020. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32915989>

Kilcommons S, Horwitz S, Eon Ha S, Ebbert K, Restivo L, et al. Is canadian federal legislation effective in preventing youth access to vaping initiation products? A study using secret shoppers and online access in three alberta cities. Preventive Medicine Reports, 2020; 19:101117. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32637300>

Huh J, Meza LR, Galstyan E, Galimov A, Unger JB, et al. Association between federal and california state policy violation among vape shops and neighbourhood composition in southern california. Tobacco Control, 2020. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32611747>

Chakma JK, Kumar H, Bhargava S, and Khanna T. The e-cigarettes ban in India: An important public health decision. *Lancet Public Health*, 2020; 5(8):e426. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32768432>

Williams RS, Derrick J, Liebman AK, LaFleur K, and Ribisl KM. Content analysis of age verification, purchase and delivery methods of internet e-cigarette vendors, 2013 and 2014. *Tobacco Control*, 2018; 27(3):287-93. Available from: <http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/tobaccocontrol/27/3/287.full.pdf>

Laestadius L and Wang Y. Youth access to JUUL online: Ebay sales of JUUL prior to and following FDA action. *Tobacco Control*, 2018. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30185531>

Action on Smoking and Health. Use of e-cigarettes among young people in Great Britain. ASH UK, 2018. Available from: <http://ash.org.uk/download/use-of-electronic-cigarettes-among-children-in-great-britain/>.

Giovenco DP. Smoke shop misclassification may cloud studies on vape shop density. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 2017. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28605478>

Zimlich R. Should 16 be the age for e-cigarette purchases? . *Contemporary Pediatrics*, 2015. Available from: <http://contemporarypediatrics.modernmedicine.com/contemporary-pediatrics/news/should-16-be-age-e-cigarette-purchases>

18.14.3 Bans on use in public places

Togawa, K, Fong, GT, Quah, ACK, Meng, G, Xu, SS, Quimet, J et al. (2024). Impacts of revised smoke-free regulations under the 2020 Japan Health Promotion Act on cigarette smoking and heated tobacco product use in indoor public places and homes: findings from 2018 to 2021 International Tobacco Control (ITC) Japan Surveys. *Tob Control*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/39419609>

Carnicer-Pont, D, Luque, AML, Kilibarda, B, Vasic, M, Penzes, M, Stival, C et al. (2024). Best practices for expansion of smoke-free and aerosol-free environments in Europe: Protocol for the consultation to experts. *Tob Prev Cessat*, 10. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/39430870>

Possenti, I, Martini, A, Bagnardi, V, Specchia, C, Garavello, W, Odone, A et al. (2024). Association between cigarette smoking and nasopharyngeal cancer risk: a meta-analysis. *Rhinology*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/39434811>

Wamamili B and Grace RC. Commentary on friedman et al.: Policymakers should understand reasons for vaping when developing vape-free air laws. *Addiction*, 2021. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34043254>

Schillo BA, Diaz MC, Briggs J, Romberg AR, Rahman B, et al. Vaping in the workplace: Awareness and support for e-cigarette workplace policies. *American Journal of Health Behavior*, 2021; 45(2):279-89. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33888189>

Freitas-Lemos R, Stein JS, Pope DA, Brown J, Feinstein M, et al. E-liquid purchase as a function of workplace restriction in the experimental tobacco marketplace. *Experimental and Clinical Psychopharmacology*, 2021. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33630645>

Buettner-Schmidt K, Miller D, Orr M, Rykal K, Swanson K, et al. Compliance with north dakota's smoke-free law among vape and tobacco specialty shops. *Public Health Nurs*, 2021. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33938043>

Siripongvutikorn Y, Tabuchi T, and Okawa S. Workplace smoke-free policies that allow heated tobacco products and electronic cigarettes use are associated with use of both these products and conventional tobacco smoking: The 2018 jastis study. *Tobacco Control*, 2020. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32188769>

Robson D, Spaducci G, McNeill A, Yates M, Wood M, et al. Fire incidents in a mental health setting: Effects of implementing smokefree polices and permitting the use of different types of e-cigarettes. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 2020; 17(23). Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33271985>

Jun J, Wen TJ, and Wu L. The effects of self vs. Group affirmation and message framing on college students' vape-free campus policy support. *Health Commun*, 2020:1-11. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32438843>

Amalia B, Fu M, Feliu A, Tigova O, Fayokun R, et al. Regulation of electronic cigarette use in public and private areas in 48 countries within the WHO European region: A survey to in-country informants. *J Epidemiol*, 2020. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33342937>

Allen B and Stuart GL. Decreased cigarette smoking but no change in use of electronic cigarettes following a university-wide smoking ban. *Subst Abuse*, 2019; 13:1178221819874351. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31548795>

McKee G, McClure S, Fyfe M, and Stanwick R. Protecting the public from exposure to secondhand cannabis smoke and vapour following legalization. *Canadian Journal of Public Health*, 2018; 109(2):223-6. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29981035>

Lopez Medina MJ, Continente X, Soong A, Stillman F, Zheng L, et al. E-cigarettes in airports and on flights: Europe and the US. *Adicciones*, 2018; 0(0):1001. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30059588>

Llanes K, Cabriaes JA, Hernandez N, and Cooper TV. Electronic cigarette use after the adoption of a tobacco-free campus policy. *Addictive Behaviors*, 2018; 90:324-8. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30503952>

Kiyohara K and Tabuchi T. Electronic cigarette use in restaurants and workplaces where combustible tobacco smoking is not allowed: An internet survey in Japan. *Tobacco Control*, 2018; 27(3):254-7. Available from: <http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/tobaccocontrol/27/3/254.full.pdf>

Yingst JM, Veldheer S, Hammett E, Hrabovsky S, and Foulds J. Should electronic cigarette use be covered by clean indoor air laws? *Tobacco Control*, 2017; 26(e1):e16-e8. Available from: <http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/tobaccocontrol/26/e1/e16.full.pdf>

Wilson N, Hoek J, Thomson G, and Edwards R. Should e-cigarette use be included in indoor smoking bans? *Bull World Health Organ*, 2017; 95(7):540-1. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28670020>

Wang TW, Marynak KL, Agaku IT, and King BA. Secondhand exposure to electronic cigarette aerosol among US youths. *JAMA Pediatrics*, 2017; 171(5):490-2. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28319226>

Song X, English MTM, and Whitman MV. Exploring organizational smoking policies and employee vaping behavior. *J Occup Environ Med*, 2017; 59(4):365-8. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28628046>

Shi Y, Cummins SE, and Zhu S-H. Use of electronic cigarettes in smoke-free environments. *Tobacco Control*, 2017; 26(e1):e19-e22. Available from: <http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/tobaccocontrol/26/e1/e19.full.pdf>

Glantz S. Stan glantz lecture on ecigs available online. Center for Tobacco Control and Education US 2017. Available from: <https://tobacco.ucsf.edu/stan-glantz-lecture-ecigs-available-online>.

Cooper MT and Pesko MF. The effect of e-cigarette indoor vaping restrictions on adult prenatal smoking and birth outcomes. *J Health Econ*, 2017; 56:178-90. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29107198>

Chapman S, Daube M, and Maziak W. Should e-cigarette use be permitted in smoke-free public places? No. *Tobacco Control*, 2017; 26(e1):e3-e4. Available from: <http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/tobaccocontrol/26/e1/e3.full.pdf>

Buettner-Schmidt K and Miller DR. An observational study of compliance with north dakota's smoke-free law among retail stores that sell electronic smoking devices. *Tobacco Control*, 2017; 26(4):452-4. Available from: <http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/tobaccocontrol/26/4/452.full.pdf>

Bauld L, McNeill A, Hajek P, Britton J, and Dockrell M. E-cigarette use in public places: Striking the right balance. *Tobacco Control*, 2017; 26(e1):e5-e6. Available from: <http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/tobaccocontrol/26/e1/e5.full.pdf>

Hershberger AR, Karyadi KA, and Cyders MA. Prohibition of e-cigarettes in the US: Are prohibitions where alcohol is consumed related to lower alcohol consumption? *J Public Health Policy*, 2016; 37(4):483-99. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28202929>

Brown EM, Henes AL, and Olson LT. E-cigarette policies on college campuses: Student use behaviors, awareness, and policy support. *Journal of Community Health*, 2016. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27655585>

Robinson S. Rps in wales backs e-cigarette ban in public places. *The Pharmaceutical Journal (RPS)* 2015. Available from: <http://www.pharmaceutical-journal.com/your-rps/rps-in-wales-backs-e-cigarette-ban-in-public-places/20068707.article>

Green J. New tobacco rules to include e-cigs and vape pens on campus. The Montana Kaimin (University of Montana, Missoula), 2015. Available from: http://www.montanakaimin.com/news/article_f4699180-6df4-11e5-99d3-53af133fd57d.html

18.14.4 Product safety requirements

Crespi, E, Hardesty, JJ, Nian, Q, & Cohen, JE. (2024). Decisions of the FDA on premarket tobacco product applications: Changes in the number of unique devices and liquids used by US adults who frequently use electronic nicotine delivery systems, 2020-2023. *Tob Induc Dis*, 22. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38482508>

Tanne, JH. (2023). E-cigarettes: FDA issues fines to four companies for selling unapproved vapes. *BMJ*, 380, p455. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36828549>

Solimini R, Stack C, Clifford K, Bencze L, Ruiz Dominguez FM, et al. Reporting system of suspected adverse effects from electronic cigarettes and refill liquids in Europe. *Tob Prev Cessat*, 2021; 7:71. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34966878>

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC8662365/pdf/TPC-7-71.pdf>

Morean ME, Wackowski OA, Eissenberg T, Delnevo CD, and Krishnan-Sarin S. Adults who use e-cigarettes have difficulty understanding nicotine concentrations presented as mg/ml and percent nicotine. *Addictive Behaviors*, 2021; 120:106965. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34022756>

Barhdadi S, Moens G, Canfyn M, Vanhee C, Desmedt B, et al. Corrigendum to: Impact of the revised European Tobacco product directive on the quality of e-cigarette refill liquids in Belgium. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 2020. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32756875>

Visconti MJ and Ashack KA. Reply to: "Promoting accurate public health messages about electronic cigarettes: E-cigs contain carcinogens". *J Am Acad Dermatol*, 2019. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31811878>

Nyakutsikwa B, Britton J, Bogdanovica I, and Langley T. Vitamin e acetate is not present in licit e-cigarette products available on the UK market. *Addiction*, 2019. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31785207>

Jackson R, Huskey M, and Brown S. Labelling accuracy in low nicotine e-cigarette liquids from a sampling of US manufacturers. *Int J Pharm Pract*, 2019. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31846130>

Girvalaki C, Vardavas A, Tzatzarakis M, Kyriakos CN, Nikitara K, et al. Compliance of e-cigarette refill liquids with regulations on labelling, packaging and technical design characteristics in nine European member states. *Tobacco Control*, 2019. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31519795>

Girvalaki C, Tzatzarakis M, Vardavas A, Kyriakos C, Nikitara K, et al. Discrepancies in reported versus measured nicotine content of e-cigarette refill liquids across 9 European countries before and after

the implementation of the EU Tobacco products directive. *European Respiratory Journal*, 2019. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31699845>

Bentivegna K, Goniewicz ML, and Waldman RA. Letter in reply: Promoting accurate public health messages about electronic cigarettes: E-cigs contain carcinogens. *J Am Acad Dermatol*, 2019. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31809825>

Zhan Q, Emery S, Yu P, Wang C, and Liu Y. Different anti-vaping campaigns attracting the same opponent community. *IEEE Trans Nanobioscience*, 2018; 17(4):409–16. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30010583>

Leone FT, Carlsen KH, Chooljian D, Crotty Alexander LE, Detterbeck FC, et al. Recommendations for the appropriate structure, communication, and investigation of Tobacco harm reduction claims. An official American thoracic society policy statement. *American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine*, 2018; 198(8):e90-e105. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30320525>

Girvalaki C, Tzatzarakis M, Kyriakos CN, Vardavas AI, Stivaktakis PD, et al. Composition and chemical health hazards of the most common electronic cigarette liquids in nine European countries. *Inhal Toxicol*, 2018;1-9. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30369275>

Czoli CD, Goniewicz ML, Palumbo M, White CM, and Hammond D. E-cigarette nicotine content and labelling practices in a restricted market: Findings from ontario, Canada. *Int J Drug Policy*, 2018; 58:9-12. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29734049>

Bansal M, Sharma M, Bullen C, and Svirskis D. A stability indicating hplc method to determine actual content and stability of nicotine within electronic cigarette liquids. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 2018; 15(8). Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30104538>

No authors listed. Healthcare professionals urged to report side effects of e-cigarettes. *The Pharmaceutical Journal*, 2017. Available from: <http://www.pharmaceutical-journal.com/news-and-analysis/news-in-brief/healthcare-professionals-urged-to-report-side-effects-of-e-cigarettes/20203085.article>

Katz SJ, Lindgren B, and Hatsukami D. E-cigarettes warning labels and modified risk statements: Tests of messages to reduce recreational use. *Tobacco Regulatory Science*, 2017; 3(4):445-58. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30238022>

Nikitin D, Timberlake DS, and Williams RS. Is the e-liquid industry regulating itself? A look at e-liquid internet vendors in the United States. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 2016. Available from: <http://ntr.oxfordjournals.org/content/early/2016/04/01/ntr.ntw091.abstract>

Jo CL, Ambs A, Dresler CM, and Backinger CL. Child-resistant and tamper-resistant packaging: A systematic review to inform tobacco packaging regulation. *Preventive Medicine*, 2016; 95:89-95. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27939602>

Buonocore F, Marques Gomes AC, Nabhani-Gebara S, Barton SJ, and Calabrese G. Labelling of electronic cigarettes: Regulations and current practice. *Tobacco Control*, 2016. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26790924>

Schneiderman E. A.G. Schneiderman and 32 attorneys general sound alarm on dangers of e-cigarettes, urge FDA to require child-resistant packaging and health warnings on all liquid nicotine sales. Office of New York State Attorney General US 2015 Available from:

<http://www.ag.ny.gov/press-release/ag-schneiderman-and-32-attorneys-general-sound-alarm-dangers-e-cigarettes-urge-fda>.

18.14.5 Regulation of e-liquid ingredients

Correction: Reducing attractiveness of e-liquids: proposal for a restrictive list of tobacco-related flavourings. (2023). *Tob Control*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37364925>

Crespi, E, Hardesty, JJ, Nian, Q, Sinamo, J, Welding, K, Cohen, JE, & David Kennedy, R. (2023). Device and liquid characteristics used with sweet, menthol/mint, and tobacco ENDS liquid flavors: The population-based VAPER study. *Addict Behav*, 144, 107727. Retrieved from

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37119714>

18.14.5.1 Nicotine

Ali, FRM, Schillo, B, Crane, E, Seaman, EL, & King, BA. (2023). Evaluation of Statewide Restrictions on E-Cigarette Nicotine Strength- United States, 2017-2022. *Addiction*. Retrieved from

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37039371>

Kennedy, RD, Moran, M, Czaplicki, L, Handy, J, Welding, K, & Kelley, D. (2023). Nicotine-related content in English language ENDS advertisements in the US: 2018-2020. *Prev Med*, 171, 107513. Retrieved from

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37054990>

Kimber, C, Zaidell, L, Hunter, S, Cox, S, Notley, C, & Dawkins, L. (2022). Comparing the Effects of the EU- Versus the US-JUUL Pod in a Sample of UK Smokers: Nicotine Absorption, Satisfaction and Other Nicotine-Related Subjective Effects. *Nicotine Tob Res*. Retrieved from

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36534967>

Stephenson, J. (2022). FDA Gains Power to Regulate Synthetic Nicotine in e-Cigarettes. *JAMA Health Forum*, 3(4), e221140. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36218961>

18.14.5.2 Flavours

Furlow, B. (2024). US FDA approves menthol e-cigarette products. *Lancet Respir Med*, 12(9), 667.

Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/39098324>

Kasza, KA, Rivard, C, Seo, YS, Reid, JL, Gravely, S, Fong, GT et al. (2023). Use of Electronic Nicotine Delivery Systems or Cigarette Smoking After US Food and Drug Administration-Prioritized Enforcement Against Fruit-Flavored Cartridges. *JAMA Netw Open*, 6(6), e2321109. Retrieved from

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37389872>

Yang, Y, Lindblom, EN, Ward, KD, & Salloum, RG. (2023). The impact of flavored e-cigarette bans on e-cigarette use in three US states. *medRxiv*. Retrieved from

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37292701>

Seaman, EL, Kreslake, J, Trivers, K F, Ali, FRM, Cordova, J, Mills, S et al. (2023). Use of a multi-method approach to rapidly assess the impact of public health policies at the state and local level: a case

study of flavored e-cigarette policies. *BMC Public Health*, 23(1), 649. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37016348>

Tackett, AP, Dai, HD, Han, DH, Vogel, EA, Coreas, SI, Jafarzadeh, N et al. (2023). Appeal of e-cigarette flavors: Differences between never and ever use of combustible cigarettes. *Drug Alcohol Depend*, 246, 109849. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37028103>

McKee M. The case against flavors in e-cigarettes is stronger than ever. *American Journal of Public Health*, 2022; 112(7):1003-4. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35728025>

Gaiha SM, Henriksen L, Halpern-Felsher B, Rogers T, Feld AL, et al. Sources of flavoured e-cigarettes among california youth and young adults: Associations with local flavoured tobacco sales restrictions. *Tobacco Control*, 2021. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33850007>

Winters BR, Kochar TK, Clapp PW, Jaspers I, and Madden MC. Impact of e-cigarette liquid flavoring agents on activity of microsomal recombinant CYP2A6, the primary nicotine-metabolizing enzyme. *Chem Res Toxicol*, 2020. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32496054>

Vargas M, Ebrahimi Kalan M, Ward-Peterson M, Osibogun O, Li W, et al. Effect of flavour manipulation on ends (JUUL) users' experiences, puffing behaviour and nicotine exposure among US college students. *Tobacco Control*, 2020. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32447315>

Tanne JH. FDA bans most flavoured e-cigarettes as lung injury epidemic slows. *British Medical Journal*, 2020; 368:m12. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31900244>

Peck K, Rodericks R, Irvin L, Johnson L, Tamashiro J, et al. Identifying best practices in adoption, implementation and enforcement of flavoured tobacco product restrictions and bans: Lessons from experts. *Tobacco Control*, 2020. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33067409>

Liber A, Cahn Z, Larsen A, and Drope J. Flavored e-cigarette sales in the United States under self-regulation from january 2015 through october 2019. *American Journal of Public Health*, 2020:e1-e3. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32298169>

Krusemann EJZ, Pennings JLA, Cremers J, Bakker F, Boesveldt S, et al. Gc-ms analysis of e-cigarette refill solutions: A comparison of flavoring composition between flavor categories. *J Pharm Biomed Anal*, 2020; 188:113364. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32512254>

King BA. Flavors are a major driver of the youth e-cigarette epidemic. *American Journal of Public Health*, 2020; 110(6):773-4. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32374696>

Hemmerich N. Flavoured pod attachments score big as FDA fails to enforce premarket review. *Tobacco Control*, 2020. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32447318>

Groom AL, Vu TT, Kesh A, Hart JL, Walker KL, et al. Correlates of youth vaping flavor preferences. *Preventive Medicine Reports*, 2020; 18:101094. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32373447>

Gravelly S, Cummings KM, Hammond D, Lindblom E, Smith DM, et al. The association of e-cigarette flavors with satisfaction, enjoyment, and trying to quit or stay abstinent from smoking among regular adult vapers from Canada and the United States: Findings from the 2018 itc four country smoking and vaping survey. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 2020. Available from:

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32449933>

Diaz MC, Donovan EM, Schillo BA, and Vallone D. Menthol e-cigarette sales rise following 2020 FDA guidance. *Tobacco Control*, 2020. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32967985>

Cooper SY, Akers AT, and Henderson BJ. Flavors enhance nicotine vapor self-administration in male mice. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 2020. Available from:

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32860507>

Cooper SY, Akers AT, and Henderson BJ. Green apple e-cigarette flavorant farnesene triggers reward-related behavior by promoting high-sensitivity nAChRs in the ventral tegmental area. *eNeuro*, 2020; 7(4). Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32747456>

Tanne JH. Trump pledges to ban flavoured e-cigarettes. *British Medical Journal*, 2019; 366:l5562.

Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31519645>

Soneji SS, Knutzen KE, and Villanti AC. Use of flavored e-cigarettes among adolescents, young adults, and older adults: Findings from the population assessment for Tobacco and health study. *Public Health Rep*, 2019;33354919830967. Available from:

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30857471>

Rambaran K, Sakhamuri S, and Pereira LP. E-cigarettes: Banning flavours is better than an outright ban. *The Lancet Respiratory Medicine*, 2019; 7(12):e37. Available from:

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31711872>

Furlow B. Michigan bans flavoured e-cigarette products. *The Lancet Respiratory Medicine*, 2019.

Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31537491>

Furlow B. US government contemplates a nationwide ban on flavoured e-cigarette products. *The Lancet Respiratory Medicine*, 2019. Available from:

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31540877>

Buckell J and Sindelar JL. The impact of flavors, health risks, secondhand smoke and prices on young adults' cigarette and e-cigarette choices: A discrete choice experiment. *Addiction*, 2019. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30866132>

18.14.5.3 Other ingredients

18.14.6 Health warnings

Avery, RJ, Kalaji, M, Niederdeppe, J, Mathios, A, Dorf, M, Byrne, S, & Safi, AG. (2023). Perceived threat and fear responses to e-cigarette warning label messages: Results from 16 focus groups with U.S. youth and adults. *PLoS One*, 18(6), e0286806. Retrieved from

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37352255>

Lazard, AJ, Ebrahimi Kalan, M, Nicolla, S, Hall, MG, Ribisl, KM, Sheldon, JM et al. (2023). Optimising messages and images for e-cigarette warnings. *Tob Control*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37344191>

Keller-Hamilton, B, Curran, H, Stevens, EM, Zettler, PJ, Mays, D, & Ferketich, AK. (2023). Effects of "Tobacco Free" Language in Warning Labels on Perceptions of Electronic Cigarettes and Nicotine Pouches among Young Adult Men: A Randomized Trial. *Subst Use Misuse*, 1-5. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37227265>

Nguyen, T, Shah, G, & Barefield, AC. (2023). The Influence of E-cigarette Warning Labels on Youths' Use Intentions - A Mediation Analysis of Role of Perceived Harm. *Subst Use Misuse*, 58(5), 709-716. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36861946>

18.14.7 Taxes on e-cigarettes

Prieger, JE. (2023). Optimal Taxation of Cigarettes and E-Cigarettes: Principles for Taxing Reduced-Harm Tobacco Products. *Forum Health Econ Policy*, 26(2), 41-64. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38101803>

Nian, Q, Welding, K, & Dai, Z. (2023). An overview of national-level excise taxes on e-cigarettes across the world. *Tob Induc Dis*, 21, 129. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37822365>

Dauchy, E, & Fuss, C. (2023). Global taxation of electronic nicotine and non-nicotine delivery systems: a cross-country evaluation. *Tob Control*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37699699>

Perucic, AM, Sandoval, RC, Malik, S, & Morales-Zamora, G. (2022). Taxation of novel and emerging nicotine and tobacco products (HTPs, ENDS, and ENNDS) globally and in Latin America. *Rev Panam Salud Publica*, 46, e175. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36267147>

Ma S, Jiang S, Ling M, Lu B, Chen J, et al. Excise taxes and pricing activities of e-liquid products sold in online vape shops. *Tobacco Control*, 2022. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35697482>

Shang C, Ma S, and Lindblom EN. Tax incidence of electronic nicotine delivery systems (ends) in the USA. *Tobacco Control*, 2021. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34937806>

Merz L and Puhan MA. Taxation options for nicotine and tobacco products in Switzerland - a review of tax policies. *Swiss Medical Weekly*, 2021; 151:w30083. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34964590>

Cotti C, Nesson E, Pesko MF, Phillips S, and Tefft N. Standardising the measurement of e-cigarette taxes in the USA, 2010-2020. *Tobacco Control*, 2021. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34911814>

Agaku IT, Egbe CO, and Ayo-Yusuf OA. Potential revenue from taxing e-cigarettes and comparison of annual costs of daily e-cigarette use versus daily cigarette smoking among south African adults. *Tobacco Induced Diseases*, 2021; 19:07. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33542679>

Yao T, Sung HY, Huang J, Chu L, St Helen G, et al. The impact of e-cigarette and cigarette prices on e-cigarette and cigarette sales in California. *Preventive Medicine Reports*, 2020; 20:101244. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33240784>

Minami H and Teo TK. The impact of e-cigarette price changes on vaping and smoking behaviors. *Substance Use and Misuse*, 2019:1-12. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31116065>

Marquez P. E-cigarettes: Use and taxation. *Global Tobacco Control Program: World Bank Group*, 2019. Available from: <http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/356561555100066200/pdf/E-Cigarettes-Use-and-Taxation.pdf>.

Jackson SE, Shahab L, Kock L, West R, and Brown J. Expenditure on smoking and alternative nicotine delivery products: A population survey in England. *Addiction*, 2019. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31243842>

Public Health Law Centre. US e-cigarette regulation: A 50 state review. 2018. Available from: <https://publichealthlawcenter.org/resources/us-e-cigarette-regulations-50-state-review>

Cuomo RE, Miner A, and Mackey TK. Pricing and sales tax collection policies for e-cigarette starter kits and disposable products sold online. *Drug Alcohol Rev*, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26492956>

18.14.8 Restrictions on advertising and promotion

Meshnick, AB, Faricy, LE, & Lushniak, BD. (2023). Analysis of FDA's Vuse market authorisation: limitations and opportunities. *Tob Control*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36764685>

Glantz, S, & Lempert, LK. (2023). Vuse Solo e-cigarettes do not provide net benefits to public health: a scientific analysis of FDA's marketing authorisation. *Tob Control*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36764683>

The Associated Press. Juul to pay \$22.5 million to settle Washington vaping suit. *KNKX*, 2022. Available from: <https://www.knkx.org/law/2022-04-13/juul-to-pay-22-5-million-to-settle-washington-vaping-suit>

Ralph A. Vaping firms want advert rules relaxed. *The Times*, 2021. Available from: <https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/vaping-firms-want-advert-rules-relaxed-3pk76j8mg>

Lowrie M. Court of appeal upholds Quebec law restricting advertising of vaping products. *Global News*, 2021. Available from: <https://globalnews.ca/news/8378099/quebec-law-restricts-advertising-vaping-products/>

Ducharme J. How Juul got vaporized. *Time*, 2021. Available from: <https://time.com/6048234/juul-downfall/>

Campbell D. 'Smoking kills' could be printed on every cigarette under new UK proposals. *The Guardian*, 2021. Available from: <https://www.theguardian.com/society/2021/oct/20/smoking-kills-could-be-printed-on-every-cigarette-under-new-proposals>

Walker G. C-stores urged to make the most of “vapril” e-cig opportunity. Convenience Store, 2020. Available from: <https://www.conveniencestore.co.uk/news/c-stores-urged-to-make-the-most-of-vapril-e-cig-opportunity/603622.article>

The Canadian Press. Health Canada, Quebec investigating imperial Tobacco vaping ad campaign. CBC, 2020. Available from: <https://www.cbc.ca/news/health/health-canada-investigating-vaping-ad-imperial-tobacco-1.5454578>

No authors listed. Ministry of health sounds alarm over e-cigarettes. Vietnam Plus, 2020. Available from: <https://en.vietnamplus.vn/ministry-of-health-sounds-alarm-over-ecigarettes/180133.vnp>

No authors listed. Brief-health Canada confirms ban of advertising for vaping products wherever they can be seen or heard by youth. Reuters, 2020. Available from: <https://www.reuters.com/article/brief-health-canada-confirms-ban-of-adve/brief-health-canada-confirms-ban-of-advertising-for-vaping-products-wherever-they-can-be-seen-or-heard-by-youth-idUSFWN2EF11H>

No authors listed. New national regulations restricting e-cigarette advertising a critical measure to address rising rates of youth vaping. Market Insider, 2020. Available from: <https://markets.businessinsider.com/news/stocks/new-national-regulations-restricting-e-cigarette-advertising-a-critical-measure-to-address-rising-rates-of-youth-vaping-1029376869>

No authors listed. Vaping products promotion regulations: Sor/2020-143. Government of Canada, 2020. Available from: <http://gazette.gc.ca/rp-pr/p2/2020/2020-07-08/html/sor-dors143-eng.html>

No authors listed. 39 states to investigate juul’s marketing. South Florida Times, 2020. Available from: <http://www.sfltimes.com/health-and-fitness/39-states-to-investigate-juuls-marketing>

No authors listed. Juul bought advertising space on children’s websites, including cartoon network Reuters, 2020. Available from: <https://uk.reuters.com/article/uk-juul-vaping-lawsuit/juul-bought-ad-space-on-kids-websites-including-cartoon-network-lawsuit-idUKKBN2062TJ>

Miller A. 'A desperate act': Imperial Tobacco Canada under fire for 'misinformation' ad campaign. CBC, 2020. Available from: <https://www.cbc.ca/news/health/imperial-tobacco-canada-vaping-ad-misinformation-1.5480516>

Marsh S. British American Tobacco circumventing ad ban, experts say The guardian, 2020. Available from: <https://www.theguardian.com/business/2020/mar/17/british-american-tobacco-circumventing-ad-ban-experts-say>

Lempert L and Glantz S. Fda’s warning letters to tobacco companies look like puffery. Center for Tobacco Control Research and Education, 2020. Available from: <https://tobacco.ucsf.edu/fda%E2%80%99s-warning-letters-tobacco-companies-look-puffery>

Flemons W, Walker B, and Guichon J. When will Canada get on the same page about the risks of vaping? The Globe and Mail, 2020. Available from: <https://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/article-when-will-canada-get-on-the-same-page-about-the-risks-of-vaping/>

Ducharme J. 'It's insidious': How Juul pitched e-cigs to native American tribes. Time, 2020. Available from: <https://time.com/5778534/juul-native-american-tribes/>

Doward J. Legal loophole allows children to get free vape samples. The Guardian, 2020. Available from: <https://www.theguardian.com/society/2020/oct/25/legal-loophole-allows-children-to-get-free-vape-samples>

Desjarhdins S. P.E.I. Lung association says social media is the next frontier in vaping battle. CBC, 2020. Available from: <https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/prince-edward-island/pei-vape-regulations-influencers-1.5672976>

Carrick A. Gambling, alcohol and tobacco brands target children in age-restricted ads. City AM, 2020. Available from: <https://www.cityam.com/gambling-alcohol-and-tobacco-brands-target-children-in-age-restricted-ads/>

Young L. Health Canada moving to restrict vape advertisements to youth. Global News, 2019. Available from: <https://globalnews.ca/news/4926762/vape-advertising-teens-youth-regulations/>

Yeomans E. Ministers plan attack on vaping ads to deter children. The Times, 2019. Available from: <https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/ministers-plan-attack-on-vaping-ads-to-deter-children-cz23b3jwc>

Wakefield J. Instagram e-cigarette posts banned by ad watchdog. BBC News, 2019. Available from: <https://www.bbc.com/news/technology-50821476>

Superville D. First lady calls for end of e-cigarette marketing to youth. AP News, 2019. Available from: <https://apnews.com/1528af9ff9764e5e96adab83994d7d8e>

Simoneau A. Warning letter: JUUL labs, inc. . US FDA, 2019. Available from: <https://www.fda.gov/inspections-compliance-enforcement-and-criminal-investigations/warning-letters/juul-labs-inc-590950-09092019>

Quebec Coalition for Tobacco Control. Canadians support urgent government action to address youth vaping: Leger poll. Cision, 2019. Available from: <https://www.newswire.ca/news-releases/canadians-support-urgent-government-action-to-address-youth-vaping-leger-poll-834485134.html>

Paul K. Juul agrees to restrict youth advertising The Guardian, 2019. Available from: <https://www.theguardian.com/society/2019/oct/17/juul-youth-vaping-advertising-agreement-settlement>

No authors listed. Instagram bans influencers from promoting vaping products. ABC News, 2019. Available from: https://www.abc.net.au/news/2019-12-19/instagram-bans-influencers-from-promoting-vaping-products/11816498?fbclid=IwAR1RIHCtgTXmvl5ZQ_q6sxCRp5_gBofD8p0ww899W_EeLSZQrtVq7Hq-nHk

No authors listed. Vaping apps dumped. Sunday Herald Sun, 2019; (14). Available from: <https://customreport.mediaportal.com/#/articlepresenter/ed92b88d-1e74-4bd7-bee9-28dc7b2691c1/542567553/1283400058? k=54b2sx>

No authors listed. Health organizations call on the walt disney company to terminate vice media partnership with pmi. Truth Initiative, 2019. Available from: <https://truthinitiative.org/news/health-organizations-call-walt-disney-company-terminate-vice-media-partnership-pmi>

McCauley K. Philip Morris international vapes with vice media. OdwyerPR, 2019. Available from: <https://www.odwyerpr.com/story/public/12234/2019-03-21/philip-morris-international-vapes-with-vice-media.html>

Mahon B. E-cigarette industry faces advertising curbs. The Times, 2019. Available from: <https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/e-cigarette-industry-faces-advertising-curbs-hszfxz2xm>

LaVito A. Lawmaker accuses Juul of illegally advertising vaping as a way to quit smoking. CNBC, 2019. Available from: <https://www.cnbc.com/2019/09/05/juul-accused-of-illegally-advertising-vaping-as-a-way-to-quit-smoking.html>

Cullen C. New vaping advertising limits coming, but no further restrictions on nicotine yet. CBC News, 2019. Available from: <https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/vaping-restrictions-mandatory-federal-1.5402210>

Charles S. City files new lawsuit against 27 e-cigarette retailers. Chicago Sun Times, 2019. Available from: <https://chicago.suntimes.com/news/city-files-lawsuit-against-27-e-cigarette-retailers/>

Chapman M. Loophole lets Juul advertise to children at the cinema. The Bureau of Investigative Journalism, 2019. Available from: <https://www.thebureauinvestigates.com/stories/2019-11-23/loophole-lets-juul-advertise-to-children-at-the-cinema>

Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids. UK authorities investigating British American Tobacco over advertising of e-cigarettes on social media Cision PR Newswire, 2019. Available from: <https://www.prnewswire.co.uk/news-releases/uk-authorities-investigating-british-american-tobacco-over-advertising-of-e-cigarettes-on-social-media-855319893.html>

Weeks C. Ontario to allow marketing of vaping products. The Globe and Mail, 2018. Available from: <https://www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/article-ontario-to-allow-marketing-of-vaping-products/>

Robinson J. Steve brine open-minded on using cigarette packets to promote vaping. The Pharmaceutical Journal, 2018. Available from: <https://www.pharmaceutical-journal.com/news-and-analysis/news/steve-brine-open-minded-on-using-cigarette-packets-to-promote-vaping/20204755.article>

Pilmoor E. Vaping vouchers from hampshire's quit4life service. The News, 2018. Available from: <https://www.portsmouth.co.uk/news/health/vaping-vouchers-from-hampshire-s-quit4life-service-1-8319540>

No authors listed. Firms stop kid-friendly packaged e-cigarette liquids sales after FDA push. Reuters, 2018. Available from: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-fda-tobacco/firms-stop-kid-friendly-packaged-e-cigarette-liquids-sales-after-fda-push-idUSKCN1L824T>

No authors listed. FDA bans e-cig liquid products that look like snacks, candies. Medical XPress, 2018. Available from: <http://medicalxpress.com/news/2018-08-fda-e-cig-liquid-products-snacks.html>

No authors listed. Government to ban 'unhealthy' tobacco advertising The Citizen, 2018. Available from: <https://citizen.co.za/news/news-cns/1794971/government-to-ban-unhealthy-tobacco-advertising/>

Mathias T and Sharnya G. U.S. Clamps down on kid-friendly packaging for e-cigarette liquids. Reuters, 2018. Available from: <https://uk.reuters.com/article/us-fda-tobacco/u-s-clamps-down-on-child-friendly-packaging-for-e-cigarette-liquids-idUKKBN1I23U0>

Jeffords S. Vaping ads shouldn't be allowed in ontario convenience stores, health groups say. Global News, 2018. Available from: <https://globalnews.ca/news/4509221/vaping-ads-ontario-convenience-stores/>

Food and Drug Administration (FDA). FDA, FTC take action against companies misleading kids with e-liquids that resemble children's juice boxes, candies and cookies. FDA News Release, 2018. Available from: <https://www.fda.gov/NewsEvents/Newsroom/PressAnnouncements/ucm605507.htm>

Food & Drug Administration (FDA). FDA warns more companies to stop misleading kids with e-liquids that resemble kid-friendly foods as part of youth Tobacco prevention plan. U.S. Food & Drug Administration, 2018. Available from: <https://www.fda.gov/NewsEvents/Newsroom/PressAnnouncements/ucm607327.htm>

Duggan K. Health minister open to further restricting e-cigarette ads. iPolitics, 2018. Available from: <https://ipolitics.ca/2018/02/15/health-minister-open-restricting-e-cigarette-ads/>

Duggan K. Anti-tobacco groups call for MPs to clamp down on vaping advertising rules. iPolitics, 2018. Available from: <https://ipolitics.ca/2018/02/12/anti-tobacco-groups-call-mps-clamp-vaping-advertising-rules/>

Blain G. Cuomo signs law to halt free e-cigarette handouts to minors. NY Daily News, 2018. Available from: <http://beta.nydailynews.com/news/politics/cuomo-signs-law-halt-free-e-cigarette-handouts-minors-article-1.3943841>

Wade C. California needs to think twice about banning flavored e-cigarettes. The Hill, 2017. Available from: <http://thehill.com/blogs/pundits-blog/state-local-politics/335976-california-needs-to-think-twice-about-banning>

Orlowski A. Vaping ads flout EU rules, even if to promote healthier lifestyles. The Register, 2017. Available from: https://www.theregister.co.uk/2017/08/16/eu_vaping_rules_may_stop_govt_from_promoting_healthier_lifestyles/

Fojtik B. Vape flavor ban threatens san francisco's legacy of harm reduction. Huffington Post 2017. Available from: http://www.huffingtonpost.com/entry/flavor-ban-threatens-san-franciscos-legacy-of-harm_us_5938b5e6e4b014ae8c69dda2

Pope C. Ads for e-cigarettes and gambling will be subject to new rules. The Irish Times, 2016. Available from: <http://www.irishtimes.com/news/ireland/irish-news/ads-for-e-cigarettes-and-gambling-will-be-subject-to-new-rules-1.2554292>

Page B. Germany to prohibit menthol, many other e-liquid flavours. ECigIntelligence (uk), 2016. Available from: <http://ecigintelligence.com/germany-to-prohibit-menthol-many-other-e-liquid-flavours/>

No authors listed. Fontem ventures b.V. Announces settlement agreement with electronic cigarettes international group, ltd., in relation to e-vapour technology patents PR NewsWire, 2016. Available from: <http://www.prnewswire.com/news-releases/fontem-ventures-bv-announces-settlement-agreement-with-electronic-cigarettes-international-group-ltd-in-relation-to-e-vapour-technology-patents-564347041.html>

No authors listed. E-cigarette explosion lawsuit page launched to inform on potential dangers of exploding e-cigarettes. PR Leap, 2016. Available from: <http://www.prleap.com/pr/242693/e-cigarette-explosion-lawsuit-page-launched-to>

Lipscomb J. Exploding e-cigarette sparks lawsuit. Naples Daily News, 2016. Available from: <http://www.naplesnews.com/news/crime/exploding-e-cigarette-sparks-lawsuit-2a573a30-9cb2-0819-e053-0100007fd11a-366768841.html>

Pollak S. Irish cancer society welcomes restrictions on e-cigarette ads. The Irish Times, 2015 Available from: <http://www.irishtimes.com/news/health/irish-cancer-society-welcomes-restrictions-on-e-cigarette-ads-1.2355507>

No authors listed. Ad watchdog issues warning about e-cigarette marketing PR Newswire, 2015 Available from: <http://www.prnewswire.com/news-releases/ad-watchdog-issues-warning-about-e-cigarette-marketing-300136493.html>

Hays K. E-cig users push again for class cert. In false ad row. Law 360, 2015 Available from: <https://www.law360.com/articles/706927/e-cig-users-push-again-for-class-cert-in-false-ad-row>

Greene K. E-cig users urge cert. In health claims false ad suit. Law 360 2015 Available from: <https://www.law360.com/articles/684054/e-cig-users-urge-cert-in-health-claims-false-ad-suit>

No authors listed. Proposals for UK law on the advertising of e-cigarettes. UK 2015. Available from: <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/proposals-for-uk-law-on-the-advertising-of-e-cigarettes>.

No authors listed. Sgf comes out against advertising bans for e-cigs. Asian Trader, 2015. Available from: <https://www.asiantrader.biz/industry-news/SGF+comes+out+against+advertising+bans+for+e-cigs/2695>

No authors listed. Norway to ban e-cigarettes advertisements. The Nordic Page 2015. Available from: <http://www.tnp.no/norway/panorama/5021-norway-to-ban-e-cigarettes-advertisements>

No authors listed. E-cigarettes adverts banned on social media. ITV News, 2015. Available from: <http://www.itv.com/news/update/2015-06-10/e-cigarettes-adverts-banned-on-social-media/>

Monaghan G. E-cig sellers fume at vaping adverts ban The Sunday Times, 2015. Available from: http://www.thesundaytimes.co.uk/sto/news/ireland/News/Focus/article1585590.ece?CMP=OTH-gnws-standard-2015_07_25

Jabir H. E-cigarette ads seen by '60% of children'. The Sunday Times, 2015. Available from: http://www.thesundaytimes.co.uk/sto/news/uk_news/article1612666.ece?CMP=OTH-gnws-standard-2015_09_27

Geller M. Imperial Tobacco, Japan Tobacco settle patent infringement. Yahoo! Finance/Reuters, 2015. Available from: <https://uk.finance.yahoo.com/news/imperial-tobacco-japan-tobacco-settle-111823535.html>

Degun G. Asa bans five e-cigarette ads for appealing to under 18s, in Marketing2015: UK Available from: <http://www.marketingmagazine.co.uk/article/1350914/asa-bans-five-e-cigarette-ads-appealing-18s>.

Chikomo V. Class action over e-liquid continues tradition of litigation over cigarettes. Legal NewsLine, 2015. Available from: <http://legalnewline.com/stories/510652963-class-action-over-e-liquid-continues-tradition-of-litigation-over-cigarettes>

Sebastian M. TV ban looms for e-cigarette marketers. AdAge, 2013. Available from: <http://adage.com/article/media/tv-ban-looms-e-cigarette-marketers/243945/>

News:

18.14 International regulatory overview

Department of Health and Social Care, & The Rt Hon Wes Streeting MP. (2024). Smoking ban introduced to protect children and most vulnerable [Press release]. Retrieved from <https://www.gov.uk/government/news/smoking-ban-introduced-to-protect-children-and-most-vulnerable>

Newton, S. Charities call on next government to revive ban on smoking 'as priority'. *Independent*, June 3, 2024. Retrieved from <https://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/home-news/charities-smoking-ban-priority-b2555467.html>

Starmer, K. (2024). *Labour Party Manifesto 2024: Our plan to change Britain*. Retrieved from London: <https://labour.org.uk/updates/stories/labour-manifesto-2024-sign-up/>

Channel News Asia. Hong Kong seeks to ban all e-cigarettes. June 6, 2024. Retrieved from <https://www.channelnewsasia.com/east-asia/hong-kong-ban-e-cigarettes-vaping-4391601>

Department of Health and Social Care. Tobacco and Vapes Bill 2024. *The Government of the United Kingdom*, 2024. March 20, 2024. Retrieved from <https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/tobacco-and-vapes-bill-2024#bill-factsheets>

Bagshaw, E. Threat of jail, fines no deterrent to vape addicts. *The Age*, 2024. March 23, 2024.

Truth Initiative. (2024). *Flavoured tobacco policy restrictions*. Retrieved from Washington, DC: <https://truthinitiative.org/research-resources/emerging-tobacco-products/local-restrictions-flavored-tobacco-and-e-cigarette>

Department of Health & Social Care . Creating a smokefree generation and tackling youth vaping consultation: government response. *Government of the United Kingdom*, 2024. Jan 29, 2024. Retrieved from <https://www.gov.uk/government/consultations/creating-a-smokefree-generation-and-tackling-youth-vaping/outcome/creating-a-smokefree-generation-and-tackling-youth-vaping-consultation-government-response>

U.S. Food and Drug Administration. FDA Denies Marketing of SMOK E-Cigarette Products. *Center for Tobacco Products*, 2024. Jan 16, 2024. Retrieved from <https://www.fda.gov/tobacco-products/ctp-newsroom/fda-denies-marketing-smok-e-cigarette-products>

Pym, H., Roxby, P., & Gregory, J. Disposable vapes to be banned for children's health, government says. *BBC News*, 2024. Jan 29, 2024. Retrieved from <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-68123202>

Laframboise, K. Quebec's ban on sale of flavoured vapes is now in effect. Here is what you need to know. *Global News*, 2023. Oct 31, 2023. Retrieved from <https://globalnews.ca/news/10060555/quebec-flavour-vapes-ban-october-31-2023/>

Triggle, N. Ban on flavoured vapes and tax hike considered. *BBC News*, 2023. Nov 7, 2023. Retrieved from <https://www.bbc.com/news/health-67299056>

Department of Health and Social Care. (2023). Government sets out next steps to create 'smokefree generation' [Press release]. Retrieved from <https://www.gov.uk/government/news/government-sets-out-next-steps-to-create-smokefree-generation>

U.S. Food & Drug Administration. FDA Denies Marketing of Six Flavored Vuse Alto E-Cigarette Products Following Determination They Do Not Meet Public Health Standard *Center for Tobacco Products*, 2023. Oct 12, 2023. Retrieved from <https://www.fda.gov/news-events/press-announcements/fda-denies-marketing-six-flavored-vuse-alto-e-cigarette-products-following-determination-they-do-not>

Fraser, L. New smoking laws for South Africa – a job-killer in plain packaging. *BusinessTech*, 2023. Sept 18, 2023. Retrieved from <https://businesstech.co.za/news/lifestyle/719396/new-smoking-laws-for-south-africa-a-job-killer-in-plain-packaging/>

Fitzmaurice, G. We need “much heavier restrictions” on vapes, says former health minister. *The New Statesman*, 2023/ August 2, 2023. Retrieved from <https://www.newstatesman.com/spotlight/healthcare/2023/08/heavier-restrictions-vapes-children-health>

Spector, D. 'It's 90% of my business': Quebec to ban flavoured vapes on Oct. 31. *Global News*, 2023. August 2, 2023. Retrieved from <https://globalnews.ca/news/9873633/quebec-ban-flavoured-vapes-october-31-2023/>

World Health Organization. (2023). *WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2023*. Retrieved from <https://www.who.int/initiatives/mpower>

No authors listed. FDA Puts Distributors on Notice for Illegal E-cigarettes Popular with Youth, Including Elf Bar/EB Design and Esco Bars. *U.S. Food and Drug Administration*, 2023. July 27, 2023. Retrieved from <https://www.fda.gov/tobacco-products/ctp-newsroom/fda-puts-distributors-notice-illegal-e-cigarettes-popular-youth-including-elf-bareb-design-and-esco>

No authors listed. FDA Denies Marketing of myblu Menthol E-Cigarette Product. *U.S. Food and Drug Administration*, 2023. July 10, 2023. Retrieved from <https://www.fda.gov/tobacco-products/ctp-newsroom/fda-denies-marketing-myblu-menthol-e-cigarette-product>

Davey, J. UK councils call for ban on disposable vapes by 2024. *Daily Mail Australia*, 2023. July 15, 2023. Retrieved from <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/wires/reuters/article-12301763/UK-councils-call-ban-disposable-vapes-2024.html>

Blackman, B. Smokefree 2030 Target: Volume 734: debated on Tuesday 20 June 2023. *Hansard, House of Commons*, 2023. June 20, 2023. Retrieved from <https://hansard.parliament.uk/commons/2023-06-20/debates/53AEE323-F8C7-4E9C-8D4A-650CEC7CD5A1/Smokefree2030Target>

Connor, M. Scottish Government urged to follow Australia's lead and make vapes prescription only. *Scottish Daily Express*, 2023. June 29, 2023. Retrieved from <https://www.scottishdailyexpress.co.uk/lifestyle/health/scottish-government-urged-follow-australias-30346010>

Bray, G. Govt criticised over confusing process to change vape rules. *1News*, 2023 June 22, 2023. Retrieved from <https://www.1news.co.nz/2023/06/22/govt-criticised-over-confusing-process-to-change-vape-rules/>

Marsh, S. Millions of illegal vapes seized in UK in three years, data shows. *The Guardian*, 2023. June 24, 2023. Retrieved from <https://www.theguardian.com/society/2023/jun/23/millions-of-vapes-seized-in-uk-in-three-years-data-shows>

Center for Tobacco Products. FDA and NIH Award Funding for New Center for Rapid Surveillance of Tobacco. *U.S. Food and Drug Administration*, 2023. June 2, 2023.

No authors listed. FDA Conducts Retailer Inspection Blitz, Cracks Down on Illegal Sales of Popular Disposable E-cigarettes. *U.S. Food and Drug Administration*, 2023. May 31, 2023. Retrieved from <https://www.fda.gov/news-events/press-announcements/fda-conducts-retailer-inspection-blitz-cracks-down-illegal-sales-popular-disposable-e-cigarettes>

No authors listed. FDA Inspection Blitz Leads to More Than 180 Warning Letters to Retailers for the Illegal Sale of Youth-Appealing Elf Bar and Esco Bars E-Cigarettes. *U.S. Food and Drug Administration*, 2023. June 22, 2023. Retrieved from <https://www.fda.gov/news-events/press-announcements/fda-inspection-blitz-leads-more-180-warning-letters-retailers-illegal-sale-youth-appealing-elf-bar>

No authors listed. FDA Puts Firms Responsible for Esco Bars and Breeze — Two Popular Disposable E-cigarette Brands — on Notice. *U.S. Food and Drug Administration*, 2023. May 25, 2023. Retrieved from <https://www.fda.gov/tobacco-products/ctp-newsroom/fda-puts-firms-responsible-esco-bars-and-breeze-two-popular-disposable-e-cigarette-brands-notice>

King, B. CTP's Progress Addressing Recommendations from the Reagan-Udall Evaluation. *Center for Tobacco Products*, 2023. June 29, 2023. Retrieved from <https://www.fda.gov/tobacco-products/ctp-newsroom/ctps-progress-addressing-recommendations-reagan-udall-evaluation>

Safi, M. Vaping boom and bust: from bans to starter kits, how the world is responding. *The Guardian*, 2023. May 17, 2023. Retrieved from <https://www.theguardian.com/society/2023/may/17/vaping-boom-and-bust-from-bans-to-starter-kits-how-the-world-is-responding>

Werner, E. FDA blocks marketing on 6,500 flavored e-cigarette products. *The Washington Post*, 2023. May 12, 2023. Retrieved from <https://www.washingtonpost.com/business/2023/05/12/e-cigarette-vaping-fda/>

Callard, C. Six take-aways from Canada's student smoking survey. *Physicians for a Smoke-Free Canada*, 2023. June 24, 2023. Retrieved from <https://gem.godaddy.com/p/6f60661>

Lowrie, M. Quebec government moves to ban flavoured vape products, limit nicotine content. *Toronto Star*, 2023. Retrieved from <https://www.thestar.com/politics/2023/04/19/quebec-government-moves-to-ban-flavoured-vape-products-limit-nicotine-content.html>

No authors listed. Stricter tobacco legislation coming. *The Slovenia Times*, 2023. March 18, 2023. Retrieved from <https://sloveniatimes.com/stricter-tobacco-legislation-coming/>

Christensen, J. FDA says there's 'a lot more work to come' to improve the way it regulates tobacco products. *CNN Health*, 2023. Feb 24, 2023. Retrieved from <https://edition.cnn.com/2023/02/24/health/fda-center-for-tobacco-regulation/index.html>

No authors listed. FDA Bans 2 Vuse Solo Menthol E-cigarette Products. *RTT News*, 2023. March 20, 2023. Retrieved from <https://www.rttnews.com/3351300/fda-bans-2-vuse-solo-menthol-e-cigarette-products.aspx?refresh=1>

Zymeri, J. Fifth Circuit Takes FDA to Task for Unlawful De Facto Ban on Flavored E-Cigarettes. *National Review*, 2023. March 24, 2023. Retrieved from <https://www.nationalreview.com/news/fifth-circuit-takes-fda-to-task-for-unlawful-de-facto-ban-on-flavored-e-cigarettes/>

No authors listed. FDA Proposes New Requirements for Tobacco Product Manufacturing Practices. *US Food and Drug Administration*, 2023. March 8, 2023. Retrieved from <https://www.fda.gov/news-events/press-announcements/fda-proposes-new-requirements-tobacco-product-manufacturing-practices>

Cross, D. UK Disposables Ban One Step Closer. *Planet of the Vapes*, 2023. Feb 14, 2023. Retrieved from <https://www.planetofthevapes.co.uk/news/politics-campaigns/2023-02-14-uk-disposables-ban-one-step-closer.html>

McDonald, J. New Bill Pressures FDA to Crack Down on Disposable Vapes. *Vaping 360*, 2023. Feb 14, 2023. Retrieved from <https://vaping360.com/vape-news/120981/house-bill-pressures-fda-to-crack-down-on-disposable-vapes/>

US Food and Drug Administration. FDA Files Civil Money Penalty Complaints Against Four E-Cigarette Product Manufacturers. *FDA*, 2023. Feb 22, 2023. Retrieved from <https://www.fda.gov/news-events/press-announcements/fda-files-civil-money-penalty-complaints-against-four-e-cigarette-product-manufacturers>

No authors listed. Local restrictions on flavored tobacco and e-cigarette products. *Truth Initiative*, 2023. Dec 15, 2022. Retrieved from <https://truthinitiative.org/research-resources/emerging-tobacco-products/local-restrictions-flavored-tobacco-and-e-cigarette>

FDA . FDA Denies Marketing of Two Vuse Menthol E-Cigarette Products Following Determination They Do Not Meet Public Health Standard. *U.S. Food and Drug Administration*, 2023. Jan 24, 2023. Retrieved from <https://www.fda.gov/news-events/press-announcements/fda-denies-marketing-two-vuse-menthol-e-cigarette-products-following-determination-they-do-not-meet>

Callard, C. Doctors seek Federal Court Order to Force Health Canada to Comply with Tobacco Law: Mandatory Report More Than Five Months Overdue. *Physicians for a Smoke-Free Canada*, 2022. Nov 14, 2022. Retrieved from <https://gem.godaddy.com/p/7c68051>

No authors listed. China's State Tobacco Monopoly Administration and State Post Bureau to further regulate e-cigarettes delivery. *Global Times*, 2022. Nov 23, 2022. Retrieved from <https://www.globaltimes.cn/page/202211/1280306.shtml>

Dillinger, K, Christensem, J, & Sneed, T. US government seeks court injunctions against six e-cigarette manufacturers as FDA steps up enforcement. *CNN Health*, 2022. Oct 18th 2022. Retrieved from <https://edition.cnn.com/2022/10/18/health/e-cigarette-manufacturers-fda-justice-department/index.html>

Koval, R. FDA's first marketing denial orders on menthol e-cigarettes underscore substantial risks menthol and flavored products pose to youth and young adults. *Truth Initiative*, 2022. Oct 27, 2022. Retrieved from <https://truthinitiative.org/press/press-release/fdas-first-marketing-denial-orders-menthol-e-cigarettes-underscore-substantial>

No authors listed. Dangerous delays: The failure to regulate e-cigarettes. *Truth Initiative*, Sept 2022. Retrieved from <https://truthinitiative.org/dangerous-delays-failure-regulate-e-cigarettes>

No authors listed . Juul sues the FDA for not releasing the documents used to justify BANNING e-cigarettes that it blames for the vaping crisis across US. *Daily Mail Australia*, 2022. Sept 21, 2022. Retrieved from <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-11232635/Juul-sues-FDA-documents-said-justify-e-cigarette-ban.html>

NHS. (2022). *Smoking, Drinking and Drug Use among Young People in England, 2021*. Retrieved from <https://digital.nhs.uk/data-and-information/publications/statistical/smoking-drinking-and-drug-use-among-young-people-in-england/2021>

Wilson C. Congress gives FDA authority to regulate vaping products that use synthetic nicotine. ACHI, 2022. Available from: <https://achi.net/newsroom/congress-gives-fda-authority-to-regulate-vaping-products-that-use-synthetic-nicotine/>

US Food and Drug Administration. FDA continues to implement law, regulate non-Tobacco nicotine products, warns retailers and manufacturers against illegal sales. FDA, 2022. Available from: <https://www.fda.gov/tobacco-products/ctp-newsroom/fda-continues-implement-law-regulate-non-tobacco-nicotine-products-warns-retailers-and-manufacturers>

US Food and Drug Administration. FDA issues marketing decisions on njoy ace e-cigarette products. FDA, 2022. Available from: <https://www.fda.gov/tobacco-products/ctp-newsroom/fda-issues-marketing-decisions-njoy-ace-e-cigarette-products>

US Food and Drug Administration. FDA issues decisions on additional e-cigarette products. FDA, 2022. Available from: <https://www.fda.gov/news-events/press-announcements/fda-issues-decisions-additional-e-cigarette-products>

Truth Initiative. Local restrictions on flavored tobacco and e-cigarette products. Truth Initiative, 2022. Available from: <https://truthinitiative.org/research-resources/emerging-tobacco-products/local-restrictions-flavored-tobacco-and-e-cigarette>

The Institute for Global Tobacco Control. Country laws regulating e-cigarettes. Global Tobacco Control, 2022. Available from: <https://globaltobaccocontrol.org/en/policy-scan/e-cigarettes>

Norcia A. Vape company triton loses its appeal against FDA denial. Filter Mag, 2022. Available from: <https://filtermag.org/vape-triton-appeal-fda-denial/>

Norcia A. Court lets four FDA-denied vape companies resume sales, for now. Filter, 2022. Available from: <https://filtermag.org/fda-court-bidi-stay/>

No authors listed. Dangerous delays: The failure to regulate e-cigarettes. Truth Initiative, 2022. Available from: <https://truthinitiative.org/dangerous-delays-failure-regulate-e-cigarettes>

No authors listed. Juul sues the FDA for not releasing the documents used to justify banning e-cigarettes that it blames for the vaping crisis across US. Daily Mail Australia, 2022. Available from: <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-11232635/Juul-sues-FDA-documents-said-justify-e-cigarette-ban.html>

No authors listed. What is “tobacco-free” nicotine? Truth Initiative, 2022. Available from: <https://truthinitiative.org/research-resources/emerging-tobacco-products/what-tobacco-free-nicotine>

No authors listed. What is synthetic nicotine and what does it mean for the youth vaping epidemic? Truth Initiative, 2022. Available from: <https://truthinitiative.org/research-resources/emerging-tobacco-products/what-synthetic-nicotine-and-what-does-it-mean-youth>

No authors listed. China to tighten regulation on e-cigarettes. Xinhua Net, 2022. Available from: <http://www.news.cn/english/20220315/204beda324a94693b1c26c07b126ec9b/c.html>

No authors listed. FDA oversight of e-cigarettes gathers speed: A conversation with mitch zeller. National Cancer Institute, 2022. Available from: <https://nicotinepolicy.us7.list-manage.com/track/click?u=2af43677e24187ffd12adbbc9&id=1e5da8518c&e=d4e4931fba>

Murphy T. Juul can keep selling e-cigarettes as court blocks FDA ban. ABC News, 2022. Available from: <https://abcnews.go.com/Health/wireStory/juul-seeks-halt-fda-order-banning-cigarette-sales-85647421>

McGinley L. Congress moves to give FDA new powers over synthetic nicotine products including a youth favorite — puff bar e-cigarettes. The Washington Post, 2022. Available from: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/health/2022/03/08/puff-bar-synthetic-nicotine-fda/>

McGinley L. Congress moves to give FDA new powers over synthetic nicotine products including a youth favorite — puff bar e-cigarettes. The Washington Post, 2022. Available from: <https://www.msn.com/en-us/news/us/congress-moves-to-give-fda-new-powers-over-synthetic-nicotine-products-including-a-youth-favorite-puff-bar-e-cigarettes/ar-AAUNSWc?ocid=uxbndlbing>

Marcos C. Juul can keep selling vaping products as it appeals ban, FDA says. The Guardian, 2022. Available from: <https://www.theguardian.com/society/2022/jul/06/juul-vaping-fda-ban-appeal>

LUSA. Government approves law against e-cigarettes, total ban possible. Macau Business, 2022. Available from: <https://www.macaubusiness.com/government-approves-law-against-e-cigarettes-total-ban-possible/>

Joint Committee on Health. Report on pre-legislative scrutiny of the public health (Tobacco and nicotine inhaling products) Bill 2019. Houses of the Oireachtas,, 2022. Available from: https://data.oireachtas.ie/ie/oireachtas/committee/dail/33/joint_committee_on_health/reports/2022/2022-07-15_report-on-pre-legislative-scrutiny-of-the-public-health-tobacco-and-nicotine-inhaling-products-bill-2019_en.pdf

Government of Canada. Government of Canada proposes new disclosure requirements on vaping product sales and ingredients. 2022. Available from: <https://www.canada.ca/en/health-canada/news/2022/06/government-of-canada-proposes-new-disclosure-requirements-on-vaping-product-sales-and-ingredients.html>

Food and Drug Administration. Tobacco products marketing orders. 2022. Available from: <https://www.fda.gov/tobacco-products/market-and-distribute-tobacco-product/tobacco-products-marketing-orders>

Food & Drug Administration. FDA denies authorization to market JUUL products. FDA, 2022. Available from: <https://www.fda.gov/news-events/press-announcements/fda-denies-authorization-market-juul-products>

Egelko B. State and local governments can ban flavored tobacco products, court rules. San Francisco Chronicle, 2022. Available from: <https://www.sfchronicle.com/bayarea/article/State-and-local-governments-can-ban-flavored-17018758.php>

Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids. Tobacco control laws - legislation. 2022. Last update: Viewed Available from: https://www.tobaccocontrolaws.org/legislation/finder#_ecig_restrictions.

Callard C. Finland and China break new ground on e-cig regulations. Physicians for a Smoke-Free Canada, 2022. Available from: <https://smoke-free-canada.blogspot.com/2022/04/finland-and-china-break-new-ground-on.html>

Zeller M. Perspective: Fda's progress on Tobacco product application review and related enforcement. FDA, 2021. Available from: <https://www.fda.gov/tobacco-products/ctp-newsroom/perspective-fdas-progress-tobacco-product-application-review-and-related-enforcement/>

Richtel M. F.D.A. Delays decision on juul's e-cigarettes but orders others off the market. The New York Times, 2021. Available from: <https://www.nytimes.com/2021/09/09/health/fda-e-cigarettes-vaping.html>

Reuters. FDA authorizes e-cigarette products in the US for the first time. 2021. Available from: <https://www.theguardian.com/society/2021/oct/13/fda-authorizes-e-cigarette-products-us-first-time>

Pierson B. Texas company can keep selling flavored e-cigs, 5th circuit rules. Reuters, 2021. Available from: <https://www.reuters.com/legal/litigation/texas-company-can-keep-selling-flavored-e-cigs-5th-circuit-rules-2021-10-26/>

Norcia A. Fda's first-ever vaping product authorization brings mixed feelings. Filtermag, 2021. Available from: <https://filtermag.org/fda-authorizes-first-vape-vuse/>

Norcia A. Backlash against the FDA grows as vape company ramps up legal fight. Filtermag, 2021. Available from: <https://filtermag.org/backlash-fda-vape/>

Norcia A. FDA rejects 4.5 million pmta applications from a single vape company. Filter, 2021. Available from: <https://filtermag.org/fda-rejects-vape-pmta-4-5million/>

Norcia A. "End ends" Bill would cap nicotine levels in vapes, encourage smoking. Filter, 2021. Available from: <https://filtermag.org/ends-bill-nicotine-vaping/>

New Zealand Ministry of Health. About the smokefree environments and regulated products (vaping) amendment Act. 2021. Available from: <https://www.health.govt.nz/our-work/regulation-health-and-disability-system/regulation-vaping-and-smokeless-tobacco-products/about-smokefree-environments-and-regulated-products-vaping-amendment-act>

Mendoza R. Doh joins groups opposing vaping bill. The Manila Times, 2021. Available from: <https://www.manilatimes.net/2021/12/21/news/national/doh-joins-groups-opposing-vaping-bill/1826730>

Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency. Guidance for licensing electronic cigarettes and other inhaled nicotine-containing products as medicines. GOV UK, 2021. Available from: <https://www.gov.uk/guidance/licensing-procedure-for-electronic-cigarettes-as-medicines>

Huld A. How will the new draft measures impact china's vape industry? China Briefing, 2021. Available from: <https://www.china-briefing.com/news/china-vape-industry-how-will-draft-measures-impact-industry/>

Horwitz J. China issues draft rules requiring e-cigarette firms obtain licences. Reuters, 2021. Available from: <https://www.reuters.com/world/china/chinas-tobacco-authority-issues-draft-rules-governing-e-cigarettes-2021-12-02/>

Guerrero M and Schrader R. Kicking butts: Ny Bill proposes banning filtered cigarettes. Natural Resources Defense Council 2021. Available from: <https://www.nrdc.org/experts/marisa-guerrero/kicking-butts-ny-bill-proposes-banning-filtered-cigarettes>

Global Times. China to strengthen supervision on e-cigarettes, new tobacco products; share of e-vapor company hit 2021. Available from: <https://www.globaltimes.cn/page/202103/1219085.shtml>

Glantz S and Lempert L. FDA can and should prioritize youth over Juul and other e-cigs sales while it ponders the long term. 2021. Available from: <https://profglantz.com/2021/09/10/fda-can-and-should-prioritize-youth-over-juul-and-other-e-cigs-sales-while-it-ponders-the-long-term/>

Glantz S. FDA can and should prioritize youth over Juul and other e-cigs sales while it ponders the long term. 2021. Available from: <https://profglantz.com/2021/09/10/fda-can-and-should-prioritize-youth-over-juul-and-other-e-cigs-sales-while-it-ponders-the-long-term/>

Cruz R. House passes bill on e-cigarettes, vapes amid concerns over provisions. ABS-CBN, 2021. Available from: <https://news.abs-cbn.com/news/05/25/21/house-passes-bill-on-e-cigarettes-vapes-amid-concerns-over-provisions>

Commission FT. FTC issues orders to five e-cigarette manufacturers' seeking information on 2019 and 2020 sales, advertising, and promotional methods. 2021. Available from: <https://www.ftc.gov/news-events/press-releases/2021/03/ftc-issues-orders-five-e-cigarette-manufacturers-seeking>

Bueno A and Dorotheo U. Philippine congress set to reverse protective tobacco control measures via retrogressive 'vape Bill'. Tobacco Control Blog, 2021. Available from: <https://blogs.bmj.com/tc/2021/12/17/philippine-congress-set-to-reverse-protective-tobacco-control-measures-via-retrogressive-vape-bill/>

Boesen U. Washington state lawmakers considering new bans and higher taxes on nicotine products. Tax Foundation, 2021. Available from: <https://taxfoundation.org/washington-state-tax-on-vapor-products/>

Adler JH. Vaping in the shadow docket. Reason, 2021. Available from: <https://reason.com/volokh/2021/11/23/vaping-in-the-shadow-docket/>

E-cigarettes could be prescribed on the nhs in world first. Department of Health and Social Care, Office for Health Improvement and Disparities, 2021. Available from: <https://www.gov.uk/government/news/e-cigarettes-could-be-prescribed-on-the-nhs-in-world-first>

Upstart vape makers 'vying' for nhs licence while big tobacco companies wait-and-watch. Vape Business, 2021. Available from: <http://www.vapebusiness.biz/upstart-vape-makers-vying-for-nhs-licence-while-big-tobacco-companies-wait-and-watch/>

FDA permits marketing of e-cigarette products, marking first authorization of its kind by the agency. U.S. Food & Drug Administration, 2021. Available from: <https://www.fda.gov/news-events/press-announcements/fda-permits-marketing-e-cigarette-products-marking-first-authorization-its-kind-agency>

Key concerns about fda's first e-cigarette authorization for vuse solo. Truth Initiative, 2021. Available from: <https://truthinitiative.org/research-resources/emerging-tobacco-products/key-concerns-about-fdas-first-e-cigarette>

Zeller M. Perspective: Fda's preparations for the september 9 submission deadline. FDA, 2020. Available from: <https://www.fda.gov/tobacco-products/ctp-newsroom/perspective-fdas-preparations-september-9-submission-deadline>

Zafar T. Tobacco regulation is now more fully in the hands of the FDA. Yahoo Finance, 2020. Available from: <https://finance.yahoo.com/news/tobacco-regulation-now-more-fully-165417714.html>

Zaczek ZL, Brett. The end of vaping as you know it: New Zealand brings in tough new rules to ban e-cigarettes around schools and on public transport - after Australia put an end to all imports. Daily Mail Australia, 2020. Available from: <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-8935673/E-cigarettes-banned-public-transport-schools-New-Zealand.html>

Yarnykh Y and Tuzenko B. Russian federation: New russian regulations strike a blow against e-cigarettes and other nicotine products (video). Mondaq, 2020. Available from: <http://www.mondaq.com/russianfederation/healthcare/982608/new-russian-regulations-strike-a-blow-against-e-cigarettes-and-other-nicotine-products-video>

World Health Organization. WHO launches reports on novel tobacco products to help bridge gap between science and policy. WHO, 2020. Available from: <http://www.euro.who.int/en/health-topics/disease-prevention/tobacco/news/news/2020/5/who-launches-reports-on-novel-tobacco-products-to-help-bridge-gap-between-science-and-policy>

Spelman A. Needed: Secure system to track electronic nicotine products. Capitol Weekly, 2020. Available from: <https://capitolweekly.net/needed-secure-system-to-track-electronic-nicotine-products/>

Plerson B. Court upholds FDA regulation of e-cigarettes as tobacco products. Reuters Legal, 2020. Available from: [https://today.westlaw.com/Document/I31170320342811eb8715e3ffe9c8f750/View/FullText.html?transitionType=Default&contextData=\(sc.Default\)&firstPage=true](https://today.westlaw.com/Document/I31170320342811eb8715e3ffe9c8f750/View/FullText.html?transitionType=Default&contextData=(sc.Default)&firstPage=true)

No authors listed. Vaping group calls for continued pragmatism. Vapor Voice, 2020. Available from: <https://vaporvoice.net/2020/09/01/u-k-vaping-group-calls-for-continued-pragmatism/>

No authors listed. E-cigarette regulations are a necessity to counter illicit trade in the egyptian market. Albawaba Business, 2020. Available from: <https://www.albawaba.com/business/pr/e-cigarette-regulations-are-necessity-counter-illicit-trade-egyptian-market-1380538>

No authors listed. Bill restricting vaping sales and use in public passes final reading. RNZ, 2020. Available from: <https://www.rnz.co.nz/news/political/422867/bill-restricting-vaping-sales-and-use-in-public-passes-final-reading>

No authors listed. Cancer society welcomes vaping legislation. Cancer Society, 2020. Available from: <https://auckland-northland.cancernz.org.nz/about-us/news-and-media/news/cancer-society-welcomes-vaping-legislation/>

No authors listed. Last call: Vapor industry braces for impact of pmtas. Vapor Voice, 2020. Available from: <https://vaporvoice.net/2020/09/02/last-call-vapor-industry-braces-for-impact-of-pmtas/>

No authors listed. Joint house committees approve e-cigs and heated tobacco bill. Manila Bulletin, 2020. Available from: <https://mb.com.ph/2020/08/27/joint-house-committees-approve-e-cigs-and-heated-tobacco-bill/>

No authors listed. Gfn2020: Time to regulate e-cigarettes, other smoke-free nicotine products — tasnim lokman. Malay Mail, 2020. Available from: <https://www.malaymail.com/news/what-you-think/2020/07/23/gfn2020-time-to-regulate-e-cigarettes-other-smoke-free-nicotine-products-ta/1887217>

No authors listed. Province implements vaping action plan. British Columbia News, 2020. Available from: <https://news.gov.bc.ca/releases/2020HLTH0038-001324>

No authors listed. Vaping compliance and enforcement report october - December 2019. Government of Canada, 2020. Available from: <https://www.canada.ca/en/health-canada/services/smoking-tobacco/vaping/compliance-enforcement/report-october-december-2019.html>

No authors listed. Strong legislation helps defeat e-cigarettes in finland. World Health Organization, 2020. Available from: <http://www.euro.who.int/en/countries/finland/news/news/2020/5/strong-legislation-helps-defeat-e-cigarettes-in-finland>

Myers M. FDA must reject juul's application to continue addicting kids with high-nicotine, menthol-flavored e-cigarettes. Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids, 2020. Available from: https://www.tobaccofreekids.org/press-releases/2020_07_30_juul-application

Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency. E-cigarettes: Regulations for consumer products. GOV UK, 2020. Available from: <https://www.gov.uk/guidance/e-cigarettes-regulations-for-consumer-products>

Manfredi L. JUUL labs says FDA will review its e-cigarette, nicotine cartridge applications. Fox Business, 2020. Available from: <https://nicotinepolicy.us7.list-manage.com/track/click?u=2af43677e24187ffd12adb9&id=5c454d8df5&e=21018bfc5c>

LaVito A. FDA will list which e-cigarette makers applied to stay on market. Bloomberg, 2020. Available from: <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2020-08-31/fda-will-list-which-e-cigarette-makers-applied-to-stay-on-market>

Lampariello M. FDA announces measures to continue the decline of youth electronic cigarette use. Clinical advisor, 2020. Available from: <https://www.clinicaladvisor.com/home/topics/smoking-tobacco-information-center/fda-announces-measures-to-continue-the-decline-of-youth-electronic-cigarette-use/>

Hoek J, Robertson L, Ball J, Edwards R, and Waa A. Getting the marketing mix right: A commentary on nz's forthcoming vaping regulations. Public Health expert, 2020. Available from: <https://blogs.otago.ac.nz/pubhealthexpert/2020/10/01/getting-the-marketing-mix-right-a-commentary-on-nzs-forthcoming-vaping-regulations/>

Caruana D. Saudi arabia bans the non-commercial importation of vaping products. Vaping Post, 2020. Available from: <https://www.vapingpost.com/2020/10/27/saudi-arabia-bans-the-non-commercial-importation-of-vaping-products/>

Caruana D. UK vapers May face new threats, as public health England is to be dissolved. Vaping Post, 2020. Available from: <https://www.vapingpost.com/2020/09/01/uk-vapers-may-face-new-threats-as-public-health-england-is-to-be-dissolved/>

The Tobacco products and nicotine inhaling products (amendment) (EU exit) regulations 2020 2020 Sept 2020; Available from: https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukdsi/2020/9780348212532/pdfs/ukdsi_9780348212532_en.pdf.

Smokefree environments and regulated products (vaping) amendment Bill — third reading. 2020 04/08/2020; Available from: https://www.parliament.nz/en/pb/hansard-debates/rhr/combined/HansDeb_20200804_20200805_82.

Smokefree environments and regulated products (vaping) amendment Act. 2020 11/08/2020 62]; Available from: <http://legislation.govt.nz/bill/government/2020/0222/latest/LMS313859.html>.

Truth Initiative and US Food and Drug Administration. A discussion on the evolving tobacco control landscape, in Truth Initiative2019. Available from: https://www.facebook.com/Forumhsph/videos/399995724187102/?hc_ref=ARQJbPOu8KsWYP1nX1uBNSpadAx-gclFLY-CuPVITQGA31HD2QqYbAZs8S_osDOJ9tE&_xts_%5B0%5D=68.ARAS2BOjJBZKRWwkPS_vqLObyPBmNt3kle13mfCY6GwwplM2bc7WHhd4fT3c0ws0UUQVr9-kASv-gKNBngAa03o1X2qNz_O7c6Foo-P6XhzjaYDbbjW1MMSiPVJJw-8JuYlutri8EYRmb6ua1Gly0T83JLzs7jNGkOGDxyQzJxh09PrDoNne06OlhP49j4ISQIOAv5wnO9034SYCYMSpLYnux23S9FCQkIHGMriVYUmsEZgr8CHWiPIGZImURLSEp2GeRCkg9sEaS7IbEsusfIP4LYN-AttW5OTDVsTz9wRg-OFF2Ewh60_UiA-f2Onlxun2GSLICWoqM618MPvbKqW4fJMWnT-C4wDAGv5owpHxBqA_rxL4egkCO4WqN_bL222oJQcAL_KZkCBTSzBZUcov4fiyUkAy1mIT5TkVMnEKgFk8pr4zjhs3w2_s2EKiym2qOljnFH586hyDyVnUNiSkDKhPpB92yPNLVPMvJ4PgQe5OIA&_tn_ =FC-R.

Transportation Security Administration. Electronic cigarettes and vaping devices. Official website of the Department of Homeland Security, 2019. Available from: <https://www.tsa.gov/travel/security-screening/whatcanibring/items/electronic-cigarettes-and-vaping-devices>

The Canadian Press. Quebec court rejects elements of province's vaping legislation. The Globe and Mail, 2019. Available from: <https://www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/article-quebec-court-rejects-elements-of-provinces-vaping-legislation/>

Talev M, Edney A, and Bloomberg. FDA chief scott gottlieb resigns after pushing through drugs, battling e-cigs. Fortune, 2019. Available from: <http://fortune.com/2019/03/05/fda-commissioner-scott-gottlieb-is-said-to-resign/>

Sipalan J and Tait P. Malaysia pushes for strict law to police vapes, e-cigarettes. Reuters, 2019. Available from: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-health-vaping-malaysia/malaysia-pushes-for-strict-law-to-police-vapes-e-cigarettes-idUSKBN1WG2US>

Sharpless N. How FDA is regulating e-cigarettes. FDA, 2019. Available from: <https://www.fda.gov/news-events/fda-voices-perspectives-fda-leadership-and-experts/how-fda-regulating-e-cigarettes>

Samuels M. Sph's michael siegel testifies before congress on legislation to curb youth vaping. BU Today, 2019. Available from: <http://www.bu.edu/articles/2019/sphs-michael-siegel-testifies-before-congress-on-legislation-to-curb-youth-vaping/>

Salesa J. Supporting smokers to switch to significantly less harmful alternatives. New Zealand 2019. Available from: <https://www.health.govt.nz/system/files/documents/pages/supporting-smokers-switch-to-significantly-less-harmful-alternatives-21nov2018-redacted.pdf>.

Perrone M. Judge orders FDA to speed up review of e-cigarettes. ABC News, 2019. Available from: <https://abcnews.go.com/Health/wireStory/judge-orders-fda-begin-regulating-cigarettes-63064752>

Payne E. Up in smoke the countries where vaping is illegal, banned or restricted including thailand and Mexico. The Sun, 2019. Available from: <https://www.thesun.co.uk/travel/4289492/countries-vaping-banned-explained/>

Padmanabhan S. Icmr calls for ban on e-cigarettes. The Hindu Business Line, 2019. Available from: <https://www.thehindubusinessline.com/news/science/icmr-calls-for-ban-on-e-cigarettes/article27378357.ece>

No authors listed. Lawmaker pushes to regulate e-cigarettes to protect tobacco farmers. CNN Philippines, 2019. Available from: <https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2019/11/14/house-bill-e-cigarette-regulation.html>

No authors listed. Smoking giant China planning e-cigarette regulation. Medical XPress, 2019. Available from: <https://medicalxpress.com/news/2019-07-giant-china-e-cigarette.html>

No authors listed. FDA finalizes guidance for premarket tobacco product applications for electronic nicotine delivery systems as part of commitment to continuing a strong oversight of e-cigarettes. U.S. Food and Drug Administration, 2019. Available from: <https://www.fda.gov/news-events/press-announcements/fda-finalizes-guidance-premarket-tobacco-product-applications-electronic-nicotine-delivery-systems>

Myers M. Lung illnesses related to e-cigarettes underscore urgent need to regulate these products. Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids, 2019. Available from: Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids

LaVito A. US lawmaker introduces bill cutting nicotine in e-cigarettes amid teen vaping epidemic. CNBC, 2019. Available from: <https://www.cnbc.com/2019/10/07/us-lawmaker-introduces-bill-cutting-nicotine-in-e-cigarettes-amid-teen-vaping-epidemic.html>

Labos C. British columbia's vaping crackdown could offer a roadmap for the rest of the world. The Conversation, 2019. Available from: <https://theconversation.com/british-columbias-vaping-crackdown-could-offer-a-roadmap-for-the-rest-of-the-world-128378>

Kalra A and Dasgupta N. Exclusive: India trade ministry says no legal basis to ban e-cigarette imports - document. Reuters, 2019. Available from: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-india-ecigarettes-import-exclusive/exclusive-india-trade-ministry-says-no-legal-basis-to-ban-e-cigarette-imports-document-idUSKCN1RM0UO>

Hasnan L. Malaysia wants to regulate e-cigarettes The Asean Post, 2019. Available from: <https://theaseanpost.com/article/malaysia-wants-regulate-e-cigarettes>

Government of Canada. Tobacco reporting regulations, in SOR/2000-273, Department of Health, Editor 2019: Ottawa. Available from: <https://www.gazette.gc.ca/rp-pr/p1/2022/2022-06-18/html/reg4-eng.html>.

Flynn A. FDA posts proposed rule on tobacco products ahead of expected e-cigarette policy. Mass Live, 2019. Available from: <https://www.masslive.com/news/2019/09/fda-posts-proposed-rule-on-tobacco-products-ahead-of-expected-e-cigarette-policy.html>

Fallon V. Government recommends smokers dump the cigarettes and pick up the vape. Stuff NZ, 2019. Available from: <https://www.stuff.co.nz/national/health/112485473/government-recommends-smokers-dump-the-cigarettes-and-pick-up-the-vape>

Edney A. Judge gives e-cigarette makers 10 months to seek FDA review. Bloomberg, 2019. Available from: <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2019-07-12/judge-gives-e-cigarette-makers-10-months-to-seek-fda-approval>

Edney A. FDA proposes stricter 10-month deadline for e-cigarettes. Bloomberg, 2019. Available from: <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2019-06-13/fda-proposes-10-month-deadline-for-e-cigarette-applications>

Chowdhury A, Ettinger D, Gu E, Hu C, Liu H, et al. China is drafting first e-cigarette standard. The National Law Review, 2019. Available from: <https://www.natlawreview.com/article/china-drafting-first-e-cigarette-standard>

Bhuyan A. Courts haven't ruled yet, but the govt is regulating research on e-cigarettes. The Wire, 2019. Available from: <https://thewire.in/health/courts-havent-ruled-yet-but-the-govt-is-regulating-research-on-e-cigarettes>

Al Nowais SW, N. Uae to allow sale of e-cigarettes and vaping devices. The National, 2019. Available from: <https://www.thenational.ae/uae/health/uae-to-allow-sale-of-e-cigarettes-and-vaping-devices-1.826798>

Young S. People who vape while driving could face prosecution, police warn. Independent (UK), 2018. Available from: <http://www.independent.co.uk/life-style/vaping-driving-prosecution-lose-license-ecigarettes-drivers-police-warning-uk-a8222836.html>

Williams D. Israel bans Juul e-cigarettes citing 'grave' public health risk. Reuters, 2018. Available from: <https://uk.reuters.com/article/uk-ecigarettes-israel/israel-bans-juul-e-cigarettes-citing-grave-public-health-risk-idUKKCN1L62B9>

Wickware C. Government commits to review of e-cigarette regulations after brexit. The Pharmaceutical Journal, 2018. Available from: <https://www.pharmaceutical-journal.com/news-and-analysis/news/government-commits-to-review-of-e-cigarette-regulations-after-brexit/20205881.article?firstPass=false>

Wheeler L. FDA faces new lawsuits over e-cigarette rule. The Hill, 2018. Available from: <http://thehill.com/regulation/healthcare/371431-fda-faces-new-lawsuits-over-e-cigarette-rule>

Webster N. Uae considering lifting ban on e-cigarettes. The National (UAE), 2018. Available from: <https://www.thenational.ae/uae/uae-considering-lifting-ban-on-e-cigarettes-1.766223>

US Food & Drug Administration. FDA requires additional e-cigarette makers to provide critical information so the agency can better examine youth use and product appeal, amid continued concerns around youth access to products. News Release, 2018. Available from: https://www.fda.gov/NewsEvents/Newsroom/PressAnnouncements/ucm607935.htm?utm_source=Eloqua&utm_medium=email&utm_term=stratcomms&utm_content=button&utm_campaign=CTP%20News%26Connect%26SOS%3A%20904b%20Letters%20-%2051718

UK Government. Labelling tobacco products and e-cigarettes if there's no brexit deal. Department of Health and Social Care 2018. Last update: Viewed 14 September 2018. Available from: <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/labelling-tobacco-products-and-e-cigarettes-if-theres-no-brexit-deal/labelling-tobacco-products-and-e-cigarettes-if-theres-no-brexit-deal>.

Thorp A. Chicago could double taxes on vape-ware, require e-cigs be kept behind counter. Chicago Sun Times, 2018. Available from: <https://chicago.suntimes.com/news/vape-vaping-taxes-e-cigarettes-taxes-regulations-require-devices-be-kept-behind-counter-smoking/>

Stafford B. Flavor spam | fake anti-vaping comments flood FDA. Regulator Watch, 2018. Available from: https://www.regulatorwatch.com/brent_stafford/flavor-spam-fake-anti-vaping-comments-flood-fda/

Schipp D. Vape expectations: The kiwi law which shows Australia up. News.com.au, 2018. Available from: <http://www.news.com.au/lifestyle/health/health-problems/vape-expectations-the-kiwi-law-which-shows-australia-up/news-story/3540fa5c106cbccfdef2ba1bf816124d>

Schaefer M. FDA shows 'real cost' of vaping with new ad campaign. The Inquirer, 2018. Available from: <http://www2.philly.com/philly/health/vaping-juul-fda-health-costs-20180920.html>

Russell W. Govt announces proposed plans to ban vaping in bars, restaurants and workplaces NZ Herald, 2018. Available from:

https://www.nzherald.co.nz/nz/news/article.cfm?c_id=1&objectid=12165031

Rothwell J. Vaping chiefs hope brexit will puff new life into industry. The Telegraph, 2018. Available from: <http://www.telegraph.co.uk/politics/2018/01/09/vaping-chiefs-hope-brexit-will-puff-new-life-industry/>

Rosario B. Congressmen reject claims against safety of e-cigarettes. Manila Bulletin, 2018. Available from: <https://news.mb.com.ph/2018/06/15/congressmen-reject-claims-against-safety-of-e-cigarettes/>

Rogan A. Health chiefs will not give green light to vaping. The Times, 2018. Available from: <https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/health-chiefs-will-not-give-green-light-to-vaping-zjbf8x5k5>

Private member's bill. Electronic cigarettes (regulation) Bill 2017-19. UK Parliament, 2018. Available from: <https://services.parliament.uk/bills/2017-19/electroniccigarettesregulation.html>

Perrone M. Lawsuit challenges FDA delay of e-cigarette review. Medical XPress, 2018. Available from: <https://medicalxpress.com/news/2018-03-lawsuit-fda-e-cigarette.html>

No authors listed. The American e-liquid manufacturing standards association (aemsa) and the canadian vaping association (cva) announce the formation of the north American vapor alliance (nava) Business Wire, 2018. Available from:

<https://www.businesswire.com/news/home/20180905005907/en/American-E-Liquid-Manufacturing-Standards-Association-AEMSA-Canadian>

No authors listed. Safety assessment and regulatory authority to use flavors – focus on electronic nicotine delivery systems and flavored Tobacco products. Flavor & Extract Manufacturers Association, 2018. Available from: <https://www.femaflavor.org/safety-assessment-and-regulatory-authority-use-flavors-focus-electronic-nicotine-delivery-systems>

No authors listed. Leading health groups urge FDA to stop sales of new, Juul-like e-cigarettes illegally introduced without agency review. Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids, 2018. Available from: https://www.tobaccofreekids.org/press-releases/2018_08_07_new_ecig_products

No authors listed. Air China vaping: Pilots fired over e-cigarette emergency. BBC News, 2018. Available from: <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-china-44868730>

No authors listed. Vaping travel guide. Breaking Travel News, 2018. Available from: <http://www.breakingtravelnews.com/focus/article/vaping-travel-guide/>

No authors listed. Revealed: Five more holiday destinations ban vaping, with tourists who flout the rules risking fines and even prison. NZ Herald, 2018. Available from: https://www.nzherald.co.nz/travel/news/article.cfm?c_id=7&objectid=12085601

No authors listed. Thailand worst country for vapers Manila Standard, 2018. Available from: <http://www.manilastandard.net/business/biz-plus/268792/thailand-worst-country-for-vapers.html>

No authors listed. Minister to draw up rules for use of smoke-free electronic cigarettes. Dutch News, 2018. Available from: <https://www.dutchnews.nl/news/2018/05/minister-to-draw-up-rules-for-use-of-smoke-free-electronic-cigarettes/>

No authors listed. Tobacco product standard for cigarette nicotine levels. Public Health Law Center, 2018. Available from: http://www.publichealthlawcenter.org/sites/default/files/resources/tclc-nicotine-talk-researchers-2018.pdf?utm_source=Public+Health+Law+Center&utm_campaign=e54fad7a03-Rebrand_CAMPAIGN_2016_10_31&utm_medium=email&utm_term=0_59c1ffe67d-e54fad7a03-43105369

No authors listed. Nicotine product standard anprm. Public Health Law Center at Mitchell Hamline School of Law, 2018. Available from: http://www.publichealthlawcenter.org/topics/tobacco-control/fda-tobacco-action-center/nicotine-product-standard-anprm?utm_source=Public+Health+Law+Center&utm_campaign=e54fad7a03-Rebrand_CAMPAIGN_2016_10_31&utm_medium=email&utm_term=0_59c1ffe67d-e54fad7a03-43105369

No authors listed. FDA to expand public education campaign to focus on prevention of youth e-cigarette use. U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA), 2018. Available from: <https://www.fda.gov/NewsEvents/Newsroom/PressAnnouncements/ucm570501.htm>

No authors listed. Talks begin on e-cigarettes and vaping advice. Scoop Independent News, 2018. Available from: <http://www.scoop.co.nz/stories/GE1802/S00057/talks-begin-on-e-cigarettes-and-vaping-advice.htm>

No author listed. FDA advances investigation into whether more than 40 e-cigarette products are being illegally marketed and outside agency's compliance policy. FDA U.S Food & Drug Administration, 2018. Available from: https://www.fda.gov/NewsEvents/Newsroom/PressAnnouncements/ucm623256.htm?utm_source=Eloqua&utm_medium=email&utm_term=stratcomms&utm_content=pressrelease&utm_campaign=CTP%20News%3A%20ICTOA%20Letters%20-%20101218

Niquette M and Townsend M. Vaping industry decries trump's tariffs targeting e-cigarettes. Bloomberg, 2018. Available from: <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2018-07-20/vaping-industry-decries-trump-s-tariffs-targeting-e-cigarettes>

New Zealand Ministry of Health. Vaping, smokeless, including heated tobacco. Tobacco Control 2018. Last update: 9 May 2018; Viewed 11 May 2018. Available from: <https://www.health.govt.nz/our-work/preventative-health-wellness/tobacco-control/vaping-smokeless-including-heated-tobacco>.

New Zealand Ministry of Health. Vaping, smokeless, including heated tobacco. Tobacco Control, 2018. Available from: <https://www.health.govt.nz/our-work/preventative-health-wellness/tobacco-control/vaping-smokeless-including-heated-tobacco>

Mason F. EU members get low marks for vaping freedom. Vaping Post, 2018. Available from: <https://www.vapingpost.com/2018/05/12/eu-members-get-low-marks-for-vaping-freedom/>

Mason F. New Zealand liberalisation faces delays, while bans and taxes continue to spread. Vaping Post, 2018. Available from: <https://www.vapingpost.com/2018/01/05/new-zealand-liberalisation-faces-delays-while-bans-and-taxes-continue-to-spread/>

Lovelace Jr B. FDA chief worries about a new generation of kids getting hooked on nicotine through vaping. CNBC, 2018. Available from: <https://www.cnbc.com/2018/03/16/fda-chief-worries-about-kids-getting-hooked-on-nicotine-through-vaping.html>

Levitt S. San francisco to vote on ban of flavored e-cigarettes and Tobacco. NPR, 2018. Available from: <https://www.npr.org/2018/05/06/608868114/san-francisco-to-vote-on-ban-of-flavored-e-cigarettes-and-tobacco>

LaMotte S. E-cigarette warnings to arrive in high school bathrooms nationwide. CNN, 2018. Available from: <https://edition.cnn.com/2018/09/18/health/e-cigarette-fda-prevention-campaign/index.html>

Lam L. Buying, using and possessing imitation tobacco products like e-cigarettes will be illegal from feb 1: Moh. Strait Times, 2018. Available from: <http://www.straitstimes.com/singapore/buying-using-and-possessing-tobacco-products-like-e-cigarettes-will-be-illegal-from-feb-1>

Kirkhan C. In crackdown, U.S. FDA seeks details on new electronic cigarettes. Reuters, 2018. Available from: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-novartis-heart-disease/fda-snubs-novartis-bid-to-repurpose-inflammation-drug-for-heart-attacks-idUSKCN1MS2QY>

Kirkham C. U.S. FDA will ban flavored e-cigarettes at U.S. Convenience stores. Reuters, 2018. Available from: <https://uk.reuters.com/article/usa-vaping-flavors/u-s-fda-will-ban-flavored-e-cigarettes-at-u-s-convenience-stores-idUKL2N1XQOCT>

King R. San francisco first city to ban e-cigarette flavors. Washington Examiner, 2018. Available from: <https://www.washingtonexaminer.com/policy/healthcare/san-francisco-first-city-to-ban-e-cigarette-flavors>

Karlis N. The FDA doesn't know if flavored vaping chemicals are safe to breathe. Salon, 2018. Available from: <https://www.salon.com/2018/06/07/the-fda-doesnt-know-if-flavoring-chemicals-in-e-cigarettes-are-safe-to-breathe/>

Jeffords S. Health groups warn against vaping advertising in ontario convenience stores. Times Colonist, 2018. Available from: <https://www.timescolonist.com/health-groups-warn-against-vaping-advertising-in-ontario-convenience-stores-1.23449770>

Jarvis S. Why don't more young women vape? EU regulations are partly to blame. Spectator Health, 2018. Available from: <https://health.spectator.co.uk/why-dont-more-young-women-vape-eu-regulations-are-partly-to-blame/>

Hirst I. Calderdale taxi drivers and passengers face vaping ban in cabs. Halifax Courier, 2018. Available from: <https://www.halifaxcourier.co.uk/news/politics/calderdale-taxi-drivers-and-passengers-face-vaping-ban-in-cabs-1-9017617>

Heron M. Government has moved too slowly to regulate e-cigarettes, lead respiratory doc warns. 1 News Now, 2018. Available from: <https://www.tvnz.co.nz/one-news/new-zealand/government-has>

[moved-too-slowly-regulate-e-cigarettes-lead-respiratory-doc-warns?utm_variant=taboola_visible_1&variant=tb_h](https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2018/11/05/2018-24126/eliminating-youth-electronic-cigarette-and-other-tobacco-product-use-the-role-for-drug-therapies)

Food and Drug Administration. Eliminating youth electronic cigarette and other Tobacco product use: The role for drug therapies; public hearing; request for comments. Fed Regist, 2018. Available from: <https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2018/11/05/2018-24126/eliminating-youth-electronic-cigarette-and-other-tobacco-product-use-the-role-for-drug-therapies>

Feld O. Sainsbury's continues to sell flavoured e-cigarettes pulled from US over underage vaping fears The Telegraph UK, 2018. Available from:

<https://www.telegraph.co.uk/technology/2018/11/15/sainsburys-continues-sell-flavoured-e-cigarettes-pulled-us-underage/>

Dickson J. Ottawa ushers in vaping era with new rules, regulations for e-cigarettes. National Post, 2018. Available from: <http://nationalpost.com/pmnl/news-pmn/canada-news-pmn/parliament-to-regulate-vaping-implement-plain-packaging-for-tobacco-products>

Di Giorgio M. Government proposal leaves markets gasping -- and italians vaping. Reuters, 2018. Available from: <https://uk.reuters.com/article/mexico-food-health/feature-mexico-stumbles-in-race-against-global-obesity-time-bomb-idUKL8N1RM58T>

Deng B. US threatens ban to fight teenage vaping epidemic. The Times, 2018. Available from: <https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/us-threatens-ban-to-fight-teenage-vaping-epidemic-dj6bn3hzv>

Delaney R. Relaxing the regulations. Vapground Magazine, 2018. Available from: <https://vapouround.co.uk/relaxing-the-regulations/>

Dasgupta R. Inventor of nicotine patches questions fda's claims as the administration targets Juul. The Chronicle, 2018. Available from: <https://www.dukechronicle.com/article/2018/10/inventor-of-nicotine-patches-questions-fdas-juul-claims>

Corbett E. Juul files lawsuit against 'copy-cat products' marketing to underage users. Fortune, 2018. Available from: <http://fortune.com/2018/10/04/juul-files-lawsuit-against-copy-cat-products-marketing-to-underage-users/>

Chowdhury A and Gotting EP. Amicus briefs filed in support of deeming rule appeal by Washington legal foundation, njoy, casaa, the state of iowa and clive Bates, et al. The National Law Review, 2018. Available from: <https://www.natlawreview.com/article/amicus-briefs-filed-support-deeming-rule-appeal-washington-legal-foundation-njoy>

Chowdhury A. Canada's new regulatory framework for vaping products. The National Law Review, 2018. Available from: <https://www.natlawreview.com/article/canada-s-new-regulatory-framework-vaping-products>

Chetty I. Vaping could be banned in sa. Capetown Etc, 2018. Available from: <http://www.capetownetc.com/news/vaping-could-be-banned-in-sa/>

Caruana D. US senators to introduce a Bill regulating e-liquid flavours. Vaping Post, 2018. Available from: <https://www.vapingpost.com/2018/08/05/us-senators-to-introduce-a-bill-regulating-e-liquid-flavours/>

Caruana D. Nz: Vaping products can be lawfully imported, sold and distributed. Vaping Post, 2018. Available from: <https://www.vapingpost.com/2018/05/14/nz-vaping-products-can-be-lawfully-imported-sold-and-distributed/>

Caruana D. US retailers still selling unauthorized vaping products. Vaping Post, 2018. Available from: <https://www.vapingpost.com/2018/03/21/us-retailers-still-selling-unauthorized-vaping-products/>

Caruana D. Russia to regulate vaping products differently than Tobacco products. Vaping Post, 2018. Available from: <https://www.vapingpost.com/2018/03/13/russia-to-regulate-vaping-products-differently-than-tobacco-products/>

Caruana D. Experts write to the FDA about regulating e-liquid flavours. Vaping Post, 2018. Available from: <https://www.vapingpost.com/2018/01/11/experts-write-to-the-fda-about-regulating-e-liquid-flavours/>

Campanile C. State may crack down on flavored e-cigarettes. New York Post, 2018. Available from: <https://nypost.com/2018/10/21/state-may-crack-down-on-flavored-e-cigarettes/>

Brady S. These holiday destinations have made vaping illegal. Lonely Planet, 2018. Available from: <https://www.lonelyplanet.com/news/2018/07/12/countries-where-vaping-is-illegal/>

Banerjee A. FDA seizes documents from Juul in latest e-cigarette crackdown. Reuters, 2018. Available from: <https://uk.reuters.com/article/us-usa-fda-ecigarettes/fda-seizes-documents-from-juul-in-latest-e-cigarette-crackdown-idUKKCN1MC26P>

Austin R. Affordable vaping for smokers in poor countries branded 'a human rights issue'. The Guardian, 2018. Available from: <https://www.theguardian.com/global-development/2018/sep/14/affordable-vaping-for-smokers-in-poor-countries-branded-a-human-rights-issue>

Arnold C. E-cigarettes, juuls and heat-not-burn devices: The science and regulation of vaping, in John Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health 2018. Available from: <https://magazine.jhsph.edu/2018/e-cigarettes-juuls-and-heat-not-burn-devices-science-and-regulation-vaping>.

Andrews CL and Samp RA. Brief of washington legal foundation as amicus curiae in support of plaintiffs-appellants, urging reversal, in Washington Legal Foundation 2018, United States District Court For the District of Columbia: Washington, DC. Available from: <https://dlbjbjzgnk95t.cloudfront.net/1014000/1014225/https-ecf-cadc-uscourts-gov-n-beam-servlet-transportroom-servlet-showdoc-01208002225.pdf>.

Allen V. Nhs plan to prescribe e-cigarettes goes up in smoke after the only device licensed for medical use is axed. Daily Mail, 2018. Available from: <http://www.dailymail.co.uk/health/article-5351331/NHS-plan-prescribe-e-cigarettes-goes-smoke.html>

Aljadid R. Iftaa department issues fatwa prohibiting e-cigarettes, argileh The Jordan Times, 2018. Available from: <http://www.jordantimes.com/news/local/iftaa-department-issues-fatwa-prohibiting-e-cigarettes-argileh>

Wheeler L. FDA: Ban on free tobacco samples includes e-cigs. The Hill, 2017. Available from: <http://thehill.com/regulation/healthcare/355011-fda-bans-free-samples-of-e-cigarettes>

Wagner N. New pathway for smokeless tobacco products. Scoop, 2017. Available from: <http://www.scoop.co.nz/stories/PA1708/S00022/new-pathway-for-smokeless-tobacco-products.htm>

Taylor A. Should e-cigarettes be exempt from FDA rules? A house panel says yes. AP - Associated Press, 2017. Available from: <http://www.pbs.org/newshour/rundown/e-cigarettes-exempt-fda-rules-house-panel-says-yes/>

Overley J. Fda's e-cig rule survives industry challenge. Law 360, 2017. Available from: <https://www.law360.com/articles/946836/fda-s-e-cig-rule-survives-industry-challenge>

No authors listed. Big Tobacco urges Canada to ensure legal nicotine competitive with black market. Canadian Television 2017. Available from: <http://www.ctvnews.ca/business/big-tobacco-urges-canada-to-ensure-legal-nicotine-competitive-with-black-market-1.3671484>

No authors listed. The all party parliamentary group for e- cigarettes state of the vaping nation. UK Vaping Association (UKVIA) 2017. Available from: <http://www.ukvia.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/2017/10/State-of-the-Vaping-Nation-Report.pdf>

No authors listed. FDA will target e-cigs in health campaign for youth. Medical XPress, 2017. Available from: <https://medicalxpress.com/news/2017-08-fda-e-cigs-health-campaign-youth.html>

No authors listed. Pipe, cigar, and vape shops that are regulated as both retailers and manufacturers. 2017. Available from: <https://www.fda.gov/TobaccoProducts/GuidanceComplianceRegulatoryInformation/ucm514606.htm>.

No authors listed. U.S. E-cigarette regulation: A 50-state review. Public Health Law Center (William Mitchell College of Law) 2017. Available from: <http://www.publichealthlawcenter.org/sites/default/files/E-Cigarette-Legal-Landscape-50-State-Review-December-2016.pdf>

No authors listed. Clarification of when products made or derived from Tobacco are regulated as drugs, devices, or combination products; amendments to regulations regarding “intended uses”; further delayed effective date; request for comments. US 2017. Available from: <https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2017/03/20/2017-05526/clarification-of-when-products-made-or-derived-from-tobacco-are-regulated-as-drugs-devices-or>.

No authors listed. FDA finally addresses synthetic nicotine; confirming next generation labs’ position that synthetic nicotine is not a tobacco product. GlobeNewswire, 2017. Available from: <https://globenewswire.com/news-release/2017/01/20/909720/0/en/FDA-Finally-Addresses->

[Synthetic-Nicotine-Confirming-Next-Generation-Labs-Position-that-Synthetic-Nicotine-Is-Not-A-Tobacco-Product.html](#)

No authors listed. FDA issues draft guidance on free tobacco samples and vape shops National Association of Convenience Stores (NACS), 2017. Available from:

http://www.nacsonline.com/Media/Daily/Pages/ND0119177.aspx#.WLUCHH_0-k5

Mulcahy C. Brexit is Britain's chance to cut red tape on vaping and go cigarette-free by 2022. City A.M. , 2017. Available from: <http://www.cityam.com/268851/brexit-britains-chance-cut-red-tape-vaping-and-go-cigarette>

Ming C. More students vape on campus as administration considers ban on tobacco products. Penn State University, 2017. Available from:

http://www.collegian.psu.edu/news/campus/article_f5423c8a-a7e8-11e7-a8f2-6b36ed40583b.html

Mason F. Mixed news for US vapers, but problems emerge in UK hospice system. Vaping Post, 2017. Available from: <https://www.vapingpost.com/2017/08/19/mixed-news-for-us-vapers-but-problems-emerge-in-uk-hospice-system/>

Kress M. Tackling Tobacco: June 2017 legislative & regulatory roundup. Convenience Store News, 2017. Available from: <http://www.csnews.com/product-categories/tobacco/tackling-tobacco-june-2017-legislative-regulatory-roundup>

Knapton S. MPs launch inquiry into e-cigarettes over fears they could 're-normalise' smoking for teens. The Telegraph, 2017. Available from: <http://www.telegraph.co.uk/science/2017/10/25/mps-launch-inquiry-e-cigarettes-fears-could-re-normalise-smoking/>

Kaplan S. F.D.A. Delays rules that would have limited e-cigarettes on market. The New York Times, 2017. Available from: https://www.nytimes.com/2017/07/28/health/electronic-cigarette-tobacco-nicotine-fda.html?_r=0

Jennings R. Pregnant women struggling to quit should be given free e-cigs, MP says. Daily Gazette, 2017. Available from: http://www.gazette-news.co.uk/news/15607468.Pregnant_women_struggling_to_quit_should_be_given_free_e_cigs_MP_says/

Food and Drug Administration (FDA). Clarification of when products made or derived from tobacco are regulated as drugs, devices, or combination products; amendments to regulations regarding "intended uses". US 2017. Available from: <https://s3.amazonaws.com/public-inspection.federalregister.gov/2016-31950.pdf>.

Food and Drug Administration (FDA). The prohibition of distributing free samples of tobacco products. US 2017. Available from: <https://www.fda.gov/downloads/TobaccoProducts/Labeling/RulesRegulationsGuidance/UCM537082.pdf>.

Food and Drug Administration (FDA). FDA offers compliance policy for certain vape shop activities in new draft guidance. US 2017. Available from: <https://www.fda.gov/TobaccoProducts/NewsEvents/ucm537006.htm>.

Food and Drug Administration (FDA). Questions on fda's new regulations for e-cigarettes, cigars, and all other tobacco products. US 2017. Available from: <https://www.fda.gov/AboutFDA/CentersOffices/OfficeofMedicalProductsandTobacco/AbouttheCenterforTobaccoProducts/ucm378205.htm#14>.

Fojtik B. Trump's FDA commissioner transforms the government's policy on e-cigarettes. National Review, 2017. Available from: http://www.nationalreview.com/article/450444/food-drug-administration-commissioner-scott-gottlieb-changes-united-states-tobacco-e-cigarette-policy?utm_source=Sailthru&utm_medium=email&utm_campaign=170814_Jolt&utm_term=Jolt

Craver R. Reynolds gains legal victory in lawsuit addressing e-cig vapor Winston-Salem Journal, 2017. Available from: http://www.journalnow.com/business/business_news/local/reynolds-gains-legal-victory-in-lawsuit-addressing-e-cig-vapor/article_5cbbdf2a-2f17-5f43-92f4-1f0071946d75.html

Buckell J, Marti J, and Sindelar JL. Should flavors be banned in e-cigarettes? Evidence on adult smokers and recent quitters from a discrete choice experiment. National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER), 2017. Available from: <http://www.nber.org/papers/w23865>

Blain G. Manhattan assemblywoman seeks ban on sale of flavored e-cigarette liquids to curb teen vaping. New York Daily News, 2017. Available from: <http://www.nydailynews.com/news/politics/lawmaker-seeks-ban-flavored-e-cig-liquids-curb-teen-vaping-article-1.3534906>

Bentley G. Will we ever get the truth behind the fda's devastating vaping rule? The Washington DC Examiner, 2017. Available from: <http://www.washingtonexaminer.com/will-we-ever-get-the-truth-behind-the-fdas-devastating-vaping-rule/article/2633818>

Allen V. E-cigarette use falls for the first time as MPs launch inquiry into whether use of the devices should be restricted The Daily Mail and Mail on Sunday 2017. Available from: <http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-4269822/E-cigarette-use-falls-time.html>

Adler JH. Why FDA regulations limiting e-cigarette marketing may cost lives and violate the constitution. The Washington Post, 2017. Available from: https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/volokh-conspiracy/wp/2017/12/12/why-fda-regulations-limiting-e-cigarette-marketing-may-cost-lives-and-violate-the-constitution/?utm_term=.905c88e57a53

Ortiz B. Fda's new rulings on e-cigarettes in effect from today. Bonham Journal 2016. Available from: <http://bonhamjournal.com/2016/08/09/fdas-new-rulings-on-e-cigarettes-in-effect-from-today.html>

No authors listed. Government of Canada introduces new tobacco and vaping products legislation. Canada 2016. Available from: <http://www.publicnow.com/view/D717B747A839FE85CC31F0AB8390C7EC232495D7>.

No authors listed. Proposed changes to legal status of e-cigarettes NZ News, 2016. Available from: <http://www.nznewsuk.co.uk/news/?id=73036&story=Proposed-changes-to-legal-status-of-E-cigarettes>

No authors listed. Karnataka bans e-cigarettes. Deccan Herald, 2016. Available from:

<http://www.deccanherald.com/content/552561/karnataka-bans-e-cigarettes.html>

No authors listed. Swedish court stubs out right to ban e-cigarettes. The Local Europe 2016.

Available from: <http://www.thelocal.se/20160217/swedish-court-stubs-out-right-to-ban-e-cigs-smoking>

No authors listed. Belgium to legalise e-cigarettes. Expatica 2016. Available from:

http://www.expatica.com/be/news/Flanders-Belgium-to-legalise-e-cigarettes_580089.html

Moran T. Minors with e-cigarettes will now face penalties. Patch.org, 2016. Available from:

<http://patch.com/illinois/deerfield/minors-who-posses-e-cigarettes-will-now-face-penalties-0>

Mincer J. E-cigarette makers rush new products to market ahead of U.S. Rules Reuters, 2016.

Available from: <http://www.emtv.com.pg/life/health/2016/08/e-cigarette-makers-rush-new-products-to-market-ahead-of-u-s-rules/>

Gesley J. Germany: Federal court of justice classifies liquids for e-cigarettes as tobacco products.

Global Legal Monitor - The Law Library of Congress 2016. Available from:

<http://www.loc.gov/law/foreign-news/article/germany-federal-court-of-justice-classifies-liquids-for-e-cigarettes-as-tobacco-products/>

Deans D. E-cigarettes ruling could pave the way for them to be prescribed by gps in wales Wales

Online, 2016. Available from: <http://www.walesonline.co.uk/news/health/e-cigarettes-ruling-could-pave-10688654>

Dawson F. Manufacturer claims synthetic nicotine producers are using tobacco. ECigIntelligence

2016. Available from: <http://ecigintelligence.com/manufacturer-claims-synthetic-nicotine-producers-are-using-tobacco/>

Craver R. FDA claims authority to regulate nicotine-free e-cig products. Winston-Salem Journal,

2016. Available from: http://www.journalnow.com/business/business_news/local/fda-claims-authority-to-regulate-nicotine-free-e-cig-products/article_65079123-2360-5649-a74f-43856efff16a.html

Craver R. E-cigs, vaporizers, smokeless tobacco products may gain grandfather exemption from FDA

rules. Winston-Salem Journal 2016. Available from:

http://www.journalnow.com/business/business_news/local/e-cigs-vaporizers-smokeless-tobacco-products-may-gain-grandfather-exemption/article_b58f4df2-acab-59e5-82c5-584a57d646d3.html

Clarke T. U.S. House committee votes to smooth e-cigarette regulatory path. Reuters, 2016.

Available from: <http://uk.reuters.com/article/us-u-s-health-ecigarettes-regulation-idUKKCN0XG2PY>

Clark S. Legislators and health officials targeting e-cigarettes. The Daily Universe, 2016. Available

from: <http://universe.byu.edu/2016/01/13/legislators-and-health-officials-targeting-e-cigarettes/>

Barrett D. E-cigarettes win first approval as a 'medicine' opening way for prescription by the nhs. The

Telegraph, 2016. Available from: <http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/health/news/12079130/E-cigarettes-win-first-approval-as-a-medicine-opening-way-for-prescription-by-the-NHS.html>

The Scottish Parliament. Health (Tobacco, nicotine etc. And care) (Scotland) bill: ASH Scotland. Scotland 2015 Available from:

http://www.scottish.parliament.uk/S4_HealthandSportCommittee/Inquiries/HTNC060_-_ASH_Scotland.pdf.

No authors listed. Health bodies push for new law on tobacco. The Nation 2015 Available from:

<http://www.nationmultimedia.com/breakingnews/Health-bodies-push-for-new-law-on-tobacco-30268992.html>

No authors listed. Planning for the fda's 'deeming rule' for e-cigarettes. Law 360 2015 Available from: <https://www.law360.com/articles/705232/planning-for-the-fda-s-deeming-rule-for-e-cigarettes>

No authors listed. E-cigarettes could be banned in Irish bars under new law. BBC News, 2015 Available from: <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-31060643>

Myers M. As summer ends, administration misses another deadline to issue rule regulating e-cigarettes, cigars – our kids can't wait. Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids (CTFK), 2015 Available from: http://www.tobaccofreekids.org/press_releases/post/2015_09_22_fda

McGreevy P and Mason M. California lawmakers fail to act on several anti-tobacco bills. Los Angeles Times, 2015 Available from: <http://www.latimes.com/local/political/la-me-pc-california-lawmakers-fail-to-act-on-several-anti-tobacco-bills-20150912-story.html>

McGreevy P. New bills renew california's anti-smoking effort. Los Angeles Times, 2015 Available from: <http://www.latimes.com/local/politics/la-me-pol-tobacco-legislature-20150415-story.html#page=1>

King R. Health groups fume over delayed e-cigarette rules. Washington Examiner, 2015 Available from: <http://www.washingtonexaminer.com/health-groups-fume-over-delayed-bre-cigarette-rules/article/2571497>

Jakubek K. AMA strengthens policy on electronic cigarettes to further protect youth. American Medical Association, 2015 Available from: <http://www.ama-assn.org/ama/pub/news/news/2015/2015-06-09-ama-policy-protect-youth.page>

Buchan L. New bill to ban e-cigarettes for under-18s. The Scotsman, 2015 Available from: <http://www.scotsman.com/news/health/new-bill-to-ban-e-cigarettes-for-under-18s-1-3763278>

Ashton E. MPs win the battle to smoke e-cigarettes in parliament. Buzz Feed, 2015 Available from: <http://www.buzzfeed.com/emilyashton/mps-win-the-battle-to-smoke-e-cigarettes-in-parliament>

Wright M and Farrar P. Vaping in the workplace: The first tribunal decision about e-cigarettes Lexology, 2015. Available from: <http://www.lexology.com/library/detail.aspx?g=1c3b60fd-a8b6-4a61-9f8a-8ca0add41087>

Wheller L. Senate dems urge hhs to give FDA authority to regulate e-cigarettes. The Hill, 2015. Available from: <http://thehill.com/regulation/235400-senate-dems-urge-hhs-to-give-fda-authority-to-regulate-e-cigarettes>

Wheeler L. E-cig firms steel for legal battle. The Hill, 2015. Available from:

<http://thehill.com/regulation/258465-e-cig-firms-steel-for-legal-battle>

Weiss SC. Ban e-cigarettes for kids. The Washington Post, 2015. Available from:

http://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/montgomery-county-should-ban-e-cigarettes-for-kids/2015/02/20/ecf99664-b6f4-11e4-aa05-1ce812b3fdd2_story.html

Valencia D. Sfata rebuts misleading claims in california advisory. Business Wire, 2015. Available from:

<http://www.businesswire.com/news/home/20150128006550/en/SFATA-Rebuts-Misleading-Claims-California-Advisory#.VRCU7eGFmu9>

The Scottish Parliament. Health (Tobacco, nicotine etc. And care)(Scotland) bill totally wicked ltd.

Scotland 2015. Available from:

http://www.scottish.parliament.uk/S4_HealthandSportCommittee/Inquiries/HTNC042_-_Totally_Wicked_Ltd.pdf.

The Scottish Parliament. Health (tobacco, nicotine etc. And care) (Scotland) bill: Philip Morris limited.

Scotland 2015. Available from:

http://www.scottish.parliament.uk/S4_HealthandSportCommittee/Inquiries/HTNC064_-_Philip_Morris_Limited.pdf.

Szabo L. States racing to regulate e-cigarettes. USA Today, 2015. Available from:

<http://www.usatoday.com/story/news/2015/02/07/state-e-cigarette-bills/22364765/>

Skenkelbery D. Wolves' second u-turn on e-cigarettes. Warrington-Worldwide, 2015. Available from:

<http://www.warrington-worldwide.co.uk/articles/20161/1/Wolves-second-U-turn-on-e-cigarettes/Page1.html>

Sample I. Scientists issue call for urgent controls on e-cigarette sales to children The Guardian, 2015.

Available from: <http://www.theguardian.com/science/2015/mar/31/scientists-issue-call-for-urgent-controls-on-e-cigarette-sales-to-children>

Sachteleben M. FDA may crack down on e-cigs, regulate vape e-liquid flavors to lose kid appeal.

Examiner.com, 2015. Available from: <http://www.examiner.com/article/fda-may-crack-down-on-e-cigs-regulate-vape-e-liquid-flavors-to-lose-kid-appeal>

Rutherford N. E-cigarettes to be banned from Scotland hospital grounds. BBC Online, 2015. Available

from: <http://www.bbc.com/news/uk-scotland-south-scotland-31360682>

Rogers K. Vape regulation is coming, and it just might kill the industry Vice.com, 2015. Available

from: <http://motherboard.vice.com/read/vape-regulation-is-coming-and-it-just-might-kill-the-industry>

Oleniacz L. Few online e-cigarette vendors block sales to minors. UNC Lineberger Comprehensive

Cancer Center, School of Medicine, 2015. Available from: <http://unclineberger.org/news/ecig-vendors-minors>

Nylander J. Why hong kong watchdog wants to ban e-cigarettes. Forbes, 2015. Available from: <http://www.forbes.com/sites/jnylander/2015/03/31/why-hong-kong-watchdog-wants-to-ban-e-cigarettes/>

No authors listed. Msps back new restrictions on e-cigarettes sales. The Scotsman, 2015. Available from: www.scotsman.com/news/msps-back-new-restrictions-on-e-cigarettes-sales-1-3941460#axzz3qzHmb3wn

No authors listed. Vaping is prohibited by law: Moh. Borneo Bulletin 2015. Available from: <http://borneobulletin.com.bn/vaping-is-prohibited-by-law-moh/>

No authors listed. E-cigarettes are a threat to health according to ca department of health. Food World News, 2015. Available from: <http://www.foodworldnews.com/articles/48900/20151101/e-cigarettes-a-health-threat-according-to-ca-department-of-health.htm>

No authors listed. Lawsuit exposes cancer-causing chemicals from e-cigarettes. The Center for Environmental Health, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ceh.org/news-events/press-releases/content/lawsuit-exposes-cancer-causing-chemicals-from-e-cigarettes/>

No authors listed. Study adds urgency to call for e-cigarette regulation Sacramento (CA) Bee 2015. Available from: <http://www.sacbee.com/opinion/editorials/article35496345.html>

No authors listed. Premarket tobacco product applications for electronic nicotine delivery systems / guidance for industry: Draft guidance, in TVECA - Tobacco Vapor Electronic Cigarette Association 2015. Available from: http://tveca.com/tveca_docs/industry_guide_draft_tveca.pdf

No authors listed. Government plans to regulate sales of e-cigarettes, cartridges. Budapest Business Journal 2015. Available from: http://bbj.hu/economy/government-plans-to-regulate-sales-of-e-cigarettes-cartridges_105894

No authors listed. Government bans e-cigarettes in airline passengers' checked bags. CBS News, 2015. Available from: <http://www.cbsnews.com/news/government-bans-e-cigarettes-in-airline-passengers-checked-bags/>

No authors listed. Australian transport safety bureau issues e-cigarette warning. Occupational Health and Safety, 2015. Available from: <https://ohsonline.com/articles/2015/08/10/e-cigarette-warning.aspx?admgarea=news>

No authors listed. Nicotine exposure warnings and child - resistant packaging for liquid nicotine, nicotine - containing e - liquid(s), and other tobacco products; request for comments. Center for Tobacco Control Research and Education (UCSF), 2015. Available from: <https://tobacco.ucsf.edu/sites/tobacco.ucsf.edu/files/u9/Liquid%20nicotine%20public%20comment-1jz-8kin-qyu8.pdf>

No authors listed. California lawmakers block bill to regulate e-cigarettes. Daily Mail 2015. Available from: <http://www.mailonsunday.co.uk/wires/ap/article-3154166/California-lawmakers-block-bill-regulate-e-cigarettes.html>

No authors listed. Singapore enhances tobacco control efforts with ban on emerging tobacco products. Singapore 2015. Available from: https://www.moh.gov.sg/content/moh_web/home/pressRoom/pressRoomItemRelease/2015/singapore-enhances-tobacco-control-efforts-with-ban-on-emerging-.html.

No authors listed. You can't just smoke your e-cig wherever you want anymore. Northern Life, 2015. Available from: <http://www.northernlife.ca/news/localNews/2015/05/28-healthy-choices-act-sudbury.aspx>

No authors listed. H.R.2058 -- FDA deeming authority clarification Act of 2015 (introduced in house - ih) US 2015. Available from: <http://thomas.loc.gov/cgi-bin/query/z?c114:H.R.2058:>.

No authors listed. E-cigarettes under-18 ban proposed by Scottish government. BBC News, 2015. Available from: <http://www.bbc.com/news/uk-scotland-32598816>

No authors listed. Ban on selling e-cigarettes to under 18s proposed at holyrood. STV News, 2015. Available from: <http://news.stv.tv/scotland/319476-scottish-government-propose-electronic-cigarette-ban-for-under-18s/>

No authors listed. Scottish government proposes ban on sale of e-cigs to under-18s. Evening Telegraph, 2015. Available from: <http://www.eveningtelegraph.co.uk/2015/05/05/scottish-government-proposes-ban-on-sale-of-e-cigs-to-under-18s/>

No authors listed. Vapour from e-cigarettes a health hazard: Study. The Local 2015. Available from: www.thelocal.no/20150414/smoke-from-e-cigarettes-a-health-hazard-norway-study

No authors listed. North carolina passes child resistant packaging bill for e-cigarettes. Packaging Business Review 2015. Available from: <http://www.packaging-business-review.com/news/north-carolina-passes-child-resistant-packaging-bill-for-e-cigarettes-230415-4560213>

No authors listed. Electronic cigarettes and the public health: A public workshop. US 2015. Available from: <http://www.fda.gov/TobaccoProducts/NewsEvents/ucm439029.htm>.

No authors listed. Nyssa rallied in opposition to recently proposed legislation seeking to tax electronic cigarettes and ban indoor use PR Newswire 2015. Available from: <http://www.prnewswire.com/news-releases/nyssa-rallied-in-opposition-to-recently-proposed-legislation-seeking-to-tax-electronic-cigarettes-and-ban-indoor-use-300043664.html>

No authors listed. Ukip protests against new EU move to tax e-cigs. UKIP, 2015. Available from: http://www.ukip.org/ukip_protests_against_new_eu_move_to_tax_e_cigs

No authors listed. Dutch to introduce 18+ age limit for electronic cigarettes. Dutch News, 2015. Available from: <http://www.dutchnews.nl/news/archives/2015/03/dutch-to-introduce-18-age-limit-for-electronic-cigarettes/>

No authors listed. Canadian paediatricians call for restrictions and regulations on e-cigarettes Medical News Today 2015. Available from: <http://www.medicalnewstoday.com/releases/290459.php?tw>

No authors listed. Couple banned from adopting child after husband seen using e-cigarette. Gloucestershire Citizen 2015. Available from: <http://www.gloucestercitizen.co.uk/Couple-banned-adopting-child-husband-seen-using-e/story-26065062-detail/story.html>

No authors listed. Ceh initiates legal action on vaping dangers. Center for Environmental Health (CEH) 2015. Available from: <http://www.ceh.org/news-events/press-releases/content/ceh-initiates-legal-action-vaping-dangers/>

No authors listed. NSW govt moves to ban e-cigs to minors. SBS, 2015. Available from: <http://www.sbs.com.au/news/article/2015/02/08/nsw-govt-moves-ban-e-cigs-minors>

No authors listed. Wirral euro MP blasts e-cigs tax plan. Wirral Globe, 2015. Available from: http://www.wirralglobe.co.uk/news/11804849.Wirral_Euro_MP_blasts_e_cigs_tax_plan/

No authors listed. San francisco launches campaign against e-cigs. Convenience Store News, 2015. Available from: <http://www.csnews.com/product-categories/tobacco/san-francisco-launches-e-cig-public-education-campaign>

No authors listed. Dutch toughen anti-smoking policy, introduce age limit for e-cigarettes. Dutchnews.nl, 2015. Available from: <http://www.dutchnews.nl/news/archives/2015/01/dutch-toughen-anti-smoking-policy-introduce-age-limit-for-e-cigarettes/>

No authors listed. Calif. Lawmaker pushing for ban on smoking e-cigarettes in public places. CBS Sacramento, 2015. Available from: <http://sacramento.cbslocal.com/2015/01/27/calif-lawmaker-pushing-for-ban-on-smoking-e-cigarettes-in-public-places/>

Nielsen J. Major cancer groups call for e-cigarette research, regulation, in Science Insider 2015: US. Available from: <http://news.sciencemag.org/health/2015/01/major-cancer-groups-call-e-cigarette-research-regulation>.

Needham K. Baird government to ban e-cigarette sales to children - 70 percent found to contain nicotine. Brisbane (QLD) Times, 2015. Available from: <http://www.brisbanetimes.com.au/nsw/baird-government-to-ban-ecigarette-sales-to-children--70-percent-found-to-contain-nicotine-20150207-138i2s.html>

Needham K. Poll shows 70 per cent want e-cigarette vaping banned in public. The Sydney Morning Herald, 2015. Available from: <http://www.smh.com.au/nsw/poll-shows-70-per-cent-want-ecigarette-vaping-banned-in-public-20150214-13egw9.html>

Mincer J. Exclusive: With feds slow to act, states target e-cigarette sales to minors Reuters, 2015. Available from: <http://uk.reuters.com/article/2015/07/10/us-usa-ecigarettes-minors-idUKKCN0PKOC120150710>

Meikle J. UK e-cigarette firm fights EU vaping laws in European court The Guardian, 2015. Available from: <http://www.theguardian.com/society/2015/oct/01/uk-e-cigarette-firm-fights-eu-vaping-laws-in-european-court>

McCullough M. E-cigs get latitude on ads - which troubles some. Philly 2015. Available from: http://articles.philly.com/2015-03-09/news/59898162_1_electronic-cigarettes-cigarette-ads-tobacco-advertising

Ledwith S and Geller M. Italian e-cigarette firms say new tax benefits tobacco. Reuters, 2015. Available from: <http://uk.reuters.com/article/2015/02/27/us-tax-italy-ecigs-insight-idUKKBNOLVOXB20150227>

Lai S. Health bureau defends proposed ban on e-cigarette sales. Macau Business Daily 2015. Available from: <http://macaubusinessdaily.com/Society/Health-Bureau-defends-proposed%C2%A0ban%C2%A0-e-cigarette-sales>

Kullgren IK. Oregon senate approves ban on indoor e-cigarette use, sales to minors Oregon Live, 2015. Available from: http://www.oregonlive.com/politics/index.ssf/2015/05/oregon_senate_approves_ban_on.html

Krasny M. Proposed california law would regulate e-cigarettes as tobacco. KQED Radio, 2015. Available from: <http://www.kqed.org/a/forum/R201501270900>

Koh Swee Fang V. Govt may ban emerging tobacco products. Today 2015. Available from: <http://www.todayonline.com/singapore/ban-tobacco-display-use-e-cigarettes-cards-year>

Keate G. E-cigarette ban for Scottish teenagers. The Times, 2015. Available from: <http://www.thetimes.co.uk/tto/news/uk/scotland/article4431875.ece>

Joo-won C. Government mulls stricter e-cigarette regulations. The Korea Herald 2015. Available from: <http://www.koreaherald.com/view.php?ud=20150422000966>

Jones S. First vaping tribunal ruling sounds warning for employers. CIPD, 2015. Available from: <http://www.cipd.co.uk/pm/peoplemanagement/b/weblog/archive/2015/02/16/first-vaping-tribunal-ruling-sounds-warning-for-employers.aspx>

Johnston M. Push for e-cigarettes to be sold only by pharmacies. The New Zealand Herald, 2015. Available from:

http://www.nzherald.co.nz/lifestyle/news/article.cfm?c_id=6&objectid=11454074

Jalonick MC. House bill aims for less e-cigarette regulation. Yahoo! News, 2015. Available from:

<http://news.yahoo.com/house-bill-aims-less-e-cigarette-regulation-071912291--politics.html>

Jackson E. Doctors argue b.C. E-cigarette ban doesn't go far enough. Metro News 2015. Available from: <http://metronews.ca/news/vancouver/1313007/doctors-argue-b-c-e-cigarette-ban-doesnt-go-far-enough/>

Hutton B. E-cigarettes ban proposed for republic of ireland. Belfast Telegraph, 2015. Available from: <http://www.belfasttelegraph.co.uk/news/local-national/republic-of-ireland/ecigarettes-ban-proposed-for-republic-of-ireland-30950971.html>

Hutchinson J. Drunk passenger fined €1,000 after smoking e-cigarette in toilet and 'trying to hit' cabin crew on board london to florida flight which was forced to divert. Daily Mail 2015. Available

from: http://www.dailymail.co.uk/travel/travel_news/article-3060863/Drunk-passenger-fined-aggressive-behaviour-forced-diversion-London-Florida-flight.html

Huan S. E-cigarette controls considered for safety Ecns.cn, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ecns.cn/2015/01-07/149597.shtml>

Hamill J. E-cig bigwigs reveal plan to silence health critics after raising \$110,000 fightback fund in three hours Mirror, 2015. Available from: <http://www.mirror.co.uk/news/technology-science/science/e-cig-bigwigs-reveal-plan-silence-5137978>

Gross O. Gov't rules out English e-cigarette ban. The Publican's Morning Advertiser, 2015. Available from: <http://www.morningadvertiser.co.uk/Legal/Legislation/No-ban-on-e-cigarettes-in-English-pubs-after-Wales-reveals-plan>

Godfrey M. Stub out the e-cigarettes, baird told: They may not be safe News.com.au, 2015. Available from: <http://www.news.com.au/national/nsw-act/stub-out-the-e-cigarettes-baird-told-they-may-not-be-safe/story-fnii5s3x-1227176500791>

Gentile T. Italian e-cigarette firms say new tax benefits tobacco. Reuters, 2015. Available from: <http://uk.reuters.com/article/2015/03/04/us-tax-italy-ecigs-insight-idUKKBN0M01P220150304>

Ferris S. New FDA head: 'Full steam ahead' on e-cig rules The Hill, 2015. Available from: <http://thehill.com/policy/healthcare/239426-new-fda-head-full-steam-ahead-on-e-cig-rules>

Ferreira V. Ontario to restrict e-cigarettes, ban flavoured tobacco and require calorie counts in restaurants. National Post, 2015. Available from: <http://news.nationalpost.com/news/canada/ontario-to-restrict-e-cigarettes-ban-flavoured-tobacco-and-require-calorie-counts-in-restaurants>

Fagan J. E-cigarette nicotine ban criticised Stuff.co.nz, 2015. Available from: <http://www.stuff.co.nz/national/health/67186317/ecigarette-nicotine-ban-criticised>

Evans P. E-cigs face rise of counterfeiting. The Australian, 2015. Available from: http://www.theaustralian.com.au/subscribe/news/1/index.html?sourceCode=TAWEB_WRE170_a&mode=premium&dest=http://www.theaustralian.com.au/business/wall-street-journal/e-cigs-face-rise-of-counterfeiting/story-fnay3ubk-1227234495673&memtype=anonymous

Dufresne J. Cigarettes électroniques, terrasses : Ce que la nouvelle loi contre le tabagisme va changer. ici.radio.Canada, 2015. Available from: <http://ici.radio-canada.ca/nouvelles/politique/2015/11/26/003-projet-loi-antitabac-quebec-nouvelles-contraintes-fumeurs.shtml>

Devaney T. Week ahead: Clock ticking for FDA on e-cigarettes. The Hill, 2015. Available from: <http://thehill.com/regulation/239282-week-ahead-clock-ticking-for-fda-on-e-cigarettes>

Derfel A. Quebec toughens anti-tobacco legislation, targets vaping. Montreal Gazette, 2015. Available from: <http://montrealgazette.com/news/local-news/quebec-introduces-tougher-anti-tobacco-legislation>

Denney A. Judge upholds nyc ban on indoor e-cigarette use, in New York Law Journal 2015: US. Available from: <http://www.newyorklawjournal.com/id=1202726386800/Judge-Upholds-NYC-Ban-on-Indoor-ECigarette-Use?slreturn=20150522031600>.

Deehan M. Anti-tobacco crowd backs e-cig regs while retailers seek changes. Mass Live 2015. Available from: http://www.masslive.com/politics/index.ssf/2015/04/anti-tobacco_crowd_backs_e-cig.html

Dearden L. Hawaii could become the first US state to raise smoking age to 21 for tobacco and e-cigarettes The Independent, 2015. Available from: <http://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/americas/hawaii-could-become-the-first-us-state-to-raise-smoking-age-to-21-for-tobacco-and-ecigarettes-10203502.html>

Crouch B. Health minister jack snelling set to endorse measures to ban e-cigarettes to minors The Advertiser, 2015. Available from: <http://www.adelaidenow.com.au/news/south-australia/health-minister-jack-snelling-set-to-endorse-measures-to-ban-e-cigarettes-to-minors/story-fni6uo1m-1227337915667>

Craver R. Bill would require safety packaging for e-cig fluids Winston-Salem Journal 2015. Available from: http://www.journalnow.com/business/business_news/local/bill-would-require-safety-packaging-for-e-cig-fluids/article_18663628-e840-11e4-970d-e3afef1f1dc2.html

Cole T. Introducing the FDA deeming authority clarification act 2015. Congressional Record / Government Printing Office (GPO) Access, 2015. Available from: <http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2015-04-28/html/CREC-2015-04-28-pt1-PgE596.htm>

Buckner D. New e-cigarette industry says regulations off the mark. CBC News 2015. Available from: <http://www.cbc.ca/news/business/new-e-cigarette-industry-says-regulations-off-the-mark-1.3024944>

Bryan V. Austrian court snuffs out planned e-cigarette restriction. Reuters, 2015. Available from: <http://uk.reuters.com/article/2015/08/03/us-austria-court-ecigarette-idUKKCN0Q81OU20150803>

Branswell H. Provinces, cities move to regulate e-cigarettes in absence of federal rules. The Globe and Mail 2015. Available from: <http://www.theglobeandmail.com/life/health-and-fitness/health/provinces-cities-move-to-regulate-e-cigarettes-in-absence-of-federal-rules/article24490523/>

Branswell H. With no clarity from feds, e-cigarette regulations vary from coast to coast. CTV News Kitchener, 2015. Available from: <http://kitchener.ctvnews.ca/with-no-clarity-from-feds-e-cigarette-regulations-vary-from-coast-to-coast-1.2370771>

Bouffard K and Livengood C. Snyder e-cigarette veto sets tax debate. The Detroit News, 2015. Available from: <http://www.detroitnews.com/story/news/politics/2015/01/16/snyder-vetoes-cigarette-bills/21859813/>

Blair P. Atr supports change in predicate date for new tobacco and vapor products. Americans for Tax Reform, 2015. Available from: <http://www.atr.org/atr-supports-change-predicate-date-new-tobacco-and-vapor-products>

Bhattacharjee M. Oman may impose permanent ban on e-cigarettes in coming weeks. Muscat Daily 2015. Available from: <https://duckduckgo.com/?q=muscat&t=ffsb&ia=about>

Benzie R. Ontario to ban all flavoured tobacco products Cambridge Times, 2015. Available from: <http://www.cambridgetimes.ca/news-story/5594060-ontario-to-ban-all-flavoured-tobacco-products/>

Belot H. More health groups call for e-cigarettes ban despite objections from retailers The Canberra Times, 2015. Available from: <http://www.canberratimes.com.au/act-news/more-health-groups-call-for-ecigarettes-ban-despite-objections-from-retailers-20150210-13apek.html>

Adams S. Adoption chiefs' u-turn over ban on placing young children with parents who use e-cigarettes Daily Mail, 2015. Available from: <http://www.mailonsunday.co.uk/news/article-2974014/Adoption-chiefs-U-turn-ban-placing-young-children-parents-use-e-cigarettes.html>

Wong J. Shock, bewilderment after province drops flavoured tobacco ban. Global News, 2014. Available from: <http://globalnews.ca/news/1655721/shock-bewilderment-after-province-drops-flavoured-tobacco-ban/>

Williamson D. Back my law and we can ban e-cigarette advertising and save lives, says welsh MP geraint davies Wales Online, 2014. Available from: <http://www.walesonline.co.uk/news/wales-news/back-law-can-ban-e-cigarette-7982540>

Weldon V. Healthcare experts turn on WHO over calls to ban e-cigarettes. Herald Scotland, 2014. Available from: <http://www.heraldscotland.com/news/home-news/healthcare-experts-turn-on-who-over-calls-to-ban-e-cigarettes.25177099>

Weeks C. Heart and stroke foundation wants federal regulation on e-cigarettes The Globe and Mail, 2014. Available from: <http://www.theglobeandmail.com/life/health-and-fitness/health/heart-and-stroke-foundation-wants-federal-regulation-on-e-cigarettes/article20885830/>

Weeks C. Reality check: Ottawa failing to take action on e-cigarettes The Globe and Mail, 2014. Available from: <http://www.theglobeandmail.com/life/health-and-fitness/health/ottawa-failing-to-take-action-on-e-cigarettes/article20808994/>

Vizard S. 'Overly sexual' vip e-cigarette ads attract 1,156 complaints. Marketing Week, 2014. Available from: <http://www.marketingweek.co.uk/sectors/travel-and-leisure/overly-sexual-vip-e-cigarette-ads-attract-1156-complaints/4009604.article>

Vizard S. Vapestick questions e-cigarette ad review as it readies £12m campaign. Marketing Week, 2014. Available from: <http://www.marketingweek.co.uk/sectors/travel-and-leisure/vapestick-questions-e-cigarette-ad-review-as-it-readies-12m-campaign/4009634.article>

Thomas G. Pq Tobacco products directive. Hansard, 2014. Available from: <http://www.theyworkforyou.com/debates/?id=2014-01-22a.381.0&s=tobacco#g391.1>

Theunissen M. E-cig sales ban blasted. The New Zeland Herald, 2014. Available from: http://www.nzherald.co.nz/nz/news/article.cfm?c_id=1&objectid=11324232

Sullum J. Nyc councilman wants to ban flavored e-cigarettes, since everyone knows they're strictly for kids. Reason.com, 2014. Available from: <http://reason.com/blog/2014/10/07/nyc-councilman-wants-to-ban-flavored-e-c>

Stewart M. Mpls. Council votes to restrict e-cigarette use KSTP-TV 5 2014. Available from: <http://kstp.com/news/stories/S3640336.shtml>

Smith M. Determined campaigners submit petition to oppose ban on e-cigarettes in public places Wales Online, 2014. Available from: <http://www.walesonline.co.uk/news/health/campaigners-submit-petition-oppose-ban-7891806>

Singh SS and Das S. India mulls total ban on e-cigarettes, as government panel says safety not established. Economic Times, Times of India, 2014. Available from: http://articles.economictimes.indiatimes.com/2014-08-30/news/53387710_1_e-cigarettes-drug-regulator-expert-panel

Siegel M. New York city council considering ban on flavored electronic cigarettes Tobacco analysis, 2014. Available from: <http://tobaccoanalysis.blogspot.com.au/2014/10/new-york-city-council-considering-ban.html>

Sharma S. E-cigarettes to be banned; warnings on tobacco packs to get bigger. Hindustan Times, 2014. Available from: <http://www.hindustantimes.com/india-news/warnings-on-tobacco-packs-to-get-bigger/article1-1274658.aspx>

Shannon J and Ellison J. Smoking: Young people. Hansard, 2014. Available from: <http://www.theyworkforyou.com/wrans/?id=2014-02-04a.185466.h&s=smoking>

Savedoff W. From law suits to e-cigarettes, how big tobacco is fighting back. The Guardian, 2014. Available from: <http://www.theguardian.com/global-development-professionals-network/2014/sep/01/smoking-tobacco-ecigarettes-public-health>

Sanghani R. 'Put it in my mouth': Are e-cigarette ads going too far? The Telegraph, 2014. Available from: <http://www.telegraph.co.uk/women/womens-health/10663446/Put-it-in-my-mouth-Are-e-cigarette-ads-going-too-far.html>

Ryan S. E-cigarettes banned from royal sussex because they look too real. The Argus, 2014. Available from: http://www.theargus.co.uk/news/11035420.E_cigarettes_banned_from_Royal_Sussex_because_they_look_too_real/

Robinson J. E-cigarettes set to be banned from taxis. Lancashire Telegraph, 2014. Available from: http://www.lancashiretelegraph.co.uk/news/11476479.E_cigarettes_set_to_be_banned_from_taxis/?ref=var_0

Richtel M. Six senators urge stronger warnings on e-cigarettes. The New York Times, 2014. Available from: http://www.nytimes.com/2014/10/10/business/six-senators-urge-stronger-warnings-on-e-cigarettes.html?_r=0

Richardson H. Ban e-cigarettes from school premises, heads say. BBC News, 2014. Available from: <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/education-25913518>

Pritchard S. The readers' editor on... advertising e-cigarettes. The Observer, 2014. Available from: <http://www.theguardian.com/theobserver/2014/jan/05/readers-editor-on-advertising-e-cigarettes>

Poulsen J. The territory government is looking at banning the sale of electronic cigarettes NT News, 2014. Available from: <http://www.ntnews.com.au/news/northern-territory/the-territory-government-is-looking-at-banning-the-sale-of-electronic-cigarettes/story-fnk0b1zt-1227081236156>

Popova L and Ling PM. Nonsmokers' responses to new warning labels on smokeless tobacco and electronic cigarettes: An experimental study. 7thspace.com, 2014. Available from: http://7thspace.com/headlines/487992/nonsmokers_responses_to_new_warning_labels_on_smokeless_tobacco_and_electronic_cigarettes_an_experimental_study.html

Parsons S. Industry welcomes talks to ban e-cigarettes to under 18s. Better Retailing, 2014. Available from: <http://www.betterretailing.com/ecigarette-under-18s-ban-government/>

Owen G. Ban on sale of 'harmful' e-cigarettes to children: Ministers to launch crackdown on underage smoking. Mail Online, 2014. Available from: <http://www.mailonsunday.co.uk/news/article-2545930/Ban-sale-harmful-e-cigarettes-children-Ministers-launch-crackdown-underage-smoking.html>

O'Regan E. Rte refuses to air ads for e-cigarettes. Independent.ie, 2014. Available from: <http://www.independent.ie/irish-news/rte-refuses-to-air-ads-for-ecigarettes-30734646.html>

Nolan M. Draft law aims to control e-cigarette advertising. The Leader 2014. Available from: <http://www.theleader.info/article/42669/spain/national/draft-law-aims-to-control-e-cigarette-advertising/>

No authors listed. E-cigarettes ban for under-18s to apply to wales. BBC News, 2014. Available from: <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-wales-politics-26031708>

No authors listed. Cambodia bans smoking shisha and e-cigarettes. Channel News Asia, 2014. Available from: <http://www.channelnewsasia.com/news/asiapacific/cambodia-bans-smoking/1014530.html>

No authors listed. Parliamentary questions. Answer given by mr borg on behalf of the commission. 2014. Available from: <http://www.europarl.europa.eu/sides/getAllAnswers.do?reference=E-2013-014376&language=EN>.

No authors listed. New e-cigarette ad rules to tackle 'uncertainty' proposed. Marketing Week, 2014. Available from: <http://www.marketingweek.co.uk/new-e-cigarette-ad-rules-to-tackle-uncertainty-proposed/4009626.article>

No authors listed. Poll: E-cigarettes should not be allowed in public places. ITV, 2014. Available from: <http://www.itv.com/news/update/2014-01-23/poll-e-cigarettes-should-not-be-allowed-in-public-places/>

No authors listed. E-cigarette ban for under-18s. Belfast Telegraph, 2014. Available from: <http://www.belfasttelegraph.co.uk/news/local-national/uk/ecigarette-ban-for-under18s-29950737.html>

No authors listed. E-cigarette tech takes off as regulation looms. Daily Mail, 2014. Available from: <http://www.dailymail.co.uk/wires/ap/article-2865091/E-cigarette-tech-takes-regulation-looms.html>

No authors listed. Lithuania bans sale of electronic cigarettes to minors, in The Baltic Course2014: UK. Available from: http://www.baltic-course.com/eng/markets_and_companies/?doc=100595.

No authors listed. Anti-smoking camp praises e-ciggies crackdown bill. Bangkok Post, 2014. Available from: <http://www.bangkokpost.com/news/general/451799/anti-smoking-camp-praises-e-ciggies-crackdown-bill>

No authors listed. Nicotine inhaling products: Introducing a minimum age of sale. UK 2014. Available from: <https://www.gov.uk/government/consultations/nicotine-inhaling-products-introducing-a-minimum-age-of-sale>.

No authors listed. Electronic cigarettes banned for use in minneapolis stores, offices and restaurants Inquisitr, 2014. Available from: <http://www.inquisitr.com/1660061/electronic-cigarettes-banned-for-use-in-minneapolis-stores-offices-and-restaurants/>

No authors listed. Three e-cigarette TV adverts banned. BBC News, 2014. Available from: <http://www.bbc.com/news/health-30595394>

No authors listed. Canada's ontario province cracks down on e-cigarettes. Yahoo! News, 2014. Available from: <https://uk.news.yahoo.com/canadas-ontario-province-cracks-down-e-cigarettes-212156217.html#ssqS7r4>

No authors listed. Offshore firm talisman to ban e-cigarettes after overheating incident. BBC News, 2014. Available from: <http://www.bbc.com/news/uk-scotland-north-east-orkney-shetland-30228088>

No authors listed. Qld to restrict sale of e-cigarettes. The Australian, 2014. Available from: <http://www.theaustralian.com.au/news/latest-news/qld-to-restrict-sale-of-e-cigarettes/story-fn3dxiwe-1227136182876>

No authors listed. Ban for e-cigarettes on whole london transport network. BBC News, 2014. Available from: <http://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-london-29719876>

No authors listed. Scots government considers ban on sale of e-cigarettes to under 18s. BBC News Scotland, 2014. Available from: <http://www.bbc.com/news/uk-scotland-29569349>

No authors listed. Thailand bans import of water pipes, e-cigarettes. Yahoo! News, 2014. Available from: <http://news.yahoo.com/thailand-bans-import-water-pipes-e-cigarettes-140626185.html>

No authors listed. Don't vanquish vaping The Times, 2014. Available from: <http://www.thetimes.co.uk/tto/opinion/leaders/article4218303.ece>

No authors listed. No ifs, no butts: UK's £100m e-cigarette industry up in smoke? RT.com, 2014. Available from: <http://rt.com/uk/197912-uk-ecig-ban-support/>

No authors listed. E-cigarettes to be banned in public indoor places in nova scotia. CBC News, 2014. Available from: <http://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/nova-scotia/e-cigarettes-to-be-banned-in-public-indoor-places-in-nova-scotia-1.2811355>

No authors listed. E -cigarettes not banned, health ministry says. Jamaica Observer, 2014. Available from: <http://www.jamaicaobserver.com/latestnews/E--cigarettes-not-banned--Health-Ministry-says>

No authors listed. City council passes e-cigarette ordinance. Kusi News, 2014. Available from: <http://www.kusi.com/story/26557068/city-council-passes-e-cigarette-ordinance>

No authors listed. Voluntary ban on under-18 e-cigarette sale. BBC News South Wales, 2014. Available from: <http://www.bbc.com/news/uk-wales-south-west-wales-29142177>

Nix N. Baraka to sign newark law banning smoking in parks. NJ.com, 2014. Available from: http://www.nj.com/essex/index.ssf/2014/11/baraka_to_sign_newark_law_banning_smoking_in_parks.html

Neporent L. E-cig makers fuming over cvs tobacco ban. abcnews.go.com, 2014. Available from: <http://abcnews.go.com/Health/cigarette-makers-fuming-cvs-tobacco-ban/story?id=25229979>

Muhlberg A and Blum A. Overreach: How congress and the FDA struck out on e-cigarettes. TimesDispatch.com, 2014. Available from: http://www.timesdispatch.com/opinion/their-opinion/overreach-how-congress-and-the-fda-struck-out-on-e/article_3bf0b192-d745-594e-ba0f-ae2d2e4d07d9.html

Mishra D. Health ministry likely to ban itc's e-cigarettes. Business Standard, 2014. Available from: http://www.business-standard.com/article/companies/itcs-e-cigarettes-likely-to-hit-ban-roadblock-114102901157_1.html

Melville T. Britain unveils ban on e-cigarettes for under-18s. Reuters, 2014. Available from: <http://www.reuters.com/article/2014/01/26/us-britain-ecigarettes-ban-idUSBREAOPOMU20140126?feedType=RSS&feedName=healthNews>

McWatt J. Welsh government considers move on e-cigarette ban for children. Wales Online, 2014. Available from: <http://www.walesonline.co.uk/news/wales-news/welsh-government-considers-e-cigarette-ban-6595196>

McNamee D. How should policy makers react to the e-cigarette boom? Medical News Today, 2014. Available from: <http://www.medicalnewstoday.com/articles/273255.php?tw>

McIlroy T. Act government to release discussion paper on regulating e-cigarette use. The Sydney Morning Herald, 2014. Available from: <http://www.smh.com.au/act-news/act-government-to-release-discussion-paper-on-regulating-ecigarette-use-20141111-11kdzx.html>

Mahdawi A. Cigarette advertising back on TV: Decades of campaigning up in smoke. The Guardian, 2014. Available from: <http://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2014/feb/18/cigarette-advertising-decades-anti-smoking-campaigning>

MacEachern D and Valdez L. Taxing e-cigarettes: For sin or consistency? AZCentral.com, 2014. Available from: <http://www.azcentral.com/story/opinion/editorial/2014/10/29/electronic-cigarettes-maceachern-valdez/18145811/>

Latif E. Tobacco company ads back on UK TV after 20 years. The Financial Times, 2014. Available from: http://www.ft.com/intl/cms/s/69e76fbe-95a1-11e3-9fd6-00144feab7de,Authorised=false.html?_i_location=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.ft.com%2Fcms%2Fs%2F0%2F69e76fbe-95a1-11e3-9fd6-00144feab7de.html%3Fsiteedition%3Dintl&siteedition=intl&_i_referer=http%3A%2F%2Fsearch.ft.com%2Fsearch%3FqueryText%3DDr%2BEhsan%2BLatif

Landy S. E-cig passenger sets off alarms. Herald Sun, 2014. Available from: <http://readnow.isentia.com/articlepresenter.aspx?guid=b8d0fab2-253c-4207-ba2c-d6033d1fa92c&serid=60550&ArticleID=322937272&output=txt>

Kent E. Prisoners get e-cigarettes in move to ban smoking in jails: Products now sold in three prisons as part of pilot scheme. Daily Mail, 2014. Available from: <http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-2887294/Prisoners-e-cigarettes-ban-smoking-jails-Products-sold-three-prisons-pilot-scheme.html>

Jopson B. Battle over e-cigarettes starts to heat up. The Financial Times, 2014. Available from: www.ft.com/cms/s/f88afe22-2eec-11e4-afe4-00144feabdc0,Authorised=false.html?_i_location=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.ft.com%2Fcms%2Fs%2F0%2Ff88afe22-2eec-11e4-afe4-00144feabdc0.html%3Fsiteedition%3Duk&siteedition=uk&_i_referer=

Jarvis D and Ellison J. Electronic cigarettes. Hansard, 2014. Available from: <http://www.theyworkforyou.com/wrans/?id=2014-01-27a.184105.h&s=tobacco#g184105.r0>

Jackson E. Vancouver poised to ban e-cigarettes from beaches, parks, patios (with poll). Metro.news.ca, 2014. Available from: <http://metronews.ca/news/vancouver/1165323/vancouver-poised-to-ban-e-cigarettes-from-beaches-parks-patios/>

Humfrey A. Support for e-cigs scheme. Tivy-Side Advertiser 2014. Available from: http://www.tivysideadvertiser.co.uk/news/11648529.Support_for_e_cigs_scheme/

Hood JR. Senate bill would restrict e-cigarette marketing to children and teens. Consumer Affairs, 2014. Available from: <http://www.consumeraffairs.com/news/senate-bill-would-restrict-e-cigarette-marketing-to-children-and-teens-022614.html>

Groves M. Beverly hills moves to regulate sale, consumption of e-cigarettes. Los Angeles Times, 2014. Available from: <http://www.latimes.com/local/lanow/la-me-ln-beverly-hills-to-regulate-ecigarettes-20140219%2c0%2c7911304.story>

Glantz S. Big Tobacco pulling out all the stops to block or water down la ecig law. Center for Tobacco Control, Research & Education, 2014. Available from: <http://tobacco.ucsf.edu/big-tobacco-pulling-out-all-stops-block-or-water-down-la-ecig-law>

Glantz S. Ecig/tobacco companies push Los Angeles city council to protect use of TV and movies to promote ecigs. Center for Tobacco Control, Research & Education, 2014. Available from:

<http://tobacco.ucsf.edu/ecigtobacco-companies-push-los-angeles-city-council-protect-use-tv-and-movies-promote-ecigs>

Giles K. Washington county will say no to e-cigs and "vaping". Star Tribune, 2014. Available from: <http://www.startribune.com/local/east/286900951.html>

Gebicki M. Everyone asks: Electronic cigarettes in flight? The Sydney Morning Herald, 2014. Available from: <http://www.smh.com.au/travel/everyone-asks-electronic-cigarettes-in-flight-20140226-33h4u.html>

Fitzgerald T. Outcasts! E-cig smokers left out in the cold as more venues ban the devices Manchester Evening News 2014. Available from: <http://www.manchestereveningnews.co.uk/news/greater-manchester-news/outcasts-e-cig-smokers-left-out-8298006>

Doucette K. Nova scotia stokes industry frustration in crackdown on e-cigarettes. News Atlantic, 2014. Available from: <http://atlantic.ctvnews.ca/nova-scotia-stokes-industry-frustration-in-crackdown-on-e-cigarettes-1.2069194>

Desloires V. Call to ban lolly-flavoured e-cigs. The Age, 2014. Available from: <http://newsstore.theage.com.au/apps/viewDocument.ac?page=1&sy=age&kw=Desloires&pb=age&dt=selectRange&dr=3months&so=relevance&sf=author&rc=10&rm=200&sp=nrm&clsPage=1&docID=AGE1411147V2QS7N6R8A>

D'Alimonte M. Montreal's mcgill university bans e-cigarettes. MTL Blog, 2014. Available from: <http://www.mtlblog.com/2014/11/montreals-mcgill-university-bans-e-cigarettes/#>

Craver R. Reynolds American wants FDA to ban vapor e-cigs, in Winston-Salem Journal 2014: USA. Available from: http://www.journalnow.com/business/business_news/local/big-tobacco-makers-want-fda-to-ban-vapor-e-cigs/article_77b131f5-540d-5f02-927c-733bac751529.html

Cohen C. A public workshop – electronic cigarettes and the public health. US 2014. Available from: <http://www.fda.gov/TobaccoProducts/NewsEvents/ucm414814.htm>.

Charles G. E-cigarettes face ad clampdown. Marketing, 2014. Available from: <http://www.marketingmagazine.co.uk/article/1282706/e-cigarettes-face-ad-clampdown>

Carty E. Ban the sale of e-cigarettes to young, health minister edwin poots urged. Belfast Telegraph, 2014. Available from: <http://www.belfasttelegraph.co.uk/news/local-national/northern-ireland/ban-the-sale-of-ecigarettes-to-young-health-minister-edwin-poots-urged-29952443.html>

Carlin B. MPs are left fuming by 'crazy' bid to ban e-cigarettes from the house of commons, saying it would lead to a total ban at westminster. Mail Online, 2014. Available from: <http://www.mailonsunday.co.uk/news/article-2845704/MPs-left-fuming-crazy-bid-ban-e-cigarettes-House-Commons.html>

Cadloff EB. N.B. Groups calling for tougher e-cigarette legislation. Global News, 2014. Available from: <http://globalnews.ca/news/1657873/n-b-groups-calling-for-tougher-e-cigarette-legislation/>

Broker B. Doctors want Hollywood to cancel e-cigs. Physicians News, 2014. Available from: <http://www.physiciansnews.com/2014/10/20/doctors-want-hollywood-to-cancel-e-cigs/>

Brine S and Ellison J. Pg 3: Electronic cigarettes. Hansard, 2014. Available from: <http://www.theyworkforyou.com/wrans/?id=2014-01-27a.184143.h>

Blain G. Newly enacted law bans sales of liquid nicotine to minors in New York - updated. New York Daily News, 2014. Available from: <http://www.nydailynews.com/blogs/dailypolitics/new-law-bans-liquid-nicotine-sales-minors-blog-entry-1.2059681>

Bischoff LA. Ban on sale of electronic cigarettes to minors passes ohio senate. Dayton Daily News, 2014. Available from: <http://www.daytondailynews.com/news/news/local/ohio-may-be-e-cigarette-sales-to-minors/ndL6s/>

Bergquist G. Columbia raises tobacco, e-cigarette age to 21 Connect Missouri, 2014. Available from: <http://www.connectmidmissouri.com/news/story.aspx?id=1136716#.VJakG8AB->

Beard M. Stealth ban on e-cigarettes on all of london's buses, trains and tubes... But not bus stops London Evening Standard, 2014. Available from: <http://www.standard.co.uk/news/transport/stealth-ban-on-ecigarettes-on-all-of-londons-buses-trains-and-tubes-9809753.html>

Ballentine S and Felderbaum M. New age restrictions on e-cigarettes in Missouri have support from tobacco, e-cig sellers. USNews.com, 2014. Available from: <http://www.usnews.com/news/business/articles/2014/10/04/age-limits-on-e-cigs-have-big-tobacco-support>

Arunmas P and Ngamkham W. Ministry to ban hookah, e-cigarettes. Bangkok Post 2014. Available from: <http://www.bangkokpost.com/news/local/431084/ministry-to-ban-hookah-e-cigarettes>

Alexander S. Edwin poots plans to ban teens from buying e-cigarettes. Belfast Telegraph, 2014. Available from: <http://www.belfasttelegraph.co.uk/news/health/edwin-poots-plans-to-ban-teens-from-buying-ecigarettes-30560758.html>

Aitken M. Electronic cigarettes banned from the majority of scotland's hospitals, schools and council buildings. Sunday Mail, 2014. Available from: <http://www.dailyrecord.co.uk/news/scottish-news/electronic-cigarettes-banned-majority-scotlands-3037859>

Adler E. Savage heading for ban on hookah lounges, e-cigarettes. Startribune.com, 2014. Available from: <http://www.startribune.com/local/south/276784991.html>

Ackerman T. Legislature to consider ban on e-cigarette sales to minors. Houston Chronicle, 2014. Available from: <http://www.houstonchronicle.com/news/houston-texas/houston/article/Legislature-to-consider-ban-on-e-cigarette-sales-5979150.php#/0>

Skinner C. New York city council votes to add e-cigarettes to smoking ban. Reuters, 2013. Available from: <http://uk.reuters.com/article/2013/12/20/us-usa-ecigarettes-newyork-idUKBRE9BIOJM20131220>

No authors listed. Cigarette packets will carry larger health warnings under EU rules and electronic ciggies won't be considered 'medical devices'. Daily Mail 2013. Available from: <http://www.mailonsunday.co.uk/news/article-2525809/Cigarette-packets-carry-larger-health-warnings-EU-rules-electronic-ciggies-wont-considered-medical-devices.html>

No authors listed. Fruit and menthol cigarette ban: Will you switch to non-flavoured or quit? The Guardian, 2013. Available from: <http://www.theguardian.com/world/poll/2013/dec/18/fruit-menthol-cigarette-ban-eu-smoking>

No authors listed. EU agrees first rules on e-cigarettes. The Guardian, 2013. Available from: <http://www.theguardian.com/world/2013/dec/18/european-union-rules-ecigarettes-tobacco>

No authors listed. Court: E-cigarette sales can not be restricted. The Local 2013. Available from: <http://www.thelocal.de/20130917/51965>

No authors listed. Chicago set to become first major U.S. City to ban e-cigarettes in no smoking areas as part of legislation to regulate them as 'tobacco products'. Mail Online, 2013. Available from: <http://www.mailonsunday.co.uk/news/article-2513583/Chicago-set-ban-e-cigarettes-smoking-areas.html>

No authors listed. Cabinet plans to limit e-cigarette sales to the over 17s. Dutch News, 2013. Available from: http://www.dutchnews.nl/news/archives/2013/12/cabinet_plans_to_limit_e_cigar.php

No authors listed. New York city raises legal age for cigarettes to 21. Yahoo! News, 2013. Available from: <http://uk.news.yahoo.com/york-city-raises-legal-age-cigarettes-21-010632329.html#nNfTAKF>

Keating D. EU tobacco law agreed. European Voice, 2013. Available from: <http://www.europeanvoice.com/article/2013/december/new-eu-tobacco-law-agreed/79113.aspx>

Glenza J. E-cigarette bans highlight public health divide between US and UK researchers The Guardian. Available from: <https://www.theguardian.com/society/2017/oct/24/e-cigarette-bans-highlight-public-health-divide-between-us-and-uk-researchers>

American Academy of Pediatrics, American Cancer Society Cancer Action Network, American Heart Association, American Lung Association, Campaign for Tobacco Free Kids, et al. 'Re: Urgent public health imperative to regulate synthetic nicotine e-cigarette products as drug'. Letter to dr. Janet woodcock. Available from: https://www.tobaccofreekids.org/assets/content/what_we_do/federal_issues/fda/regulatory/2021_09_02_Letter-to-FDA-Synthetic-Nicotine.pdf

Canada consumer product safety Act (s.C. 2010, c. 21). Available from: <https://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/c-1.68/>

Food and drugs Act (r.S.C., 1985, c. F-27). Available from: <https://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/f-27/>.

Tobacco and vaping products Act (s.C. 1997, c. 13). Available from: <https://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/T-11.5/>

18.14.1 Bans on sales and use

Department for Environment, Food & Rural Affairs, Department of Health and Social Care, Mary Creagh CBE MP, & Andrew Gwynne MP. (2024). Government crackdown on single-use vapes [Press release]. Retrieved from <https://www.gov.uk/government/news/government-crackdown-on-single-use-vapes>

The Sun. Maldives bans import and use of e-cigarettes. October 15, 2024. Retrieved from <https://thesun.my/world-news/maldives-bans-import-and-use-of-e-cigarettes-DA13132515>

Huw Irranca-Davies MS. (2024). Written Statement: Single-use Vapes Regulations [Press release]. Retrieved from <https://www.gov.wales/written-statement-single-use-vapes-regulations>

Department of Health. (2024). Minister for Health secures Government approval to introduce greater restrictions of vapes. Retrieved from <https://www.gov.ie/en/press-release/69e19-minister-for-health-secures-government-approval-to-introduce-greater-restrictions-on-vapes/>

Lyall, A. EU gives go-ahead for France to ban disposable vapes. *The Connexion*, 2024. Sept 26, 2024. Retrieved from <https://www.connexionfrance.com/news/eu-gives-go-ahead-for-france-to-ban-disposable-vapes/680835>

Moore, A. Irish cabinet to approve ban on disposable vapes. *BBC News*, 2024. Sept 10, 2024. Retrieved from <https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/clynml545kyo>

Deliso, M. FDA reverses order taking Juul vaping products off the market in US, opens door to possible authorization. *ABC News*, 2024. June 7, 2024. Retrieved from <https://abcnews.go.com/Health/fda-reverses-juul-marketing-ban/story?id=110900909>

SWI swissinfo (2024). Switzerland set to ban disposable e-cigarettes. Retrieved from <https://www.swissinfo.ch/eng/swiss-politics/switzerland-looks-to-ban-disposable-e-cigarettes/80539795>

Cullen, L. Vaping: Northern Ireland to ban single use vapes in 2025. *BBC News*, 2024. May 3, 2024. Retrieved from <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-northern-ireland-68942366>

Scottish Government. Action on single-use vapes. Feb 23, 2024. Retrieved from <https://www.gov.scot/news/action-on-single-use-vapes/#:~:text=A%20ban%20on%20the%20sale,under%20proposed%20legislation%20published%20today.>

Wright, G. E-cigarettes: France backs bill to ban disposable vapes. *BBC News*, 2023. Dec 5, 2023. Retrieved from <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-67622248>

O'Carroll, L. France planning to ban disposable vapes in effort to combat smoking. *The Guardian*, 2023 Sept 3, 2023. Retrieved from <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2023/sep/03/france-plans-to-ban-disposable-vapes>

Scott, K. Scotland to consider ban on disposable vapes. *BBC News*, 2023. Sept 5, 2023. Retrieved from <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-scotland-66718599>

McDonald, J. Venezuela Bans Vapes on Maduro's Order. *Vaping360*, 2023. August 7 2023. Retrieved from <https://vaping360.com/vape-news/125623/venezuela-bans-vapes-on-maduros-order/>

Tuinstra, T. Kazakhstan to Ban Vapes. *Tobacco Reporter*, 2023. August 1, 2023. Retrieved from <https://tobaccoreporter.com/2023/08/01/kazakhstan-to-ban-vapes/>

No authors listed. Process of banning e-cigarette begins. *Bangladesh Post*, 2023. June 11, 2023. Retrieved from <https://bangladeshpost.net/posts/process-of-banning-e-cigarette-begins-113969>

Wong, B. Vape ban officially enacted in Taiwan. *RTI*, 2023. March 22, 2023. Retrieved from <https://en.rti.org.tw/news/view/id/2009188>

Chien-shen, K., Cheng-hsiang, F., & Kao, E. Bill to ban e-cigarettes clears legislative floor. *Focus Taiwan*, 2023. Jan 12, 2023. Retrieved from <https://focustaiwan.tw/politics/202301120020>

Chowdhery, S. Taiwan Is About to Ban the Use of Nicotine Vapes. *Filter*, 2023. Jan 24, 2023. Retrieved from <https://filtermag.org/taiwan-ban-nicotine-vapes/>

Hung-kuo W and Yeh J. New taipei becomes first city in taiwan to ban sale of e-cigarettes. *Focus Taiwan*, 2021. Available from: <https://focustaiwan.tw/society/202104290023>

US Food & Drug Administration. FDA warns manufacturers and retailers to remove certain e-cigarette products targeted to youth from the market. FDA, 2020. Available from: <https://www.fda.gov/news-events/press-announcements/fda-warns-manufacturers-and-retailers-remove-certain-e-cigarette-products-targeted-youth-market>

Redmond H. Hong kong's rejection of vapes ban could have welcome influence. *Filter*, 2020. Available from: <https://filtermag.org/hong-kong-vaping-ban/>

No authors listed. Turkey bans import of e-cigarette products. *Hürriyet Daily News*, 2020. Available from: <https://www.hurriyetaidailynews.com/turkey-bans-import-of-e-cigarette-products-152409>

JFPRC. Thailand asked to consider scientific studies on vaping. *Press AT*, 2020. Available from: <https://pressat.co.uk/releases/thailand-asked-to-consider-scientific-studies-on-vaping-94c87e477c3326f8c67f3238efc069a5/>

Einsidler N. Nysafp calls for ban on the sale of all tobacco and vaping products during pandemic. *WBNG*, 2020. Available from: <https://wbng.com/2020/03/22/nysafp-calls-for-ban-on-the-sale-of-all-tobacco-and-vaping-products-during-pandemic/>

Xinqi S. Hong kong pushes ahead with blanket ban on e-cigarettes, with maximum penalty of six months in jail and hk\$50,000 fine. *South China Morning Post*, 2019. Available from: <https://www.scmp.com/news/hong-kong/health-environment/article/2185942/hong-kong-proposes-blanket-ban-e-cigarettes>

Saminather N. Canadian province newfoundland & labrador bans sales of cannabis vapes. *Reuters*, 2019. Available from: <https://uk.reuters.com/article/canada-marijuana-vaping-nl/canadian-province-newfoundland-labrador-bans-sales-of-cannabis-vapes-idUKL1N28E116>

Robertson A. India bans e-cigarette sales and says there's an 'epidemic' of kids vaping. The Verge, 2019. Available from: <https://www.theverge.com/2019/9/18/20872967/india-e-cigarette-vaping-ban-epidemic-health-risks>

Press Trust of India. E-cigarettes set to be banned in India as parliament passes bill. India Today Magazine, 2019. Available from: <https://www.indiatoday.in/india/story/e-cigarettes-set-to-be-banned-in-india-as-parliament-passes-bill-1624496-2019-12-02>

Paul R. Bangladesh plans to ban e-cigarettes amid growing health concerns. Yahoo News, 2019. Available from: <https://news.yahoo.com/bangladesh-plans-ban-e-cigarettes-132517251.html>

Norcia A. A running list of US cities and states where vapes are banned. Vice, 2019. Available from: https://www.vice.com/en_ca/article/9keg7v/where-are-vapes-banned-rhode-island-michigan-washington-oregon-massachusetts-vape-laws-2019

No authors listed. Lok sabha clears bill to ban production, import and sale of e-cigarettes in country. Desi Australia, 2019. Available from: <http://www.desiaustralia.com/lok-sabha-clears-bill-to-ban-production-import-and-sale-of-e-cigarettes-in-country/>

No authors listed. Turkey to ban e-cigarettes, says health minister. Ahval, 2019. Available from: <https://ahvalnews.com/turkey-smoking/turkey-ban-e-cigarettes-says-health-minister>

No authors listed. Malaysia considers total vaping ban after reports of U.S. Deaths. Reuters, 2019. Available from: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-health-vaping-malaysia/malaysia-considers-total-vaping-ban-after-reports-of-u-s-deaths-idUSKBN1WT14K>

No authors listed. Electronic cigarettes to be banned totally: Minister. Daily News, 2019. Available from: <http://www.hurriyetdailynews.com/electronic-cigarettes-to-be-banned-totally-minister-147083>

No authors listed. San francisco moves to ban e-cigarettes until health effects known. BBC, 2019. Available from: <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-47636176>

Mjo O. Hong kong plans to ban vaping. Times Live, 2019. Available from: <https://www.timeslive.co.za/news/world/2019-02-20-hong-kong-plans-to-ban-vaping/>

Madara J. Letter on e-cigs to online ceos Bezos J, et al., Editors. 2019, American Medical Association. Available from: <https://searchf.ama-assn.org/undefined/documentDownload?uri=%2Funstructured%2Fbinary%2Fletter%2FLETTERS%2FAMA-Dr-Madara-Vaping-Letter-Oct-4-2019.pdf>.

Los Angeles Times. L.A. Could ban all e-cigarettes and vapes in the city amid lung disease outbreak. KTLA5, 2019. Available from: <https://ktla.com/2019/10/08/l-a-could-ban-all-e-cigarettes-and-vapes-in-the-city-amid-lung-disease-outbreak/>

Klivans L. San francisco bans sales of e-cigarettes. NPR, 2019. Available from: <https://www.npr.org/sections/health-shots/2019/06/25/735714009/san-francisco-poised-to-ban-sales-of-e-cigarettes>

Kalra A. Exclusive: India proposes ban on e-cigarettes, with jail terms for offenders - government documents. Reuters, 2019. Available from: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-india-ecigarettes-exclusive/exclusive-india-proposes-ban-on-e-cigarettes-with-jail-terms-for-offenders-government-documents-idUSKCN1VC1RI>

Howard J. Massachusetts to temporarily ban the sale of e-cigarettes and vaping products. CNN Health, 2019. Available from: <https://edition.cnn.com/2019/09/24/health/massachusetts-vaping-ban-bn/index.html>

Horwitz J. Alibaba to stop sales of e-cigarette components in United States. Reuters, 2019. Available from: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-alibaba-cigarettes/alibaba-to-stop-sales-of-e-cigarette-components-in-united-states-idUSKBN1WO0A3>

Ho C and Thadani T. 'We don't want them in our city': Sf officials seek Juul crackdown. San Francisco Chronicle, 2019. Available from: https://www.sfchronicle.com/business/article/San-Francisco-officials-seek-crackdown-on-13700259.php?utm_source=Truth+Initiative+Mailing+List&utm_campaign=557bde854d-Newsletter_143_2019_03_28&utm_medium=email&utm_term=0_c91fd8a5c5-557bde854d-86471991

Ho C. Following sf, livermore is 2nd california city to ban e-cigarette sales. San Francisco Chronicle, 2019. Available from: <https://www.sfchronicle.com/business/article/Following-SF-Livermore-is-2nd-California-city-to-14082222.php>

Glantz S. San francisco moves forward ban on ecig sales until FDA acts. Center for Tobacco Control Research and Education, 2019. Available from: <https://tobacco.ucsf.edu/san-francisco-moves-forward-ban-ecig-sales-until-fda-acts>

France-Presse A. India bans e-cigarettes as global vaping backlash grows The Guardian, 2019. Available from: <https://www.theguardian.com/society/2019/sep/18/india-bans-e-cigarettes-as-global-vaping-backlash-grows>

Ducharme J. As the number of vaping-related deaths climbs, these states have implemented e-cigarette bans. TIME Magazine, 2019. Available from: <https://time.com/5685936/state-vaping-bans/>

Dickson E. Vaping deaths prompt walmart ban. RollingStone, 2019. Available from: <https://www.rollingstone.com/culture/culture-news/walmart-officially-bans-e-cigarettes-888015/>

Clark C. San diego county to ban sale of flavored smoking products in unincorporated areas. The San Diego Union Tribune, 2019. Available from: https://www.sandiegouniontribune.com/news/politics/story/2019-10-15/county-supervisors-approve-temporary-ban-on-vaping-and-other-elec?utm_source=Truth+Initiative+Mailing+List&utm_campaign=6827ce0cda-Newsletter_173_2019_10_24&utm_medium=email&utm_term=0_c91fd8a5c5-6827ce0cda-86471991

Chen E. China effectively bans online sales of e-cigarettes NY Times, 2019. Available from: <https://www.nytimes.com/2019/11/01/business/china-vaping-electronic-cigarettes.html>

Chen A. Mass. Just lifted its ban on vaping product sales. Here's what you need to know. Wbur, 2019. Available from: <https://www.wbur.org/commonhealth/2019/12/10/juul-vapes-ban-massachusetts>

Cha S. South korea warns of 'serious risk' from vaping, considers sales ban. Reuters, 2019. Available from: <https://uk.reuters.com/article/us-health-vaping-southkorea/south-korea-warns-of-serious-risk-from-vaping-considers-sales-ban-idUKKBN1X205E>

Cai K. Juul readies backdoor plan to dodge san francisco e-cigarette ban with November vote. Forbes, 2019. Available from: <https://www.forbes.com/sites/kenrickcai/2019/06/26/juul-readies-backdoor-plan-to-dodge-san-francisco-e-cigarette-ban-with-november-vote/?source=bloomberg#4a6c742671f3>

Balu N, Naidu R, and D'Silva A. Kroger, walgreens to stop sales of e-cigarettes amid U.S. Vaping crackdown. Reuters, 2019. Available from: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-kroger-cigarettes/kroger-walgreens-to-stop-sales-of-e-cigarettes-amid-us-vaping-crackdown-idUSKBN1WM223>

Associated Press. The latest: Judge nixes temporary halt to vaping product ban. Daily Mail Australia, 2019. Available from: <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/wires/ap/article-7539961/The-Latest-Judge-nixes-temporary-halt-vaping-product-ban.html>

Associated Press. E-cigarette ban in san francisco a step closer as city unanimously votes to end sales LA Times, 2019. Available from: <https://www.latimes.com/local/lanow/la-me-ecigarette-ban-san-francisco-20190619-story.html>

Al-Youm A. Egyptian MP calls for ban on e-cigarettes. Egypt Independent, 2019. Available from: <https://egyptindependent.com/egyptian-mp-calls-for-ban-on-e-cigarettes/>

Accesswire. Schlesinger law firm asks federal court to ban sales nationwide of JUUL e-cigarettes. Yahoo Finance, 2019. Available from: <https://finance.yahoo.com/news/schlesinger-law-firm-asks-federal-162500068.html>

Webster N. Uae considering lifting ban on e-cigarettes. The National (UAE), 2018. Available from: <https://www.thenational.ae/uae/uae-considering-lifting-ban-on-e-cigarettes-1.766223>

Somvanshi KK. Ban on e-cigarettes may actually benefit itc Economic Times (India), 2018. Available from: <https://economictimes.indiatimes.com/markets/stocks/news/ban-on-e-cigarettes-may-actually-benefit-itc/articleshow/65603018.cms>

Shanmughasundaram J. Tamil nadu bans e-cigarettes. The Times of India, 2018. Available from: <https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/chennai/tamil-nadu-bans-e-cigarettes/articleshow/65781066.cms>

Marcia I. E-cigarette ban project submitted to romanian senate. Romania Insider, 2018. Available from: <https://www.romania-insider.com/e-cigarette-ban-project-romanian-senate/>

LaVito A. FDA commissioner gottlieb says US weighing ban on online e-cigarette sales. CNBC, 2018. Available from: <https://www.cnbc.com/2018/09/25/fda-weighs-ban-on-online-e-cigarette-sales-as-vaping-among-teens-rises.html>

Koplowitz H. Hoover council passes temporary moratorium on new vape shops, pawn brokers. AL, 2018. Available from: https://www.al.com/news/birmingham/2018/10/hoover-council-passes-temporary-moratorium-on-new-vape-shops-pawn-brokers.html?utm_source=Truth+Initiative+Mailing+List&utm_campaign=35001b66cd-Newsletter_123_2018_10_25&utm_medium=email&utm_term=0_c91fd8a5c5-35001b66cd-86454907

Cheung G. Hong kong to impose full ban on e-cigarettes and other new tobacco products. South China Morning Post, 2018. Available from: <https://www.scmp.com/news/hong-kong/politics/article/2167641/hong-kong-leader-set-out-250-point-vision-future-includes>

Baumer L. Following government ban, Juul switches to reduced-nicotine pods in israel. Calcalist, 2018. Available from: <https://www.calcalistech.com/ctech/articles/0,7340,L-3745520,00.html>

Sugarman SD. Encourage vaping to help reduce smoking. RegBlog (Penn Program on Regulation), 2017. Available from: <https://www.theregreview.org/2017/03/13/sugarman-encourage-vaping-help-reduce-smoking/>

No authors listed. Government legalises e-cigarettes in effort to make New Zealand smokefree by 2025. Independent Newspapers Ltd. / STUFF (nz), 2017. Available from: <http://www.stuff.co.nz/manawatu-standard/business/90962129/Government-legalises-e-cigarettes-in-effort-to-make-New-Zealand-smokefree-by-2025>

No authors listed. Aust 'hermit kingdom' over e-cigarette ban. Australian Associated Press 2017. Available from: <http://www.news.com.au/national/breaking-news/aust-hermit-kingdom-over-ecigarette-ban/news-story/d29a16e22f403b39c8da0ed6c84bd008>

No authors listed. Young people do not associate e-cigarettes with increased likelihood of smoking. Medical Xpress (PhysOrg.com), 2017. Available from: <https://medicalxpress.com/news/2017-03-young-people-associate-e-cigarettes-likelihood.html>

Jones N. E-cigarettes will be legalised: Government NZ Herald 2017. Available from: http://www.nzherald.co.nz/nz/news/article.cfm?c_id=1&objectid=11827700

Jones N. Subsidise e-cigarettes to help smokers quit: Maori party co-leader marama fox NZ Herald 2017. Available from: http://www.nzherald.co.nz/nz/news/article.cfm?c_id=1&objectid=11810617

Hildebrand J. Decision could cost millions of Australians \$6000 a year. News Interactive Network/News Limited/News.com 2017. Available from: <http://www.news.com.au/lifestyle/health/health-problems/decision-could-cost-millions-of-australians-6000-a-year/news-story/aee8a80a977219665fd73315f42c5112>

Doward J. New laws in UK 'stifling vaping's success' in curbing smoking The Observer 2017. Available from: <https://www.theguardian.com/society/2017/may/20/vaping-new-laws-stifle-success-curbing-smoking>

Davey M. E-cigarette companies fined over false claims about toxic chemicals The Guardian, 2017. Available from: <https://www.theguardian.com/society/2017/may/08/e-cigarette-companies-fined-over-false-claims-about-toxic-chemicals>

Bevins V. Indonesia, where smoking is widespread, just placed tough restrictions on e-cigarettes. The Washington Post, 2017. Available from:

https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/worldviews/wp/2017/11/27/in-heavy-smoking-indonesia-with-its-powerful-tobacco-lobby-e-cigarettes-face-high-hurdles/?utm_term=.2a4c4b062a20

Harrington A. E-cigarette ban won't apply in some pubs and bars under new welsh government plans Ames Tribune, 2016. Available from: <http://amestrib.com/news/council-consider-e-cig-ban-ames>

No authors listed. Kuala Lumpur to ban vaping. The Edge (Malaysia), 2015. Available from: <http://www.theedgemarkets.com/my/article/kuala-lumpur-ban-vaping>

Jackson L. Austrian court snuffs out planned e-cigarette restriction. Reuters, 2015. Available from: <http://uk.reuters.com/article/2015/08/03/us-austria-court-ecigarette-idUKKCN0Q81OU20150803>

Al Lawati HS. E-cigarettes ,e-shisha banned in Oman. Times of Oman, , 2015. Available from: <http://timesofoman.com/article/73480/Oman/Government/Electronic-cigarettes-banned-in-Oman>

18.14.2 Bans on sales to minors

The Associated Press. New Zealand will ban disposable e-cigarettes in bid to stop minors taking up habit. ABC News, 2024. March 20, 2024. Retrieved from

<https://abcnews.go.com/International/wireStory/new-zealand-ban-disposable-cigarettes-bid-prevent-minors-108300451>

No authors listed. Illegal to sell nicotine products to minors after anti-smoking Bill passed – SFC. *The Malaysian Reserve.*, 2023. Dec 6, 2023. Retrieved from

<https://themalaysianreserve.com/2023/12/06/illegal-to-sell-nicotine-products-to-minors-after-anti-smoking-bill-passed-sfc/>

No authors listed. Vape sales banned for under-18s in Ireland. *BBC News*, 2023. Dec 21, 2023.

Retrieved from <https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/cj5g2nzeryvo>

Black, S. Sale of e-cigarettes to under 18's in Ireland to be banned by mid-July. *Hot Press*, 2023. May 29, 2023. Retrieved from <https://www.hotpress.com/health/sale-of-e-cigarettes-to-under-18s-in-ireland-to-be-banned-by-mid-july-22970777>

Su-Lyn B. Moh: Generation smoking ban also covers vape, e-cigarettes. *Code Blue*, 2022. Available from: <https://codeblue.galencentre.org/2022/01/28/moh-generation-smoking-ban-also-covers-vape-e-cigarettes/>

No authors listed. Mexico bans sales of 'harmful' e-cigarettes. *Medica Xpress*, 2022. Available from: <https://medicalxpress.com/news/2022-05-mexico-sales-e-cigarettes.html>

No authors listed. Iceland mulls new restrictions on nicotine. Tobacco Reporter, 2022. Available from: <https://tobaccoreporter.com/2022/03/21/iceland-mull-new-restrictions-on-nicotine-products/>

No authors listed. Thailand's ban on e-cigarettes upheld by tobacco committee. The Nation Thailand, 2022. Available from: <https://www.nationthailand.com/in-focus/40013934>

Kashem A. Law being amended to ban e-cigarettes. The Business Standard, 2022. Available from: <https://www.tbsnews.net/bangladesh/law-being-amended-ban-e-cigarettes-448170>

Cervantes F. House ratifies bill regulating vape products. PNA, 2022. Available from: <https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1166419>

Aseanplus News. Hong kong ban on e-cigarettes to start April 30. The Star, 2022. Available from: <https://www.thestar.com.my/aseanplus/aseanplus-news/2022/04/28/hong-kong-ban-on-e-cigarettes-to-start-april-30>

Sarao Z. House oks bill seeking to regulate electronic cigarettes. Inquirer.net, 2021. Available from: <https://newsinfo.inquirer.net/1433937/undefined>

Nevada Appeal Capitol Bureau. Sisolak signs bill raising age to buy tobacco to 21. Nevada Appeal, 2021. Available from: <https://www.nevadaappeal.com/news/2021/may/28/sisolak-signs-bill-raising-age-buy-tobacco-21/>

Mansur S. General assembly passes hundreds of bills as session's end approaches. Daily Herald, 2021. Available from: <https://www.dailyherald.com/news/20210426/general-assembly-passes-hundreds-of-bills-as-sessions-end-approaches>

KTVZ. Oregon lawmakers approve ban on online sales of vaping products, to protect youth. 2021. Available from: <https://ktvz.com/health/2021/05/26/oregon-lawmakers-approve-ban-on-online-sales-of-vaping-products-to-protect-youth/>

Koplowitz H. Alabama house passes bill banning sales of e-cigarettes, vapes to people under 21. Advance Local, 2021. Available from: <https://www.al.com/politics/2021/03/alabama-house-passes-bill-banning-sales-of-e-cigarettes-vapes-to-people-under-21#:~:text=The%20Alabama%20House%20on%20Tuesday%20passed%20a%20bill,21%2C%20the%20Alabama%20House%20Democratic%20Caucus%20said%20Wednesday>

Kang-chung N and Cheung T. Hong kong bans sale of e-cigarettes and other heated tobacco products but personal use still allowed. South China Morning Post 2021. Available from: <https://www.scmp.com/news/hong-kong/politics/article/3153176/hong-kong-bans-sale-e-cigarettes-and-other-heated-tobacco>

Hall MH. Alabama raises minimum age to 21 to purchase vaping devices, tobacco. Advance Local, 2021. Available from: <https://www.al.com/news/anniston-gadsden/2021/05/alabama-raises-minimum-age-to-21-to-purchase-vaping-devices-tobacco.html>

Goh B and Daly T. Shares in chinese e-cigarette firms slide after state media report. Reuters, 2021. Available from: <https://www.reuters.com/world/china/chinas-minors-able-buy-e-cigarettes-despite-ban-state-media-2021-08-04/>

Glantz S. 47 countries have banned e-cigarettes. 2021. Available from: <https://profglantz.com/2021/11/03/47-countries-have-banned-e-cigarettes/>

Chin J. Taipei is first to use ordinance to ban e-cigarettes. Taipei Times, 2021. Available from: <https://www.taipeitimes.com/News/taiwan/archives/2021/11/05/2003767348>

Bickford J. After desantis veto, florida again tries to regulate e-cigarettes. Vaping Daily, 2021. Available from: <https://vapingdaily.com/news/florida-vaping-laws-progress/>

Baker JA and Min AH. Illegal vape devices and accessories sold openly on messaging apps, social media platforms. Channel News Asia, 2021. Available from: <https://www.channelnewsasia.com/news/singapore/buy-vape-on-telegram-in-singapore-illegal-vapehouse-sgvape-14482160>

Oregon county bans sale of flavored tobacco products. AP News, 2021. Available from: <https://apnews.com/article/business-health-oregon-retail-sales-tobacco-industry-regulation-1f99c9f1fc1048989b2c54926f1c8f02>

Local restrictions on flavored tobacco and e-cigarette products. Truth Initiative 2021. Available from: <https://truthinitiative.org/research-resources/emerging-tobacco-products/local-restrictions-flavored-tobacco-and-e-cigarette>

FDA denies marketing applications for about 55,000 flavored e-cigarette products for failing to provide evidence they appropriately protect public health. FDA, 2021. Available from: <https://www.fda.gov/news-events/press-announcements/fda-denies-marketing-applications-about-55000-flavored-e-cigarette-products-failing-provide-evidence>

Vermont to receive \$157,500 from online vaping retailers. Office of the Vermont Attorney General, 2021. Available from: <https://ago.vermont.gov/blog/2021/05/26/vermont-to-receive-157500-from-online-vaping-retailers/>

Generally revise vaping laws, in LC00192021. Available from: [http://laws.leg.mt.gov/legprd/LAW0203W\\$BSRV.ActionQuery?P_SESS=20211&P_BLTP_BILL_TYP_CD=SB&P_BILL_NO=398&P_BILL_DFT_NO=&P_CHPT_NO=&Z_ACTION=Find&P_ENTY_ID_SEQ2=&P_SBJT_SBJ_CD=&P_ENTY_ID_SEQ=](http://laws.leg.mt.gov/legprd/LAW0203W$BSRV.ActionQuery?P_SESS=20211&P_BLTP_BILL_TYP_CD=SB&P_BILL_NO=398&P_BILL_DFT_NO=&P_CHPT_NO=&Z_ACTION=Find&P_ENTY_ID_SEQ2=&P_SBJT_SBJ_CD=&P_ENTY_ID_SEQ=).

Xuejiao C. Shenzhen expands its war on Tobacco, e-cigarettes. Sixth Tone, 2020. Available from: <https://www.sixthtone.com/news/1006281/shenzhen-expands-its-war-on-tobacco%2C-e-cigarettes>

Truppner M. Feinstein: Combatting underage e-cigarette sales. My Mother Lode, 2020. Available from: <https://www.mymotherlode.com/news/local/1144921/feinstein-combatting-underage-e-cigarette-sales.html>

No authors listed. Saudi arabia bans individuals from importing e-cigarettes. AlBawaba Business, 2020. Available from: <https://www.albawaba.com/business/saudi-arabia-bans-individuals-importing-e-cigarettes-1377754>

No authors listed. S.1253 - preventing online sales of e-cigarettes to children Act. Congress, 2020. Available from: <https://www.congress.gov/bill/116th-congress/senate-bill/1253/text>

No authors listed. Senate passes Bill to stop e-cigarette sales to minors. Convenience, 2020. Available from: https://www.convenience.org/Media/Daily/2020/Jul/6/1-Senate-Passes-Bill-Stop-E-Cig-Sales-to-Minors_GR

No authors listed. Bill to restrict vaping and e-cigarette sales and use in public. Radio New Zealand, 2020. Available from: <https://www.rnz.co.nz/news/top/410143/bill-to-restrict-vaping-and-e-cigarette-sales-and-use-in-public>

Maddipatla M and Kalluvila S. FDA suspends U.S. Vape shop inspections as coronavirus spreads. Reuters, 2020. Available from: <https://uk.reuters.com/article/us-health-coronavirus-usa-fda/fda-suspends-u-s-vape-shop-inspections-as-coronavirus-spreads-idUKKBN2163N6>

Howard J. Lawmakers urge the FDA to temporarily clear e-cigarettes from market amid covid pandemic. Here's why. CNN, 2020. Available from: <https://edition.cnn.com/2020/08/11/health/covid-vaping-fda-lawmakers-letter-bn/index.html>

Carmel M. Idaho house narrowly passes bill to regulate vape shops. KTVB7, 2020. Available from: <https://www.ktvb.com/article/news/politics/idaho-house-narrowly-passes-bill-to-regulate-vape-shops/277-5ff40f80-23ea-42f9-b3cf-567b34550264>

Schiller L. Enforcement policy for certain marketed Tobacco products; draft guidance for industry; availability. 2019. Available from: <https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2019/03/01/2019-03657/enforcement-policy-for-certain-marketed-tobacco-products-draft-guidance-for-industry-availability>.

No authors listed. Federal judge rules FDA acted illegally in delaying required review of e-cigarettes, cigars. Truth Initiative, 2019. Available from: https://truthinitiative.org/news/federal-judge-rules-fda-acted-illegally-delaying-required-review-e-cigarettes-cigars?utm_source=Truth+Initiative+Mailing+List&utm_campaign=399e9a0d31-Newsletter_150_2019_05_16&utm_medium=email&utm_term=0_c91fd8a5c5-399e9a0d31-86471991

Hoyt R. Advocates say state vape law restricts local e-cigarette efforts. THV 11, 2019. Available from: <https://www.thv11.com/article/news/politics/advocates-say-state-vape-law-restricts-local-e-cigarette-efforts/91-449c91af-6efb-4748-9f8d-6cf4b4618783>

Horn A. Senate passes bill creating penalty for selling e-cigs to minors. KFYRTV, 2019. Available from: <https://www.kfyrtv.com/content/news/Senate-passes-bill-creating-penalty-for-selling-e-cigs-to-minors-508086111.html>

Ho C. California bill cracking down on youth vaping moves forward. San Francisco Chronicle, 2019. Available from: <https://www.sfchronicle.com/business/article/California-bill-cracking-down-on>

[youth-vaping-14364950.php?utm_source=Truth+Initiative+Mailing+List&utm_campaign=80c4180ea2-Newsletter_165_2019_08_30&utm_medium=email&utm_term=0_c91fd8a5c5-80c4180ea2-86471991](https://www.canada.ca/en/health-canada/services/smoking-tobacco/vaping/product-safety-regulation/letter-vaping-product-retailers.html)

Health Canada. Health Canada's letter to vaping product retailers Government of Canada, 2019. Available from: <https://www.canada.ca/en/health-canada/services/smoking-tobacco/vaping/product-safety-regulation/letter-vaping-product-retailers.html>

Gottlieb S. Modifications to compliance policy for certain deemed Tobacco products; draft guidance for industry; availability. 2019. Available from: <https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2019/03/14/2019-04765/modifications-to-compliance-policy-for-certain-deemed-tobacco-products-draft-guidance-for-industry>.

Ducharme J. The federal legal age to buy Tobacco products has been raised to 21. Here's what that could do to the vaping industry. Time, 2019. Available from: <https://time.com/5753106/tobacco-21-vaping-industry/>

Courtez J. Industry crackdown on underage vaping. Better retailing, 2019. Available from: <https://www.betterretailing.com/industry-crackdown-on-underage-vaping>

Associated Press. Trump to pursue higher sales age for e-cigarettes. Daily Mail Australia, 2019. Available from: <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/wires/ap/article-7665503/Trump-pursue-higher-sales-age-e-cigarettes.html>

US Food & Drug Administration. FDA requires additional e-cigarette makers to provide critical information so the agency can better examine youth use and product appeal, amid continued concerns around youth access to products. News Release, 2018. Available from: https://www.fda.gov/NewsEvents/Newsroom/PressAnnouncements/ucm607935.htm?utm_source=Eloqua&utm_medium=email&utm_term=stratcomms&utm_content=button&utm_campaign=CTP%20News%26Connect%26SOS%3A%20904b%20Letters%20-%2051718

Sykes A. Static test pass rates suggest retailer apathy around underage sales. Retail Times, 2018. Available from: <https://www.retailtimes.co.uk/static-test-pass-rates-suggest-retailer-apaty-around-underage-sales/>

Raymond N. Massachusetts to probe e-cigarette maker Juul over sales to minors. Reuters, 2018. Available from: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-pharmaceuticals-europe-huahai-pharm/eu-sees-one-in-5000-cancer-risk-from-tainted-china-heart-drug-idUSKBN1KN1LI>

Pollock S. Delays to legislation on nicotine products give a light to young smokers. The Times UK, 2018. Available from: <https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/delays-to-legislation-on-nicotine-products-give-a-light-to-young-smokers-nflflb2v8>

No authors listed. E-cigarette industry agrees to voluntary sales ban for minors. Swiss Info, 2018. Available from: https://www.swissinfo.ch/eng/code-of-conduct_e-cigarette-industry-agrees-to-voluntary-sales-ban-for-minors/44411478

No authors listed. Where are kids getting juul? Truth Initiative, 2018. Available from: <https://truthinitiative.org/news/where-are-kids-getting-juul>

No authors listed. Juul labs to spend \$30 mln to prevent youth tobacco product use. Reuters, 2018. Available from: <http://in.reuters.com/article/juul-labs-tobacco/juul-labs-to-spend-30-mln-to-prevent-youth-tobacco-product-use-idINL3N1S25TR>

No author listed. Shops caught selling vaping products to 16-year-old. BBC News, 2018. Available from: <https://www.bbc.com/news/av/uk-45767318/shops-caught-selling-vaping-products-to-16-year-old>

Madhani A. Cities step up pressure on e-cigarette industry over teen vaping epidemic. USA Today, 2018. Available from: https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/health/2018/11/13/e-cigarette-youth-vaping-epidemic-lawsuit-chicago-fda-los-angeles/1982247002/?utm_source=Truth+Initiative+Mailing+List&utm_campaign=4e0dfcc137-Newsletter_126_2018_11_15&utm_medium=email&utm_term=0_c91fd8a5c5-4e0dfcc137-86454907

MacLennan C. Two-thirds of moray shops fail e-cigarette age tests. The Press and Journal, 2018. Available from: <https://www.pressandjournal.co.uk/fp/news/moray/1462075/two-thirds-of-moray-shops-fail-e-cigarette-age-tests/>

Hooker B. Study calls for more regulation to prevent youth access to e-cigarettes. Medical XPress, 2018. Available from: <https://medicalxpress.com/news/2018-08-youth-access-e-cigarettes.html>

Brooks J. Youth e-cigarette ban nears alaska house vote. Juneau Empire, 2018. Available from: <http://juneauempire.com/news/state/2018-04-17/youth-e-cigarette-ban-nears-alaska-house-vote>

Spencer B. Nine in ten e-cigarettes shops break their own retail rules by selling devices to people who have never smoked. Daily Mail, 2017. Available from: <http://www.dailymail.co.uk/health/article-4388600/Nine-ten-e-cigarettes-shops-break-retail-rules.html>

Scott S. Consultation launched on age restriction for sale of e-cigarettes. Belfast Live, 2017. Available from: <http://www.belfastlive.co.uk/news/health/consultation-launched-age-restriction-sale-13568443>

No authors listed. Inverite verification inc. Report: Canadian online e-cigarette retailers selling products with nicotine to teenagers. GlobeNewswire, 2017. Available from: <https://globo-newswire.com/news-release/2017/07/07/1041351/0/en/Inverite-Verification-Inc-Report-CANADIAN-ONLINE-E-CIGARETTE-RETAILERS-SELLING-PRODUCTS-WITH-NICOTINE-TO-TEENAGERS.html>

No authors listed. New York city puts Tobacco use on legislative agenda Convenience Store News, 2017. Available from: <http://www.csnews.com/product-categories/tobacco/new-york-city-puts-tobacco-use-legislative-agenda>

No authors listed. Majority of vape shops willing to sell e-cigarettes to non-smokers, probe found. Evening Express, 2017. Available from:

<https://www.eveningexpress.co.uk/pipe/news/scotland/majority-of-vape-shops-willing-to-sell-e-cigarettes-to-non-smokers-probe-found/>

No authors listed. Vaping stores told not to sell devices to non-smokers, as survey reveals 90pc are flouting little-known rules The Telegraph, 2017. Available from:

<http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/2017/04/06/vaping-stores-told-not-sell-devices-non-smokers-survey-reveals/>

No authors listed. Vaping shops selling to non-smokers. BBC News, 2017. Available from:

<http://www.bbc.com/news/uk-39523857>

No authors listed. Revealed: 90% of vaping shops served a child in a sting operation. Midlands Express and Star 2017. Available from: <http://www.expressandstar.com/news/local-news/2017/01/03/revealed-90-of-vaping-shops-served-a-child-in-a-sting-operation/>

Crawley M. Vape shops fuming over ontario's proposed restrictions. CBC News, 2017. Available from: <http://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/toronto/vaping-ontario-1.4417718>

No authors listed. Jersey politicians vote to ban the sale of e-cigarettes to islanders under 18. ITV 2016. Available from: <http://www.itv.com/news/channel/update/2016-04-26/jersey-politicians-vote-to-ban-the-sale-of-e-cigarettes-to-islanders-under-18/>

No authors listed. E-cigarettes – under-18s back a precautionary approach. Health Canal, 2016. Available from: <http://www.healthcanal.com/public-health-safety/71190-e-cigarettes-%E2%80%93-under-18s-back-a-precautionary-approach.html>

No authors listed. Plymouth shops fail e-cig children test. ITV, 2016. Available from: <http://www.itv.com/news/westcountry/update/2016-02-29/plymouth-shops-fail-e-cig-children-test/>

No authors listed. More than half of plymouth shops sell e-cigs to children in undercover operation. Plymouth Herald 2016. Available from: <http://www.plymouthherald.co.uk/half-Plymouth-shops-sell-e-cigs-children/story-28828128-detail/story.html>

No authors listed. Ontario bans sale of e-cigarettes to people under 19. Daily Mail, 2016. Available from: <http://www.dailymail.co.uk/wires/ap/article-3381398/Ontario-bans-sale-e-cigarettes-people-19.html>

Morran C. Tobacco companies criticized for lax age-verification on e-cigarette websites. The Consumerist 2016. Available from: <https://consumerist.com/2016/03/07/tobacco-companies-criticized-for-lax-age-verification-on-e-cigarette-websites/>

No authors listed. Youth smoking: No-glow zone in The Economist 2015 UK Available from: <http://www.economist.com/blogs/democracyinamerica/2015/06/youth-smoking>.

Buchan L. New bill to ban e-cigarettes for under-18s. The Scotsman, 2015 Available from: <http://www.scotsman.com/news/health/new-bill-to-ban-e-cigarettes-for-under-18s-1-3763278>

Wilson C. Lincolnshire shop owners warned not to sell e-cigarettes to people under 18. Lincolnshire Echo, 2015. Available from: <http://www.lincolnshireecho.co.uk/half-Lincolnshire-shops-sell-vape-liquids-18s/story-28200252-detail/story.html#ixzz3rvkJHVzN>

Weber S. Traders who sell e-cigarettes to under 18s face fines of up to £2,500 The Huddersfield Daily Examiner, 2015. Available from: <http://www.examiner.co.uk/news/west-yorkshire-news/traders-who-sell-e-cigarettes-10196127>

Waugh R. Next month, the law on smoking and e-cigs changes – here's how. Metro, 2015. Available from: <http://metro.co.uk/2015/09/14/next-month-the-law-on-smoking-and-e-cigs-changes-heres-how-5390650/>

Watson J. Ban on e-cigarettes for under-18s moves closer. The Times, 2015. Available from: <http://www.thetimes.co.uk/tto/news/uk/scotland/article4629861.ece>

No authors listed. Poland will ban selling e-cigarettes to minors. Radio Poland, 2015. Available from: <http://www.thenews.pl/1/12/Artykul/234477,Poland-will-ban-selling-ecigarettes-to-minors>

No authors listed. E-cigarettes under-18 ban proposed by Scottish government. BBC News, 2015. Available from: <http://www.bbc.com/news/uk-scotland-32598816>

No authors listed. Ban on selling e-cigarettes to under 18s proposed at holyrood. STV News, 2015. Available from: <http://news.stv.tv/scotland/319476-scottish-government-propose-electronic-cigarette-ban-for-under-18s/>

No authors listed. Scottish government proposes ban on sale of e-cigs to under-18s. Evening Telegraph, 2015. Available from: <http://www.eveningtelegraph.co.uk/2015/05/05/scottish-government-proposes-ban-on-sale-of-e-cigs-to-under-18s/>

No authors listed. Dutch to introduce 18+ age limit for electronic cigarettes. Dutch News, 2015. Available from: <http://www.dutchnews.nl/news/archives/2015/03/dutch-to-introduce-18-age-limit-for-electronic-cigarettes/>

Keate G. E-cigarette ban for Scottish teenagers. The Times, 2015. Available from: <http://www.thetimes.co.uk/tto/news/uk/scotland/article4431875.ece>

Deutsch A and Escritt T. Dutch ban vaping for under 18s, say more harmful than thought. 2015. Available from: <http://news.trust.org//item/20151211162437-geb1k>

Crouch B. Health minister jack snelling set to endorse measures to ban e-cigarettes to minors The Advertiser, 2015. Available from: <http://www.adelaidenow.com.au/news/south-australia/health-minister-jack-snelling-set-to-endorse-measures-to-ban-e-cigarettes-to-minors/story-fni6uo1m-1227337915667>

Bradley J. Age limits on e-cigarettes backed by campaigners. The Scotsman, 2015. Available from: <http://www.scotsman.com/news/health/age-limits-on-e-cigarettes-backed-by-campaigners-1-3794466>

Bradley J. E-cigarette bill “welcomed” by campaigners. The Scotsman 2015. Available from: <http://www.scotsman.com/news/scotland/top-stories/e-cigarette-bill-welcomed-by-campaigners-1-3793929>

Bishop C. Government pushes for 'balanced' smoking law. The Local.ch, 2015. Available from: <http://www.thelocal.ch/20151112/government-pushes-for-stricter-smoking-laws>

18.14.3 Bans on use in public places

Pascale, F. Italy to ban vaping indoors. *Euractiv*, 2023. January 18, 2023. Retrieved from <https://www.euractiv.com/section/politics/news/italy-to-ban-vaping-indoors/>

Zúñiga A. Costa rica to ban vaping in public. The Tico Times, 2021. Available from: <https://ticotimes.net/2021/10/07/costa-rica-to-ban-vaping-in-public>

Ukrainian lawmakers crack down on vaping. Tobacco reporter, 2021. Available from: <https://tobaccoreporter.com/2021/08/02/ukrainian-lawmakers-crack-down-on-vaping/>

Moseley. House votes to outlaw smoking, vaping in automobiles with children present. Alabama Political Reporter, 2020. Available from: https://www.alreporter.com/2020/02/19/house-votes-to-outlaw-smoking-vaping-in-automobiles-with-children-present/?utm_source=Truth+Initiative+Mailing+List&utm_campaign=e8fe362cfc-Newsletter_188_2020_02_27&utm_medium=email&utm_term=0_c91fd8a5c5-e8fe362cfc-86471991

Leonard B. Duke to ban e-cigarettes on campus starting in july. The Chronicle, 2020. Available from: <https://www.dukechronicle.com/article/2020/02/duke-university-smoking-campus-ban-e-cigarettes-vaping-juul>

Gratton J. Up in smoke you could be fined £5,000 and banned from driving for vaping behind the wheel. The Sun, 2020. Available from: <https://www.thesun.co.uk/motors/10784604/fined-banned-driving-vaping-behind-wheel/>

Caruana D. US: Louisiana laws restrict vaping in cars and improve access to medical marijuana. Vaping Post, 2020. Available from: <https://www.vapingpost.com/2020/09/21/us-louisiana-laws-restrict-vaping-in-cars-and-improve-access-to-medical-marijuana/>

Caruana D. Flysense: A new technology which can detect vaping. Vaping Post, 2020. Available from: <https://www.vapingpost.com/2020/02/18/flysense-a-new-technology-which-can-detect-vaping/>

Ballentine S. Missouri governor mike parson signs bill for free COVID-19 testing KCTV News 5, 2020. Available from: https://www.kctv5.com/news/local_news/missouri-governor-mike-parson-signs-bill-for-free-covid-19-testing/article_57ff9e70-c55b-11ea-900e-0b605433f09e.html

Van Loon J. Notice of intent – potential measures to reduce the impact of vaping products advertising on youth and non-users of Tobacco products. Government of Canada, 2019. Available from: <https://www.canada.ca/en/health-canada/programs/consultation-measures-reduce-impact-vaping-products-advertising-youth-non-users-tobacco-products/notice-document.html>

Ryan P. Dubai issues warning over vaping in public places. The National, 2019. Available from: <https://www.thenational.ae/uae/dubai-issues-warning-over-vaping-in-public-places-1.853466>

No authors listed. South korea bans liquid e-cigarettes on army bases. CNBC, 2019. Available from: <https://www.cNBC.com/2019/11/11/south-korea-bans-liquid-e-cigarettes-on-army-bases.html>

No authors listed. Southern chinese city bans e-cigarettes in public places Xinhua Net, 2019. Available from: http://www.xinhuanet.com/english/2019-06/27/c_138178309.htm

No authors listed. Smoking to be banned in cars when children under 18 are present, govt announces NZ Herald, 2019. Available from: https://www.nzherald.co.nz/nz/news/article.cfm?c_id=1&objectid=12202406

Glover M. Vaping in cars with minors will have racist consequences. Filter Mag, 2019. Available from: <https://filtermag.org/2019/03/05/a-ban-on-smoking-and-vaping-in-cars-with-minors-will-have-racist-consequences/>

AFP. Philippines bans e-cigarettes and orders police to immediately begin arresting anyone seen vaping in public. Daily Mail Australia, 2019. Available from: <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-7704481/Philippines-Duterte-says-ban-toxic-vaping.html>

No authors listed. Smoking cannabis, vaping now banned in most public places in victoria. CBC News, 2018. Available from: <http://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/smoking-cannabis-vaping-now-banned-in-most-public-places-in-victoria-1.4615539>

No authors listed. Employers must be clear on vaping policy, says employment law specialist. Business MK, 2018. Available from: <http://www.businessmk.co.uk/news/art/2924/Employers-must-be-clear-on-vaping-policy-says-employment-law-specialist.html>

Kokkinidis T. Greece's high court upholds e-cigarette ban in public places. Greek Reporter, 2018. Available from: <http://greece.greekreporter.com/2018/03/27/greeces-high-court-upholds-e-cigarette-ban-in-public-places/>

Wilson N, Hoek J, Thomson G, and Edwards R. Should e-cigarette use be included in indoor smoking bans? World Health Organization, 2017. Available from: <http://www.who.int/bulletin/volumes/95/7/16-186536/en/>

Vannin E. Isle of man prisoners could be allowed to smoke e-cigarettes in six-month pilot. BBC Online, 2017. Available from: <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-isle-of-man-39230320>

Ross B. Manhattan court upholds city ban on e-cig use in public places. New York Daily News, 2017. Available from: <http://www.nydailynews.com/new-york/manhattan-court-upholds-city-ban-e-cig-public-places-article-1.2934414>

Rogan A. Hospitals urged to lift the ban on vaping. The Times 2017. Available from: <http://www.thetimes.co.uk/edition/ireland/hospitals-urged-to-lift-the-ban-on-vaping-nbggbfzlm>

Novak M. Government abruptly kills proposed vaping ban in national parks but won't explain why. Gizmodo, 2017. Available from: <http://gizmodo.com/government-abruptly-kills-proposed-vaping-ban-in-nation-1791333531>

No authors listed. Vaping will be banned in indoor public places in the state of New York. BBC Newsbeat, 2017. Available from: <http://www.bbc.co.uk/newsbeat/article/41734229/vaping-will-be-banned-in-indoor-public-places-in-the-state-of-new-york>

No authors listed. E-cigarettes, hookahs added to smoke-free ordinance. Chron 2017. Available from: <http://www.chron.com/news/article/E-cigarettes-hookahs-added-to-smoke-free-11947617.php>

No authors listed. E-cigarettes in the workplace: A guide. Occupational Health & Wellbeing 2017. Available from: http://image.e.xperthr.co.uk/lib/fe9c12717165057874/m/8/OHW_E-CIGARETTES-FINAL.pdf

No authors listed. 1 in 4 teens exposed to secondhand e-cig vapors: Report. HealthDay [HealthScout], 2017. Available from: <https://consumer.healthday.com/cancer-information-5/electronic-cigarettes-970/1-in-4-teens-exposed-to-secondhand-e-cig-vapors-report-720779.html>

No authors listed. Inmates in Irish prisons will soon have access to e-cigarettes The Journal.ie 2017. Available from: <http://www.thejournal.ie/irish-prison-e-cigarettes-3257518-Feb2017/>

No authors listed. New York appeals panel affirms public vaping ban in New York city. Lexis Legal News, 2017. Available from: <https://www.lexislegalnews.com/mealeys-tobacco/articles/13707/new-york-appeals-panel-affirms-public-vaping-ban-in-new-york-city>

Gralla J. National park service proposes formal vaping ban. Newsday, 2017. Available from: <http://www.newsday.com/news/nation/national-park-service-proposes-formal-vaping-ban-1.12945304>

Giarratano JF. Indoor e-cigarette restrictions increase prenatal smoking. Medical XPress, 2017. Available from: <https://medicalxpress.com/news/2017-12-indoor-e-cigarette-restrictions-prenatal.html>

Blain G. New York officially bans e-cigarette use, vaping indoors. New York Daily News, 2017. Available from: <http://www.nydailynews.com/new-york/new-york-officially-bans-e-cigarette-vaping-indoors-article-1.3651200>

Axelrod D. State snuffing out e-cigarettes in public spaces. Middletown (NY) Times Herald-Record, 2017. Available from: <http://www.recordonline.com/news/20171104/state-snuffing-out-e-cigarettes-in-public-spaces>

White JB. Bill would ban campus smoking, vaping in california Sacramento (CA) Bee, 2016. Available from: <http://www.sacbee.com/news/politics-government/capitol-alert/article53740105.html>

Shipton M. Minister's 'cheap date' jibe scuppers welsh government's planned e-cigarettes ban Wales Online, 2016. Available from: <http://www.walesonline.co.uk/news/politics/ministers-cheap-date-jibe-scuppers-11052412>

No authors listed. Smokers' rights group to sue if hud rule to ban smoking in public housing is not revoked by Trump administration. NYC C.L.A.S.H. , 2016. Available from: http://www.nycclash.com/PressRelease-December_2_2016.html

No authors listed. Canada's vaping industry challenges Quebec law restricting e-cigarette use. The Star 2016. Available from: <https://www.thestar.com/news/canada/2016/04/13/canadas-vaping-industry-challenges-quebec-law-restricting-e-cigarette-use.html>

No authors listed. E-cigarettes allowed on nhs greater glasgow and clyde sites. BBC News, 2016. Available from: <http://www.bbc.com/news/uk-scotland-glasgow-west-36084268>

No authors listed. Ny high court upholds outdoor smoking ban at state parks. The Mail Online 2016. Available from: <http://www.dailymail.co.uk/wires/ap/article-3517609/NY-high-court-upholds-outdoor-smoking-ban-state-parks.html>

No authors listed. Proposed e-cigarette ban in public places with children present defeated. Ardrossan and Saltcoats Herald 2016. Available from: http://www.ardrossanherald.com/news/14345934.Proposed_e_cigarette_ban_in_public_places_wit_h_children_present_defeated/

No authors listed. Parties, campaigners and traders react to failed e-cig ban ITV News, 2016. Available from: <http://www.itv.com/news/wales/story/2016-03-17/parties-campaigners-and-traders-react-to-failed-e-cig-ban/>

No authors listed. Ontario set to ban e-cig, marijuana users from smoking or vaping anywhere regular cigarettes prohibited. National Post, 2016. Available from: <http://news.nationalpost.com/news/canada/ontario-is-set-to-ban-e-cigarette-and-medical-marijuana-users-from-smoking-or-vaporizing-anywhere-regular-cigarettes-are-prohibited>

No authors listed. France moves to extend e-cigarette ban to cafes, restaurants and clubs RT TV / TV Novosti 2016. Available from: <https://www.rt.com/news/333664-france-vape-ban-cafes/>

Morris S. 'Cheap date' remark stubs out proposed welsh vaping ban The Guardian, 2016. Available from: <http://www.theguardian.com/society/2016/mar/16/cheap-date-remark-stubs-out-proposed-welsh-vaping-ban>

Klassen A. Butt-out bylaw begins April 1. Kamloops This Week, 2016. Available from: <http://www.kamloopsthisweek.com/butt-out-bylaw-begins-april-1/>

Hogen J. Vapor lock: New law bans use of e-cigarettes indoors in public places. Eugene (OR) Register-Guard 2016. Available from: <http://registerguard.com/rg/news/local/33898489-75/vapor-lock-new-law-bans-use-of-e-cigarettes-indoors-in-public-places.html.csp>

Flint R and Deans D. E-cigarette ban won't apply in some pubs and bars under new Welsh government plans Wales Online, 2016. Available from:

<http://www.walesonline.co.uk/news/politics/e-cigarette-ban-wont-apply-10810321>

Flaig J. Epping forest district council proposes 'vaping' crackdown. Epping and Waltham Forest Guardian 2016. Available from: http://www.guardian-series.co.uk/news/14389561.District_council_proposes_vaping_crackdown/?ref=twtr

http://www.guardian-series.co.uk/news/14389561.District_council_proposes_vaping_crackdown/?ref=twtr

Child B. Leonardo dicaprio faces vape-free oscars The Guardian 2016. Available from:

<http://www.theguardian.com/film/2016/feb/04/leonardo-dicaprio-vaping-ban-oscar-american-lung-association-e-cigarettes>

Twaddell I. Should e-cigarettes be banned in enclosed public spaces? . The Guardian 2015 Available from: <http://www.theguardian.com/society/2015/sep/12/e-cigarettes-banned-enclosed-spaces>

No authors listed. Smoking ban will not be extended to e-cigarettes. RTÉ Online [Radio Telefís Éireann] 2015 Available from: <http://www.rte.ie/news/2015/0910/727055-ecigs-ban/>

No authors listed. ASH statement on banning the use of e-cigarettes in public places. Action on Smoking and Health UK 2015 Available from: <http://www.ash.org.uk/ash-statement-on-banning-the-use-of-e-cigarettes-in-public-places>

No authors listed. Senate passes bill protecting public against exposure to e-cigarettes. Senator Mark Leno 2015 Available from: <http://sd11.senate.ca.gov/news/2015-06-02-senate-passes-bill-protecting-public-against-exposure-e-cigarettes>

No authors listed. Oil and gas UK advises firms to ban e-cigarettes offshore. BBC News 2015 Available from: <http://www.bbc.com/news/uk-scotland-scotland-business-33327147>

McGreevy P. New bills renew California's anti-smoking effort. Los Angeles Times, 2015 Available from: <http://www.latimes.com/local/politics/la-me-pol-tobacco-legislature-20150415-story.html#page=1>

McArdle K. E-cigarettes still not banned on airlines. WKXW-FM 101.5 FM (Trenton, NJ) 2015 Available from: <http://nj1015.com/e-cigarettes-still-not-banned-on-airlines/>

Low N. Man who refused to stop smoking his e-cigarette on a jetstar flight from Sydney faces an \$850 fine. This is Money 2015 Available from: <http://www.thisismoney.co.uk/news/article-3248312/Man-refused-stop-smoking-e-cigarette-Jetstar-flight-Sydney-Sunshine-Coast.html>

Yorke H. Health minister backs down on campaign to have e-cigarettes banned in public places. Wales Online, 2015. Available from: <http://www.walesonline.co.uk/news/health/health-minister-backs-down-campaign-10570824>

Weigel S. San Mateo takes aim at secondhand smoke: City restricts smoking, considers new electronic cigarettes retailer permit rules San Mateo (CA) Daily Journal, 2015. Available from: <http://www.smdailyjournal.com/articles/Inews/2015-10-07/san-mateo-takes-aim-at-secondhand-smoke-city-restricts-smoking-considers-new-electronic-cigarettes-retailer-permit-rules/1776425151428.html>

Rutherford A. Assembly members still unsure whether banning smoking e-cigarettes is a good or bad idea. South Wales Argus, 2015. Available from:

http://www.southwalesargus.co.uk/news/14113887.Assembly_Members_still_unsure_whether_banning_smoking_e_cigarettes_is_a_good_or_bad_idea/

Rogge K. Kckcc becomes smoke and tobacco free. Wyandotte Daily, 2015. Available from:

<http://wyandottedaily.com/kckcc-becomes-smoke-and-tobacco-free/>

No authors listed. Mark drakeford says he's going to amend the public health Bill to define areas where e-cigarettes should be banned. ITV News, 2015. Available from:

<http://www.itv.com/news/wales/2015-12-08/mark-drakeford-says-hes-going-to-amend-the-public-health-bill-to-define-areas-where-e-cigarettes-should-be-banned/>

No authors listed. Climb down on proposed e-cigarette public place ban. BBC, 2015. Available from:

<http://www.bbc.com/news/uk-wales-35039630>

No authors listed. London midland bans e-cigarettes: Do you agree? Express and Star, 2015.

Available from: <http://www.expressandstar.com/news/local-news/2015/11/19/london-midland-bans-e-cigs/>

No authors listed. E-cigarette restriction plan leaves ams divided. BBC, 2015. Available from:

<http://www.bbc.com/news/uk-wales-politics-34967200>

No authors listed. To ban or not to ban? Health committee undecided over e-cigs. ITV, 2015.

Available from: <http://www.itv.com/news/wales/update/2015-11-30/e-cigs-to-ban-or-not-to-ban-health-committee-undecided/>

No authors listed. Vapes on planes. Truth Initiative (American Legacy Foundation), 2015. Available from: <http://truthinitiative.org/news/vapes-planes>

No authors listed. E-cigarette users asked to move to designated smoking areas at royal adelaide show. Australian Broadcasting Corporation, 2015. Available from:

<http://www.abc.net.au/news/2015-08-17/e-cigarette-smokers-asked-use-designate-area-royal-adelaide-show/6701752>

No authors listed. Electronic cigarettes banned from east croydon and southern trains. Croydon Advertiser 2015. Available from: <http://www.croydonadvertiser.co.uk/Electronic-cigarettes-banned-East-Croydon/story-27558322-detail/story.html>

No authors listed. Southern rail bans use of electronic cigarettes. Eagle Radio News, 2015. Available from: <http://www.964eagle.co.uk/news/local-news/1682225/southern-rail-bans-use-of-electronic-cigarettes/>

No authors listed. Un aviation agency bans e-cigarettes in checked bags. France 24 2015. Available from: <http://www.france24.com/en/20150615-un-aviation-agency-bans-e-cigarettes-checked-bags>

No authors listed. E-cigarettes to be banned from all of crawley's train stations. Crawley News 2015. Available from: <http://www.crawleynews.co.uk/e-cigarettes-banned-Crawley-s-train-stations/story-26647403-detail/story.html>

Nelson N. Royal navy to let sailors smoke e-cigarettes on nuclear submarines as 'they aren't fire risk' Daily Mirror 2015. Available from: <http://www.mirror.co.uk/news/uk-news/royal-navy-sailors-smoke-e-cigarettes-5837019>

Needham K. Poll shows 70 per cent want e-cigarette vaping banned in public. The Sydney Morning Herald, 2015. Available from: <http://www.smh.com.au/nsw/poll-shows-70-per-cent-want-ecigarette-vaping-banned-in-public-20150214-13egw9.html>

Mumby W. Negative reception from somerton residents after town council bans e-cigs from its buildings. Western Gazette, 2015. Available from: <http://www.westerngazette.co.uk/Negative-reception-Somerton-residents-town/story-27535688-detail/story.html>

Morris S. Welsh government amends plans for e-cigarette ban. The Guardian, 2015. Available from: <http://www.theguardian.com/society/2015/dec/08/welsh-government-amends-plans-for-e-cigarette-ban-vaping>

Morris S. Wales to introduce e-cigarette ban The Guardian, 2015. Available from: http://www.theguardian.com/society/2015/jun/09/wales-e-cigarette-ban?CMP=share_btn_tw

McGreevy P. California lawmakers act to raise smoking age to 21, restrict e-cigarettes. LA Times 2015. Available from: <http://www.latimes.com/local/political/la-me-pc-california-lawmakers-act-to-raise-smoking-age-to-21-restrict-e-cigarettes-20150826-story.html>

Kullgren IK. Oregon senate approves ban on indoor e-cigarette use, sales to minors Oregon Live, 2015. Available from: http://www.oregonlive.com/politics/index.ssf/2015/05/oregon_senate_approves_ban_on.html

Jones S. First vaping tribunal ruling sounds warning for employers. CIPD, 2015. Available from: <http://www.cipd.co.uk/pm/peoplemanagement/b/weblog/archive/2015/02/16/first-vaping-tribunal-ruling-sounds-warning-for-employers.aspx>

Hutchinson J. Drunk passenger fined €1,000 after smoking e-cigarette in toilet and 'trying to hit' cabin crew on board london to florida flight which was forced to divert. Daily Mail 2015. Available from: http://www.dailymail.co.uk/travel/travel_news/article-3060863/Drunk-passenger-fined-aggressive-behaviour-forced-diversion-London-Florida-flight.html

Harper J. National park service bans electronic smoking devices in nation's parks. The Washington Times, 2015. Available from: <http://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2015/sep/14/national-park-service-bans-electronic-smoking-devi/>

Guard A. Derby county: E-cigarettes banned from stands at ipro stadium. Derby Telegraph 2015. Available from: <http://www.derbytelegraph.co.uk/E-cigarettes-banned-iPro-Stadium/story-27914754-detail/story.html>

Derfel A. Quebec toughens anti-tobacco legislation, targets vaping. Montreal Gazette, 2015. Available from: <http://montrealgazette.com/news/local-news/quebec-introduces-tougher-anti-tobacco-legislation>

Deans D. Inquiry fails to decide whether the national assembly should ban e-cigarettes Wales Online, 2015. Available from: <http://www.walesonline.co.uk/news/politics/inquiry-fails-decide-whether-national-10527206>

Deans D. Opposition grows to the welsh government's plan to ban on smoking e-cigs in public places Wales Online, 2015. Available from: <http://www.walesonline.co.uk/news/wales-news/opposition-grows-welsh-governments-plan-9419048>

Anderson S. Is second-hand marijuana smoke an emerging problem? Fairfield Daily Republic, 2015. Available from: <http://www.dailyrepublic.com/news/locallifestylecolumns/is-second-hand-marijuana-smoke-an-emerging-problem/>

18.14.4 Product safety requirements

No authors listed. FDA Proposes New Requirements for Tobacco Product Manufacturing Practices. *US Food and Drug Administration, 2023. March 8, 2023*. Retrieved from <https://www.fda.gov/news-events/press-announcements/fda-proposes-new-requirements-tobacco-product-manufacturing-practices>

Reddy P. Smokefree environments and regulated products regulations 2021, 2021, New Zealand Legislation. Available from: <https://www.legislation.govt.nz/regulation/public/2021/0204/latest/whole.html#LMS524981>.

Health Canada. Vaping products – new limits on nicotine concentration and consultation on flavour restrictions. Government of Canada, 2021. Available from: <https://www.canada.ca/en/health-canada/news/2021/06/backgrounder-vaping-products--new-limits-on-nicotine-concentration-and-consultation-on-flavour-restrictions.html>

No authors listed. Belgium's vaping law 'still too vague', sciensano warns. The Brussels Times, 2020. Available from: <https://www.brusselstimes.com/news/belgium-all-news/health/133752/belgiums-vaping-law-still-too-vague-sciensano-warns/>

Gibbons L. Michigan house oks ban on vitamin e acetate in vaping products. M Live, 2020. Available from: <https://www.mlive.com/public-interest/2020/02/michigan-house-oks-ban-on-vitamin-e-acetate-in-vaping-products.html>

Ronayne K. California campaign will warn public of vaping dangers. MedicalXpress, 2019. Available from: <https://medicalxpress.com/news/2019-09-california-campaign-vaping-dangers.html>

No authors listed. Dutch fine sellers of super strength nicotine e-cigarette. Dutch News, 2019. Available from: <https://www.dutchnews.nl/news/2019/08/dutch-fine-sellers-of-super-strength-nicotine-e-cigarette/>

No authors listed. Health Canada proposes new regulations to strengthen the requirements for labelling and packaging of vaping products Cision News Wire, 2019. Available from: <https://www.newswire.ca/news-releases/health-canada-proposes-new-regulations-to-strengthen-the-requirements-for-labelling-and-packaging-of-vaping-products-881480720.html>

No authors listed. FDA unveils new guidelines for e-cigarette makers. Reuters, 2019. Available from: <https://uk.reuters.com/article/us-fda-vaping/fda-unveils-new-guidelines-for-e-cigarette-makers-idUKKCN1TC1RB>

No authors listed. Vapes with nicotine must be registered with health ministry. Free Malaysia Today, 2019. Available from: <https://www.freemalaysiatoday.com/category/nation/2019/04/09/vapes-with-nicotine-must-be-registered-with-health-ministry/>

Flynn V. Hse vaping checks. The Times, 2019. Available from: <https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/hse-vaping-checks-d32h63bfs>

McNeilly H. Vaping industry rejects child nicotine juice poisoning concerns. Stuff (NZ), 2018. Available from: <https://www.stuff.co.nz/national/health/104542988/vaping-industry-rejects-child-nicotine-juice-poisoning-concerns>

King R. FDA warns company to stop putting erectile dysfunction drugs in e-cigarette liquid. Washington Examiner, 2018. Available from: <https://www.washingtonexaminer.com/policy/healthcare/fda-warns-company-to-stop-putting-erectile-dysfunction-drugs-in-e-cigarette-liquid>

Caruana D. Experts write to the FDA about regulating e-liquid flavours. Vaping Post, 2018. Available from: <https://www.vapingpost.com/2018/01/11/experts-write-to-the-fda-about-regulating-e-liquid-flavours/>

No authors listed. Accc takes action against e-cigarette suppliers for alleged misleading “no toxic chemicals” claims. Australian Competition and Consumer Commission, 2016. Available from: <http://www.accc.gov.au/media-release/accc-takes-action-against-e-cigarette-suppliers-for-alleged-misleading-%E2%80%9Cno-toxic-chemicals%E2%80%9D-claims>

No authors listed. Bill would create safer packaging for liquid nicotine. WTAQ, 2016. Available from: <http://wtaq.com/news/articles/2016/jan/08/bill-would-create-safer-packaging-for-liquid-nicotine/>

Myers ML. Tobacco-free kids welcomes congressional approval of child nicotine poisoning prevention Act. Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids (CTFK), 2016. Available from: http://www.tobaccofreekids.org/press_releases/post/2016_01_11_nicotine

Shaji R. U.S. States urge FDA to ensure warnings on liquid nicotine products. Reuters, 2015. Available from: <http://www.reuters.com/article/2015/09/29/us-usa-ecigarettes-warnings-idUSKCNORT2NZ20150929>

No authors listed. Senate approves bill to child-proof liquid nicotine bottles. My Sun Coast, 2015. Available from: http://www.mysuncoast.com/news/national/senate-approves-bill-to-child-proof-liquid-nicotine-bottles/article_2ba80a4e-a015-11e5-b8d6-fb87adc07ab1.html

Myers ML. Tobacco-free kids statement on child nicotine poisoning prevention Act of 2015. Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids, 2015. Available from: http://www.tobaccofreekids.org/press_releases/post/2015_07_23_nicotine

Kass D. FDA considering warning on liquid nicotine. Law 360 2015. Available from: <https://www.law360.com/articles/674153/fda-considering-warning-on-liquid-nicotine>

Food and Drug Administration (FDA). Nicotine exposure warnings and child-resistant packaging for liquid nicotine, nicotine-containing e-liquid(s), and other tobacco products. US 2015. Available from: http://www.fda.gov/TobaccoProducts/Labeling/RulesRegulationsGuidance/ucm453227.htm?source=govdelivery&utm_medium=email&utm_source=govdelivery.

Child nicotine poisoning prevention Act of 2015 (public law no: 114-116 (01/28/2016)). Available from: <https://www.congress.gov/bill/114th-congress/senate-bill/142>.

18.14.5 Regulation of e-liquid ingredients

No authors listed. China to impose consumption tax on e-cigarettes from November. *Reuters*, 2022. Oct 25, 2022. Retrieved from <https://www.reuters.com/world/china/china-impose-consumption-tax-e-cigarettes-november-2022-10-25/>

18.14.5.1 Nicotine

Aaron, DG, & Sinha, MS. (2024). E-Cigarettes and FDA Nicotine Cap-Reply. *JAMA*, 331(4), 359-360. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38261048>

Leavens, ELS, & Wagener, TL. (2024). E-Cigarettes and FDA Nicotine Cap. *JAMA*, 331(4), 358-359. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38261053>

Lowrie, M. Quebec government moves to ban flavoured vape products, limit nicotine content. *Toronto Star*, 2023. Retrieved from <https://www.thestar.com/politics/2023/04/19/quebec-government-moves-to-ban-flavoured-vape-products-limit-nicotine-content.html>

Kelly, T, Marsden, R, Duffin, C, & O'Connor, M. UK's top-selling vape is stripped from shelves over illegal level of nicotine: Company admits 'inadvertently' breaking the law after it emerges products exceed limit. *Daily Mail Australia*, 2023. Feb 6, 2023. Retrieved from <https://www.mailonsunday.co.uk/news/article-11716505/Company-admits-inadvertently-breaking-law-emerges-vapes-exceed-limit.html>

18.14.5.2 Flavours

U.S. Food & Drug Administration. (2024). FDA Authorizes Marketing of Four Menthol-Flavored E-Cigarette Products After Extensive Scientific Review [Press release]. Retrieved from <https://www.fda.gov/news-events/press-announcements/fda-authorizes-marketing-four-menthol-flavored-e-cigarette-products-after-extensive-scientific>

No authors listed. Flavored Vaping Ban Begins Tomorrow. *Tobacco Reporter*, 2023 July 7, 2023. Retrieved from <https://tobaccoreporter.com/2023/07/10/flavored-vape-ban-in-ukraine-begins-tomorrow/>

Lowrie, M. Quebec government moves to ban flavoured vape products, limit nicotine content. *Toronto Star*, 2023. Retrieved from <https://www.thestar.com/politics/2023/04/19/quebec-government-moves-to-ban-flavoured-vape-products-limit-nicotine-content.html>

No authors listed. Local restrictions on flavored tobacco and e-cigarette products. *Truth Initiative*, 2023. Dec 15, 2022.. Retrieved from <https://truthinitiative.org/research-resources/emerging-tobacco-products/local-restrictions-flavored-tobacco-and-e-cigarette>

Angst, M, Platcha, A, & Miller, M. 'Heavy hit' or 'major milestone'? California's flavored tobacco ban begins with mixed reviews. *The Sacramento Bee*, 2022. Dec 23, 2023. Retrieved from <https://www.sacbee.com/news/politics-government/capitol-alert/article270285072.html>

No authors listed. Dutch ban on flavored e-cigarettes to begin on October 1; Only tobacco flavor allowed. *NL Times*, 2022. December 1, 2022. Retrieved from <https://nltimes.nl/2022/12/01/dutch-ban-flavored-e-cigarettes-begin-october-1-tobacco-flavor-allowed>

Liao, R. China officially bans fruit flavorings in e-cigarettes. *Tech Crunch*, 2022. Oct 2022. Retrieved from <https://techcrunch.com/2022/10/04/china-ban-fruit-flavored-vaping-ecig/>

Norcia A. Hawaii Bill to ban flavored vapes awaits governor's signature. *Filter*, 2022. Available from: <https://filtermag.org/hawaii-ban-flavored-vapes/>

No authors listed. What is synthetic nicotine and what does it mean for the youth vaping epidemic? *Truth Initiative*, 2022. Available from: <https://truthinitiative.org/research-resources/emerging-tobacco-products/what-synthetic-nicotine-and-what-does-it-mean-youth>

Lau J. Lawmakers pass ban on flavored e-cigarettes despite intense opposition. *Patch*, 2022. Available from: <https://patch.com/hawaii/honolulu/lawmakers-pass-ban-flavored-e-cigarettes-despite-intense-opposition>

Webster N. US regulators' war on vaping sees fall of Juul but rise of puff bar. *The National News*, 2021. Available from: <https://www.thenationalnews.com/world/the-americas/us-regulators-war-on-vaping-sees-fall-of-juul-but-rise-of-puff-bar-1.1232036>

Small Z. Vape flavour ban under fire as full range of cigarettes will remain available. *Newshub*, 2021. Available from: <https://www.newshub.co.nz/home/politics/2021/08/vape-flavour-ban-under-fire-as-full-range-of-cigarettes-will-remain-available.html>

Shaheen M. FDA commissioner refuses to commit to banning or limiting flavored e-cigarettes despite pressure from democrats in congress. *Daily Mail*, 2021. Available from: <https://www.mailonsunday.co.uk/health/article-9723079/FDA-Commissioner-refuses-commit-banning-limiting-flavored-e-cigarettes.html>

Norcia A. Washington, dc council votes to ban flavored vaping products. *Filter*, 2021. Available from: <https://filtermag.org/washington-dc-ban-flavored-vapes/>

McGreevy P. California's ban on flavoured tobacco sales blocked as referendum qualifies for ballot. Los Angeles Times, 2021. Available from: <https://www.latimes.com/california/story/2021-01-22/california-flavored-tobacco-ban-blocked-2022-ballot-referendum-qualifies>

McDonald J. Dutch vapers can still prevent flavor prohibition. Vaping 360, 2021. Available from: <https://vaping360.com/vape-news/109696/dutch-vapers-can-still-prevent-flavor-prohibition/>

Glantz S. Industry easily adapts to fda's limited action on e-cig flavors. 2021. Available from: <https://profglantz.com/2021/12/09/industry-easily-adapts-to-fdas-limited-action-on-e-cig-flavors/>

Dixon K. Amended bill would prohibit flavored e-cigs, vapes but allow menthol cigarettes. The Hour, 2021. Available from: <https://www.thehour.com/news/article/Amended-bill-would-prohibit-flavored-e-cigs-vapes-16147748.php>

Caruana D. The Netherlands: Light show in protest of proposed flavour ban. Vaping Post, 2021. Available from: <https://www.vapingpost.com/2021/05/20/the-netherlands-light-show-in-protest-of-proposed-flavour-ban/>

Weeks C. Ontario to ban flavoured vaping products from being sold in convenience stores. The Globe and Mail Canada, 2020. Available from: <https://www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/article-ontario-to-ban-flavoured-vaping-products-from-being-sold-in/>

Weeks C. Council of chief medical officers urges ban on flavoured e-cigarettes in series of recommendations. The Globe and Mail, 2020. Available from: <https://www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/article-council-of-chief-medical-officers-urges-ban-on-flavoured-e-cigarettes/>

US Food and Drug Administration. FDA notifies companies, including puff bar, to remove flavored disposable e-cigarettes and youth-appealing e-liquids from market for not having required authorization. FDA, 2020. Available from: <https://www.fda.gov/news-events/press-announcements/fda-notifies-companies-including-puff-bar-remove-flavored-disposable-e-cigarettes-and-youth>

Sampath U. Juul labs to stop selling fruit-flavored pods in Canada. Reuters, 2020. Available from: <https://uk.reuters.com/article/us-juul-canada/juul-labs-to-stop-selling-fruit-flavored-pods-in-canada-idUKKBN1ZD2TI>

Pieters J. Dutch gov't bans flavored liquid for e-cigarettes. NL Times, 2020. Available from: <https://nltimes.nl/2020/06/23/dutch-govt-bans-flavored-liquid-e-cigarettes>

Olson D. Vape shops say business down following ban aimed at reducing vaping by minors. News Day, 2020. Available from: <https://www.newsday.com/news/health/vaping-ban-stores-struggling-to-survive-1.48096373>

No authors listed. As e-cigarette makers face critical september 9 deadline, leading health groups urge FDA not to allow sale of any flavored products. Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids, 2020. Available from: https://www.tobaccofreekids.org/press-releases/2020_08_10_fda-deadline

No authors listed. Up in smoke? Dutch ponder new rules to get tough on vaping. Dutch News, 2020. Available from: <https://www.dutchnews.nl/news/2020/05/up-in-smoke-dutch-ponder-new-rules-to-get-tough-on-vaping/>

No authors listed. What are puff bars? Truth Initiative, 2020. Available from: <https://truthinitiative.org/research-resources/emerging-tobacco-products/what-are-puff-bars>

No authors listed. What vape products are still allowed under the new e-cigarette policy? . Truth Initiative, 2020. Available from: <https://truthinitiative.org/research-resources/emerging-tobacco-products/what-vape-products-are-still-allowed-under-new-e>

No authors listed. Judge blocks ny ban on flavored vaping products. NBC News, 2020. Available from: <https://www.nbcnewyork.com/news/local/judge-blocks-ny-ban-on-flavored-vaping-products/2258607/>

Available from: <https://www.nbcboston.com/news/local/Massachusetts-Senate-to-Consider-Banning-Flavored-Tobacco-Sales-Plastic-Bag-Ban-565205332.html>

Sing K. New York court blocks state ban on flavored e-cigarettes. Reuters, 2019. Available from: <https://uk.reuters.com/article/us-health-vaping-new-york/new-york-court-blocks-state-ban-on-flavored-e-cigarettes-idUKKBN1WJ0IK>

Rogers K and Nedelman M. More than 50 organizations pressure Trump administration to follow through with vaping flavor ban. CNN Health, 2019. Available from: <https://edition.cnn.com/2019/10/29/health/vaping-flavor-ban-groups-pressure-trump/index.html>

O'Brian E. Montana health department will enforce vape ban despite pending lawsuit Montana Public Radio, 2019. Available from: <https://www.mtpr.org/post/montana-health-department-will-enforce-vape-ban-despite-pending-lawsuit>

No authors listed. 56 health and other organizations back Trump administration plan to remove flavored e-cigarettes from the market. Truth Initiative, 2019. Available from: https://truthinitiative.org/press/press-release/56-health-and-other-organizations-back-trump-administration-plan-remove?utm_source=Truth+Initiative+Mailing+List&utm_campaign=aae1f6e976-Newsletter+169+2019+09+26&utm_medium=email&utm_term=0_c91fd8a5c5-aae1f6e976-86471991

No authors listed. Mo/pm transaction could be impacted by FDA removing non-Tobacco Juul flavors - morgan stanley. Street Insider, 2019. Available from: <https://www.streetinsider.com/Analyst+Comments/MOPM+Transaction+Could+Be+Impacted+By+FDA+Removing+Non-Tobacco+Juul+Flavors+-+Morgan+Stanley/15908056.html>

No authors listed. Hawaii legislative committee kills ban on flavored e-cigarettes. Star Advertiser, 2019. Available from: <https://www.staradvertiser.com/2019/04/04/breaking-news/hawaii-legislative-committee-kills-flavored-e-cigarette-ban/>

No authors listed. Senate health committee approves glazer's Bill to ban flavored Tobacco Independent News, 2019. Available from: <http://www.independentnews.com/news/senate-health->

[committee-approves-glazer-s-bill-to-ban-flavored/article_3c2dc886-5651-11e9-a575-6b3fb114c0f2.html](https://thepublicsradio.org/article/hawaii-weighs-nations-first-statewide-ban-on-e-cig-flavors)

No authors listed. Hawaii eyes flavored e-cigarette ban to curb teen vaping. The Public's Radio, 2019. Available from: <https://thepublicsradio.org/article/hawaii-weighs-nations-first-statewide-ban-on-e-cig-flavors>

No author listed. Trump administration combating epidemic of youth e-cigarette use with plan to clear market of unauthorized, non-Tobacco-flavored e-cigarette products. US Food and Drug Administration, 2019. Available from: <https://www.fda.gov/news-events/press-announcements/trump-administration-combating-epidemic-youth-e-cigarette-use-plan-clear-market-unauthorized-non>

News C. Nova scotia to become first province to ban sale of flavoured e-cigarettes and juices. CBC News, 2019. Available from: <https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/nova-scotia/vaping-ban-e-cigarettes-flavoured-juices-1.5385153>

Nedelman M. This bill could ban e-cigarette flavors nationwide. CNN, 2019. Available from: <https://edition.cnn.com/2019/03/04/health/ecigarette-flavor-ban-bn/index.html>

Myers M. FDA restrictions on flavored e-cigarettes fall short of what is needed to reverse youth epidemic. Tobacco Free Kids, 2019. Available from: https://www.tobaccofreekids.org/press-releases/2019_03_13_fda

McGinley L and Wan W. In apparent shift, Trump warns about dangers of banning flavored e-cigarettes The Washington Post, 2019. Available from: https://www.washingtonpost.com/health/2019/11/22/apparent-shift-trump-warns-about-dangers-banning-flavored-e-cigarettes/?utm_campaign=first_reads&utm_medium=Email&utm_source=Newsletter&wpisrc=nl_rainbow&wpmm=1

McGinley L. Michigan becomes first state to ban flavored e-cigarettes. The Washington Post, 2019. Available from: https://www.washingtonpost.com/health/michigan-becomes-first-state-to-ban-flavored-e-cigarettes/2019/09/03/34f234c6-ce4c-11e9-8c1c-7c8ee785b855_story.html

McDonald L. Donald Trump backs away from proposal to ban flavored e-cigarettes amid fears of a voter backlash after declaring he would outlaw them and that melania 'feels very strongly about it'. Daily Mail Australia, 2019. Available from: <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-7696751/Donald-Trump-backs-away-proposal-ban-flavored-e-cigarettes.html>

Luca G. Why sacramento just banned the sale of flavored tobacco products. ABC 10, 2019. Available from: <https://www.abc10.com/article/news/why-sacramento-just-banned-the-sale-of-flavored-tobacco-products/103-3acc00b0-f296-4593-b291-b85898d1354c>

LaVito A. Romney, merkle introduce bill that would tax vaping industry and ban flavored e-cigarettes. CNBC, 2019. Available from: <https://www.cnbc.com/2019/09/19/romney-merkle-introduce-bill-that-would-ban-flavored-e-cigarettes.html>

Lavietes M. New York governor proposes ban on flavored e-cigarettes. Reuters, 2019. Available from: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-health-vaping-new-york/new-york-governor-proposes-ban-on-flavored-e-cigarettes-idUSKCN1VU290>

Koval R. Why juul's decision to pull 'all' flavors deserves no praise. Truth Initiative, 2019. Available from: https://truthinitiative.org/press/press-release/why-juuls-decision-pull-all-flavors-deserves-no-praise?utm_source=Truth+Initiative+Mailing+List&utm_campaign=25d599dc78-Newsletter_172_2019_10_17&utm_medium=email&utm_term=0_c91fd8a5c5-25d599dc78-86471991

Keketos M. Washington to become the fourth state to ban flavored e-cigarettes as US vaping death toll surges to 15. Daily Mail Australia, 2019. Available from: <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/health/article-7526277/Washington-fourth-state-ban-flavored-e-cigarettes.html>

Kaplan S. Juul ends e-cigarette sales of mint-flavored pods. The New York Times, 2019. Available from: <https://www.nytimes.com/2019/11/07/health/vaping-juul-mint-flavors.html>

Kamp J. Massachusetts enacts U.S.'s toughest flavored-Tobacco ban. The Wall Street Journal, 2019. Available from: https://www.wsj.com/articles/massachusetts-governor-to-sign-u-s-s-toughest-flavored-tobacco-ban-11574860105?utm_source=Truth+Initiative+Mailing+List&utm_campaign=cb88894dee-Newsletter_178_2019_12_05&utm_medium=email&utm_term=0_c91fd8a5c5-cb88894dee-86471991

Joseph S. FDA tells four firms to stop selling flavored e-cigarette, hookah products. Reuters, 2019. Available from: <https://uk.reuters.com/article/us-usa-vaping/fda-tells-four-firms-to-stop-selling-flavored-e-cigarette-hookah-products-idUKKCN1UY1U2>

Inslee J. Executive order 19-03 addressing the vaping use public health crisis. Olympia, Washington, 2019. Available from: https://www.governor.wa.gov/sites/default/files/exe_order/19-03%20-%20Addressing%20the%20Vaping%20Public%20Health%20Crisis%20%28tmp%29.pdf.

Hafrey J. Nation's first state-wide flavor ban gaining momentum. Churn Mag, 2019. Available from: <https://www.churnmag.com/news/nations-first-state-wide-flavor-ban-gaining-momentum/>

Glenza J. 'We're on the front line': The teens pushing for flavored e-cigarettes ban The Guardian, 2019. Available from: <https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2019/nov/17/vaping-massachusetts-flavored-tobacco-e-cigarettes-ban-teens>

Glantz S. What the FDA is and is not talking about doing now. Center for Tobacco Control Research and Education, 2019. Available from: <https://tobacco.ucsf.edu/what-fda-and-not-talking-about-doing-now>

Glantz S. Legal consensus that Juul initiative would overturn sf flavor ban continues to grow. Center for Tobacco Control Research and Education, 2019. Available from: <https://tobacco.ucsf.edu/legal-consensus-juul-initiative-would-overturn-sf-flavor-ban-continues-grow>

Felberbaum M. FDA in brief: FDA warns companies to stop making, selling or distributing e-liquids marketed to resemble prescription cough syrups. FDA, 2019. Available from: https://www.fda.gov/news-events/fda-brief/fda-brief-fda-warns-companies-stop-making-selling-or-distributing-e-liquids-marketed-resemble?utm_campaign=040419_FIB_FDA%20warns%20firms%20for%20e-liquids%20that%20misleadingly%20imitate%20cough%20syrups&utm_medium=email&utm_source=Eloqua

Edney A. Most flavors of e-cigarettes set to be banned from retail stores. Bloomberg, 2019. Available from: <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2019-03-13/most-flavors-of-e-cigarettes-set-to-be-banned-from-retail-stores>

Deng B. Youth health alert prompts vape ban in michigan. The Times, 2019. Available from: <https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/youth-health-alert-prompts-vape-ban-in-michigan-tw3zv7nk0>

80. Cohan A. Maura healey calls for tax on e-cigs and banning vaping flavors Boston Herald, 2019. Available from: <https://www.bostonherald.com/2019/04/10/ag-healey-calls-for-tax-on-e-cigs-and-banning-vaping-flavors-in-mass/>

Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids. New poll: Voters overwhelmingly support Trump administration's plan to take flavored e-cigarettes off the market. Tobacco Free Kids, 2019. Available from: https://www.tobaccofreekids.org/press-releases/2019_10_10_ecig_poll

Bureau T. Nj takes step to ban vaping, increase penalties and taxes. North Jersey, 2019. Available from: <https://truthinitiative.us15.list-manage.com/track/click?u=8cba9c8941b09c34026119734&id=f475d5919e&e=bf968da486>

Associated Press. Trump says FDA will ban flavored e-cigarettes to combat teen vaping The Guardian, 2019. Available from: <https://www.theguardian.com/society/2019/sep/11/vaping-flavored-e-cigarettes-fda-ban-trump>

State of Colorado. Letter to the colorado senate. Office of the Govener, 2018. Available from: https://www.colorado.gov/governor/sites/default/files/179_letter.pdf

Jon U-T. Vaping firm Juul fumes over 'e-cigs aimed at children'. The Times, 2018. Available from: <https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/vaping-firm-juul-fumes-over-e-cigs-aimed-at-children-9pbb0pq6z>

City of Chicago. Amendment of municipal code title 4 by modifying section 4-64-100 and adding new section 4-64-365 concerning sale of flavored liquid nicotine products. Office of the City Clerk, 2018. Available from: <https://chicago.legistar.com/LegislationDetail.aspx?ID=3510320&GUID=54323F3B-B0D2-40AF-AE17-F4203F76A0CB>

18.14.5.3 Other ingredients

18.14.6 Health warnings

18.14.7 Taxes on e-cigarettes

Caruana, D. Ireland discards proposed vape tax in the name of tobacco harm reduction. *Vaping Post.*, 2024. Jan 9, 2024. Retrieved from <https://www.vapingpost.com/2024/01/09/ireland-discards-proposed-vape-tax-in-the-name-of-tobacco-harm-reduction/>

No authors listed. Indonesia to impose new tax on e-cigarettes from Jan 1. *CAN*, 2023. Dec 30, 2023. Retrieved from <https://www.channelnewsasia.com/asia/indonesia-impose-new-tax-e-cigarettes-jan-1-4017396>

No authors listed. Latvia to Raise Liquid Tax by 21 Percent Yearly. *Tobacco Reporter*, 2023. Oct 12, 2023. Retrieved from https://tobaccoreporter.com/2023/10/12/latvia-to-raise-e-liquid-taxes-by-21-percent-annually/?utm_source=newsletter&utm_medium=email&utm_campaign=NSP+News+Digest+-+16+October+2023&sender_ctype=email&sender_campaign=e1qqVR&sender_customer=BLj9DW

No authors listed. South africa flirts with e-cigarette tax which could set back the fight against smoking. *Africa Times*, 2022. Available from: <https://africatimes.com/2022/03/17/south-africa-flirts-with-e-cigarette-tax-which-could-set-back-the-fight-against-smoking/>

No authors listed. New vape tax from january 2023. 2022. Available from: <https://www.sanews.gov.za/south-africa/new-vape-tax-january-2023>

McDonald J. Italy will reduce e-liquid tax April 1st. *Vaping 360*, 2022. Available from: <https://vaping360.com/vape-news/113815/italy-will-reduce-e-liquid-tax-april-1st/>

WTHR. Vaping and e-liquids tax included in new indiana budget. 2021. Available from: <https://www.wthr.com/article/news/health/vaping/vaping-and-e-liquids-tax-included-in-new-indiana-budget-cigarette-vape/531-ec2a9285-d83f-44aa-9f06-a0c56c9b8ffa>

McGreevy P. California will impose new vaping tax to curb teen use, fund public health programs. *Los Angeles Times*, 2021. Available from: <https://www.latimes.com/california/story/2021-10-04/california-new-vaping-tax-teen-use-fund-public-health-programs>

McDonald J. Durbin introduces Bill to tax vapes like cigarettes. *Vaping360*, 2021. Available from: <https://vaping360.com/vape-news/109405/durbin-introduces-bill-to-tax-vapes-like-cigarettes/>

Hahn P. New taxes on vaping products, tobacco proposed in federal budget. *CTV News*, 2021. Available from: <https://www.ctvnews.ca/politics/new-taxes-on-vaping-products-tobacco-proposed-in-federal-budget-1.5393362>

Caruana D. Germany: Bill raising vape and Tobacco taxes is approved. *Vaping Post*, 2021. Available from: <https://www.vapingpost.com/2021/06/14/germany-bill-raising-vape-and-tobacco-taxes-is-approved/>

Cammenga J. How high are vapor taxes in your state? *Tax Foundation*, 2021. Available from: <https://taxfoundation.org/state-vaping-taxes-2021/>

Build back better Bill includes oral nicotine and e-cig tax. Tobacco Business,, 2021. Available from: <https://tobaccobusiness.com/build-back-better-bill-includes-oral-nicotine-and-e-cig-tax/>

Vecchiatto P. E-cigarettes, plastic straws next in south africa's tax sights. Bloomberg Green, 2020. Available from: <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2020-02-26/e-cigarettes-plastic-straws-next-in-south-africa-s-tax-sights>

Sonka J. Kentucky house passes bill raising taxes on vaping, tobacco products. Courier Journal, 2020. Available from: <https://www.courier-journal.com/story/news/politics/2020/02/26/kentucky-house-passes-tax-increase-vaping-tobacco-products/4882429002/>

No authors listed. Tax hike makes it pricier to buy vape products in b.C. CBC (Canada), 2020. Available from: <https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/tax-hike-makes-it-pricier-to-buy-vape-products-in-b-c-1.5417863>

Michalopoulos S. Exclusive: EU countries to propose excise tax for e-cigarettes and heated tobacco products. Euractiv, 2020. Available from: <https://www.euractiv.com/section/health-consumers/news/exclusive-eu-countries-to-propose-excise-tax-for-e-cigarettes-and-heated-tobacco-products/>

Jeehyun C. Taxes on liquid-type e-cigarettes to be doubled in s. Korea from next year. Pulse, 2020. Available from: <https://pulsenews.co.kr/view.php?year=2020&no=978451>

Gaal B. E-cigarette liquid prices to fall. Budapest Business Journal, 2020. Available from: https://bbj.hu/economy/e-cigarette-liquid-prices-to-fall_177267

Filby S. Taxes on e-cigarettes and heated tobacco products are not nearly high enough Business Day, 2020. Available from: <https://www.businesslive.co.za/bd/opinion/2020-03-05-taxes-on-e-cigarettes-and-heated-tobacco-products-are-not-nearly-high-enough/>

Ebert A. Tax break for breweries vetoed by kentucky governor (1). Bloomberg Tax, 2020. Available from: <https://news.bloombergtax.com/daily-tax-report-state/tax-break-for-breweries-distilleries-vetoed-by-kentucky-governor>

Breunlin E. Voters will decide in November whether all colorado 4-year-olds can attend preschool starting in 2023. Colorado Sun, 2020. Available from: <https://coloradosun.com/2020/06/19/colorado-preschool-education-ballot-measure-nicotine-tobacco-vaping-tax/>

Yetter D. Tax on e-cigarettes proposed to curb the soaring youth vaping in kentucky. Courier Journal, 2019. Available from: <https://www.courier-journal.com/story/news/politics/ky-legislature/2019/07/23/kentucky-taxes-proposal-tax-vape-pens-same-cigarettes/1796932001/>

Tobias A. Ohio raises legal smoking age to 21. Cleveland, 2019. Available from: https://www.cleveland.com/open/2019/07/ohio-raises-legal-smoking-age-to-21.html?utm_source=Truth+Initiative+Mailing+List&utm_campaign=22fc33a9bd-Newsletter_160_2019_07_26&utm_medium=email&utm_term=0_c91fd8a5c5-22fc33a9bd-86471991

Sotnik K and Saperstone J. Mass. Senate votes to ban flavored Tobacco, plastic bags. NBC Boston, 2019. Available from: <https://www.nbcboston.com/news/local/Massachusetts-Senate-to-Consider-Banning-Flavored-Tobacco-Sales-Plastic-Bag-Ban-565205332.html>

Sherry S and Zdanowicz C. Sorry, Vermont vapers. E-cigarettes are about to get a lot more expensive. CNN, 2019. Available from: <https://edition.cnn.com/2019/06/28/us/e-cigarette-tax-vermont-trnd/index.html>

Shaw B. B.C. To hike taxes on vaping products but not ban flavours. Vancouver Sun, 2019. Available from: <https://vancouversun.com/news/politics/b-c-to-hike-taxes-on-vaping-products-but-not-ban-flavours>

Sajan B and Weichel A. B.C. Unveils tough new regulations to crack down on youth vaping CTV News, 2019. Available from: <https://bc.ctvnews.ca/b-c-unveils-tough-new-regulations-to-crack-down-on-youth-vaping-1.4685676>

Rathke L. Vermont house passes 92-percent e-cigarette tax. ABC News, 2019. Available from: <https://abcnews.go.com/US/wireStory/vermont-house-passes-92-percent-cigarette-tax-60785207>

Povich E. Vaping craze prompts new state taxes. PEW, 2019. Available from: <https://www.pewtrusts.org/en/research-and-analysis/blogs/stateline/2019/08/19/vaping-craze-prompts-new-state-taxes>

No authors listed. The next move against vaping: Big federal taxes. Axios, 2019. Available from: <https://www.axios.com/e-cigarette-tax-bipartisan-house-bill-vaping-e21c0c75-f916-47cb-a64f-294234039e61.html>

Nereim V. Saudi arabia widens excise tax to sweetened drinks, e-cigarettes. Bloomberg, 2019. Available from: <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2019-05-19/saudi-arabia-widens-excise-tax-to-sweetened-drinks-e-cigarettes>

Hafrey J. Vaping is now taxed nearly twice as much as smoking in this state. Churn Mag, 2019. Available from: <https://www.churnmag.com/news/vaping-now-taxed-nearly-twice-much-smoking-state/>

Clukey K. New yorkers to pay 20 percent sales tax on vaping products. Bloomberg Tax, 2019. Available from: https://news.bloombergtax.com/daily-tax-report/new-yorkers-to-pay-20-percent-sales-tax-on-vaping-products?utm_source=Truth%20Initiative%20Mailing%20List&utm_campaign=2f45a30ecf-Newsletter_145_2019_04_11&utm_medium=email&utm_term=0_c91fd8a5c5-2f45a30ecf-86471991

Bureau T. Nj takes step to ban vaping, increase penalties and taxes. North Jersey, 2019. Available from: <https://truthinitiative.us15.list-manage.com/track/click?u=8cba9c8941b09c34026119734&id=f475d5919e&e=bf968da486>

Budion K. Vaping, cigarette taxes getting strong push at statehouse. Telegram, 2019. Available from: <https://www.telegram.com/news/20190404/vaping-cigarette-taxes-getting-strong-push-at-statehouse>

Boehm E. Trump wants to tax your Juul. Reason, 2019. Available from:

<https://reason.com/blog/2019/03/12/trump-wants-to-tax-your-juul>

Swire M. Indonesia to introduce tax on e-cigarettes. Global Tax News, 2018. Available from:

https://www.tax-news.com/news/Indonesia_To_Introduce_Tax_On_ECigarettes_76213.html

No authors listed. Indonesia to impose excise tax on liquids for e-cigarettes. Reuters, 2018. Available from: <https://www.reuters.com/article/indonesia-tobacco-tax/indonesia-to-impose-excise-tax-on-liquids-for-e-cigarettes-idUSL3N1T71WG>

No authors listed. New jersey legislature considering 75% tax on electronic cigarettes, other Tobacco product tax and licensure changes. Lexology, 2018. Available from:

<https://www.lexology.com/library/detail.aspx?g=166e1667-ab79-4892-982b-344f158afd48>

No authors listed. Vaping under threat in tobacco-loving Indonesia. Daily Mail, 2018. Available from:

<http://www.dailymail.co.uk/wires/afp/article-5305563/Vaping-threat-tobacco-loving-Indonesia.html>

Miller M. Pa. Can levy tobacco tax on e-cigarettes, even if their nicotine doesn't come from tobacco, court says. Penn Live, 2018. Available from:

https://www.pennlive.com/news/2018/06/pa_can_levy_tobacco_tax_on_e-c.html

Michalopoulos S. Commission opposes excise tax on e-cigarettes and novel tobacco products, for now. Euractiv, 2018. Available from: <https://www.euractiv.com/section/health-consumers/news/commission-opposes-excise-tax-on-e-cigarettes-and-novel-tobacco-products-for-now/>

European Commission. Public consultation on excise duties applied to manufactured tobacco and the possible taxation of novel products. European Commission 2018. Last update: Viewed 3 September 2018. Available from: https://ec.europa.eu/info/consultations/public-consultation-excise-duties-applied-manufactured-tobacco-and-possible-taxation-novel-products_en.

Di Giorgio M. Government proposal leaves markets gasping -- and italians vaping. Reuters, 2018.

Available from: <https://uk.reuters.com/article/mexico-food-health/feature-mexico-stumbles-in-race-against-global-obesity-time-bomb-idUKL8N1RM58T>

Davidson L. Tax on vaping? Britain's 2.9million vapers could be hit with 'sin tax' to help raise £40million for the nhs. The Sun, 2018. Available from:

<https://www.thesun.co.uk/news/6919582/britains-2-9million-vapers-could-be-hit-with-sin-tax-to-help-raise-40million-for-the-nhs/>

Caruana D. Italy celebrates huge reductions in excise tax on e-liquids. Vaping Post, 2018. Available from: <https://www.vapingpost.com/2018/11/30/italy-celebrates-huge-reductions-in-excise-tax-on-e-liquids/>

Caruana D. The state of new jersey is considering a 75% tax on e-cigarettes. Vaping Post, 2018.

Available from: <https://www.vapingpost.com/2018/03/05/the-state-of-new-jersey-is-considering-a-75-tax-on-e-cigarettes/>

No authors listed. Imports of e-cigarettes rose sharply since conventional tobacco tax hike in 2015: Data. Korea Herald, 2017. Available from: <http://www.koreaherald.com/view.php?ud=20171010000257>

No authors listed. Philip Morris wrong to call for tax increase on cigarettes, says forest. FOREST (Freedom Organisation for the Right to Enjoy Smoking Tobacco), 2017. Available from: <http://www.forestonline.org/news-comment/headlines/philip-morris-wrong-call-tax-increase-cigarettes-says-forest/>

Lassiter L. How high are vapor excise taxes in your state? Tax Foundation, 2017. Available from: <https://taxfoundation.org/vapor-taxes-2017/>

Kelly L. E-cigarette users save more money than smokers, poll shows. The Washington Times 2017. Available from: <https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2017/nov/9/e-cigarette-users-save-more-money-smokers-poll/>

Kaplan J. The tax benefits of big tobacco's new technology May soon flame out. Bloomberg, 2017. Available from: <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2017-10-12/tax-benefits-of-big-tobacco-s-new-technology-may-soon-flame-out>

Hope C. Tax us more, world's biggest cigarette maker tells Philip hammond - to persuade smokers to use e-cigarettes. Electronic Telegraph (uk), 2017. Available from: <http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/2017/03/03/tax-us-worlds-biggest-cigarette-maker-tells-philip-hammond/>

GOV.UK. Tax treatment of heated tobacco products. UK 2017. Available from: <https://www.gov.uk/government/consultations/tax-treatment-of-heated-tobacco-products>.

Camacho A. Extras on excise: While states start taxing e-cigarettes, proposed federal restrictions fo up in vapor. Bloomberg BNA, 2017. Available from: <https://www.bna.com/extras-excise-states-b73014449960/>

Vonder Haar M. Why electronic cigarette taxes don't work

montgomery county e-cig tax falls 80% short of expectations. Convenience Store/Petroleum (CSPNet), 2016. Available from: <http://www.cspnet.com/category-news/tobacco/articles/why-electronic-cigarette-taxes-don-t-work>

Rettman A and Smyth C. Brussels tax hike to send e-cigarette price soaring. The Times, 2016. Available from: <http://www.thetimes.co.uk/tto/news/politics/article4703618.ece>

Rettman A. E-cigarette tax sets scene for EU lobbying war. EU Observer, 2016. Available from: <https://euobserver.com/science/132510>

Middleton R. E-cigarette prices to soar as EU moves to reclassify as tobacco product to raise tax. International Business Times, 2016. Available from: <http://www.ibtimes.co.uk/e-cigarette-prices-set-soar-eu-moves-reclassify-it-tobacco-product-tax-purposes-1546977>

Drenkard S. Vapor products and tax policy US 2016. Available from:

<http://taxfoundation.org/article/vapor-products-and-tax-policy>.

Siegel M. D.C.'S electronic cigarette tax is an insane policy that will help renormalize smoking The Rest of the Story: Tobacco News Analysis and Commentary - Blogspot, 2015 Available from:

<http://tobaccoanalysis.blogspot.com.au/2015/09/dcs-electronic-cigarette-tax-is-insane.html>

Lockyer E. Electronic cigarette tax vexes vapers. Alaska Public Radio Network (KSKA), 2015 Available from: <http://www.alaskapublic.org/2015/09/22/e-cig-tax-vexes-vapers/>

Fatzick J. This small vape shop could be the first victim of dc's new tobacco tax. The Daily Caller, 2015 Available from: <http://dailycaller.com/2015/09/21/this-small-vape-shop-could-be-the-first-victim-of-dcs-new-tobacco-tax/>

No authors listed. Nyssa rallied in opposition to recently proposed legislation seeking to tax electronic cigarettes and ban indoor use PR Newswire 2015. Available from:

<http://www.prnewswire.com/news-releases/nyssa-rallied-in-opposition-to-recently-proposed-legislation-seeking-to-tax-electronic-cigarettes-and-ban-indoor-use-300043664.html>

No authors listed. Ukip protests against new EU move to tax e-cigs. UKIP, 2015. Available from:

http://www.ukip.org/ukip_protests_against_new_eu_move_to_tax_e_cigs

Mann J. Government to study need to impose excise tax on vapes nyse post NYSE Post, 2015.

Available from: <http://nysepost.com/govt-to-study-need-to-impose-excise-tax-on-vapes-health-35767>

Ledwith S and Geller M. Italian e-cigarette firms say new tax benefits tobacco. Reuters, 2015.

Available from: <http://uk.reuters.com/article/2015/02/27/us-tax-italy-ecigs-insight-idUKKBNOLVOXB20150227>

Gentile T. Italian e-cigarette firms say new tax benefits tobacco. Reuters, 2015. Available from:

<http://uk.reuters.com/article/2015/03/04/us-tax-italy-ecigs-insight-idUKKBNOM01P220150304>

Cole T. Introducing the FDA deeming authority clarification act 2015. Congressional Record / Government Printing Office (GPO) Access, 2015. Available from:

<http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CREC-2015-04-28/html/CREC-2015-04-28-pt1-PgE596.htm>

European commission: Public consultation on excise duties applied to manufactured tobacco.

Available from: https://ec.europa.eu/taxation_customs/consultations-get-involved/tax-consultations/public-consultation-excise-duties-applied-manufactured-tobacco_en.

18.14.8 Restrictions on advertising and promotion

The Sun. Maldives bans import and use of e-cigarettes. October 15, 2024. Retrieved from

<https://thesun.my/world-news/maldives-bans-import-and-use-of-e-cigarettes-DA13132515>

Center for Tobacco Products. (2024). FDA Warns Firms Illegally Selling E-Cigarettes Resembling Products With Smart Technology, Including Phones and Gaming Devices [Press release]. Retrieved

from <https://www.fda.gov/tobacco-products/ctp-newsroom/fda-warns-firms-illegally-selling-e-cigarettes-resembling-products-smart-technology-including-phones>

The Associated Press. Juul to pay \$22.5 million to settle Washington vaping suit. KNKX, 2022. Available from: <https://www.knkx.org/law/2022-04-13/juul-to-pay-22-5-million-to-settle-washington-vaping-suit>

Ralph A. Vaping firms want advert rules relaxed. The Times, 2021. Available from: <https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/vaping-firms-want-advert-rules-relaxed-3pk76j8mg>

Lowrie M. Court of appeal upholds Quebec law restricting advertising of vaping products. Global News, 2021. Available from: <https://globalnews.ca/news/8378099/quebec-law-restricts-advertising-vaping-products/>

Ducharme J. How Juul got vaporized. Time, 2021. Available from: <https://time.com/6048234/juul-downfall/>

Campbell D. ‘Smoking kills’ could be printed on every cigarette under new UK proposals. The Guardian, 2021. Available from: <https://www.theguardian.com/society/2021/oct/20/smoking-kills-could-be-printed-on-every-cigarette-under-new-proposals>

Walker G. C-stores urged to make the most of “vapril” e-cig opportunity. Convenience Store, 2020. Available from: <https://www.conveniencestore.co.uk/news/c-stores-urged-to-make-the-most-of-vapril-e-cig-opportunity/603622.article>

The Canadian Press. Health Canada, Quebec investigating imperial Tobacco vaping ad campaign. CBC, 2020. Available from: <https://www.cbc.ca/news/health/health-canada-investigating-vaping-ad-imperial-tobacco-1.5454578>

No authors listed. Ministry of health sounds alarm over e-cigarettes. Vietnam Plus, 2020. Available from: <https://en.vietnamplus.vn/ministry-of-health-sounds-alarm-over-ecigarettes/180133.vnp>

No authors listed. Brief-health Canada confirms ban of advertising for vaping products wherever they can be seen or heard by youth. Reuters, 2020. Available from: <https://www.reuters.com/article/brief-health-canada-confirms-ban-of-adve/brief-health-canada-confirms-ban-of-advertising-for-vaping-products-wherever-they-can-be-seen-or-heard-by-youth-idUSFWN2EF11H>

No authors listed. New national regulations restricting e-cigarette advertising a critical measure to address rising rates of youth vaping. Market Insider, 2020. Available from: <https://markets.businessinsider.com/news/stocks/new-national-regulations-restricting-e-cigarette-advertising-a-critical-measure-to-address-rising-rates-of-youth-vaping-1029376869>

No authors listed. Vaping products promotion regulations: Sor/2020-143. Government of Canada, 2020. Available from: <http://gazette.gc.ca/rp-pr/p2/2020/2020-07-08/html/sor-dors143-eng.html>

No authors listed. 39 states to investigate juul’s marketing. South Florida Times, 2020. Available from: <http://www.sfltimes.com/health-and-fitness/39-states-to-investigate-juuls-marketing>

No authors listed. Juul bought advertising space on children's websites, including cartoon network Reuters, 2020. Available from: <https://uk.reuters.com/article/uk-juul-vaping-lawsuit/juul-bought-ad-space-on-kids-websites-including-cartoon-network-lawsuit-idUKKBN2062TJ>

Miller A. 'A desperate act': Imperial Tobacco Canada under fire for 'misinformation' ad campaign. CBC, 2020. Available from: <https://www.cbc.ca/news/health/imperial-tobacco-canada-vaping-ad-misinformation-1.5480516>

Marsh S. British American Tobacco circumventing ad ban, experts say The guardian, 2020. Available from: <https://www.theguardian.com/business/2020/mar/17/british-american-tobacco-circumventing-ad-ban-experts-say>

Lempert L and Glantz S. Fda's warning letters to tobacco companies look like puffery. Center for Tobacco Control Research and Education, 2020. Available from: <https://tobacco.ucsf.edu/fda%E2%80%99s-warning-letters-tobacco-companies-look-puffery>

Flemons W, Walker B, and Guichon J. When will Canada get on the same page about the risks of vaping? The Globe and Mail, 2020. Available from: <https://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/article-when-will-canada-get-on-the-same-page-about-the-risks-of-vaping/>

Ducharme J. 'It's insidious': How Juul pitched e-cigs to native American tribes. Time, 2020. Available from: <https://time.com/5778534/juul-native-american-tribes/>

Doward J. Legal loophole allows children to get free vape samples. The Guardian, 2020. Available from: <https://www.theguardian.com/society/2020/oct/25/legal-loophole-allows-children-to-get-free-vape-samples>

Desjarhdins S. P.E.I. Lung association says social media is the next frontier in vaping battle. CBC, 2020. Available from: <https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/prince-edward-island/pei-vape-regulations-influencers-1.5672976>

Carrick A. Gambling, alcohol and tobacco brands target children in age-restricted ads. City AM, 2020. Available from: <https://www.cityam.com/gambling-alcohol-and-tobacco-brands-target-children-in-age-restricted-ads/>

Young L. Health Canada moving to restrict vape advertisements to youth. Global News, 2019. Available from: <https://globalnews.ca/news/4926762/vape-advertising-teens-youth-regulations/>

Yeomans E. Ministers plan attack on vaping ads to deter children. The Times, 2019. Available from: <https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/ministers-plan-attack-on-vaping-ads-to-deter-children-cz23b3jwc>

Wakefield J. Instagram e-cigarette posts banned by ad watchdog. BBC News, 2019. Available from: <https://www.bbc.com/news/technology-50821476>

Superville D. First lady calls for end of e-cigarette marketing to youth. AP News, 2019. Available from: <https://apnews.com/1528af9ff9764e5e96adab83994d7d8e>

Simoneau A. Warning letter: JUUL labs, inc. . US FDA, 2019. Available from: <https://www.fda.gov/inspections-compliance-enforcement-and-criminal-investigations/warning-letters/juul-labs-inc-590950-09092019>

Quebec Coalition for Tobacco Control. Canadians support urgent government action to address youth vaping: Leger poll. Cision, 2019. Available from: <https://www.newswire.ca/news-releases/canadians-support-urgent-government-action-to-address-youth-vaping-leger-poll-834485134.html>

Paul K. Juul agrees to restrict youth advertising The Guardian, 2019. Available from: <https://www.theguardian.com/society/2019/oct/17/juul-youth-vaping-advertising-agreement-settlement>

No authors listed. Instagram bans influencers from promoting vaping products. ABC News, 2019. Available from: https://www.abc.net.au/news/2019-12-19/instagram-bans-influencers-from-promoting-vaping-products/11816498?fbclid=IwAR1RIHCtgTXmvl5ZQ_q6sxCRp5_gBofD8p0ww899W_EeLSZQrtVq7Hq-nHk

No authors listed. Vaping apps dumped. Sunday Herald Sun, 2019; (14). Available from: https://customreport.mediaportal.com/#/articlepresenter/ed92b88d-1e74-4bd7-bee9-28dc7b2691c1/542567553/1283400058?_k=54b2sx

No authors listed. Health organizations call on the walt disney company to terminate vice media partnership with pmi. Truth Initiative, 2019. Available from: <https://truthinitiative.org/news/health-organizations-call-walt-disney-company-terminate-vice-media-partnership-pmi>

McCauley K. Philip Morris international vapes with vice media. OdwyerPR, 2019. Available from: <https://www.odwyerpr.com/story/public/12234/2019-03-21/philip-morris-international-vapes-with-vice-media.html>

Mahon B. E-cigarette industry faces advertising curbs. The Times, 2019. Available from: <https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/e-cigarette-industry-faces-advertising-curbs-hszfxz2xm>

LaVito A. Lawmaker accuses Juul of illegally advertising vaping as a way to quit smoking. CNBC, 2019. Available from: <https://www.cnbc.com/2019/09/05/juul-accused-of-illegally-advertising-vaping-as-a-way-to-quit-smoking.html>

Cullen C. New vaping advertising limits coming, but no further restrictions on nicotine yet. CBC News, 2019. Available from: <https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/vaping-restrictions-mandatory-federal-1.5402210>

Charles S. City files new lawsuit against 27 e-cigarette retailers. Chicago Sun Times, 2019. Available from: <https://chicago.suntimes.com/news/city-files-lawsuit-against-27-e-cigarette-retailers/>

Chapman M. Loophole lets Juul advertise to children at the cinema. The Bureau of Investigative Journalism, 2019. Available from: <https://www.thebureauinvestigates.com/stories/2019-11-23/loophole-lets-juul-advertise-to-children-at-the-cinema>

Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids. UK authorities investigating British American Tobacco over advertising of e-cigarettes on social media Cision PR Newswire, 2019. Available from: <https://www.prnewswire.co.uk/news-releases/uk-authorities-investigating-british-american-tobacco-over-advertising-of-e-cigarettes-on-social-media-855319893.html>

Weeks C. Ontario to allow marketing of vaping products. The Globe and Mail, 2018. Available from: <https://www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/article-ontario-to-allow-marketing-of-vaping-products/>

Robinson J. Steve brine open-minded on using cigarette packets to promote vaping. The Pharmaceutical Journal, 2018. Available from: <https://www.pharmaceutical-journal.com/news-and-analysis/news/steve-brine-open-minded-on-using-cigarette-packets-to-promote-vaping/20204755.article>

Pilmoor E. Vaping vouchers from hampshire's quit4life service. The News, 2018. Available from: <https://www.portsmouth.co.uk/news/health/vaping-vouchers-from-hampshire-s-quit4life-service-1-8319540>

No authors listed. Firms stop kid-friendly packaged e-cigarette liquids sales after FDA push. Reuters, 2018. Available from: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-fda-tobacco/firms-stop-kid-friendly-packaged-e-cigarette-liquids-sales-after-fda-push-idUSKCN1L824T>

No authors listed. FDA bans e-cig liquid products that look like snacks, candies. Medical XPress, 2018. Available from: <http://medicalxpress.com/news/2018-08-fda-e-cig-liquid-products-snacks.html>

No authors listed. Government to ban 'unhealthy' tobacco advertising The Citizen, 2018. Available from: <https://citizen.co.za/news/news-cns/1794971/government-to-ban-unhealthy-tobacco-advertising/>

Mathias T and Sharnya G. U.S. Clamps down on kid-friendly packaging for e-cigarette liquids. Reuters, 2018. Available from: <https://uk.reuters.com/article/us-fda-tobacco/u-s-clamps-down-on-child-friendly-packaging-for-e-cigarette-liquids-idUKKBN1I23U0>

Jeffords S. Vaping ads shouldn't be allowed in ontario convenience stores, health groups say. Global News, 2018. Available from: <https://globalnews.ca/news/4509221/vaping-ads-ontario-convenience-stores/>

Food and Drug Administration (FDA). FDA, FTC take action against companies misleading kids with e-liquids that resemble children's juice boxes, candies and cookies. FDA News Release, 2018. Available from: <https://www.fda.gov/NewsEvents/Newsroom/PressAnnouncements/ucm605507.htm>

Food & Drug Administration (FDA). FDA warns more companies to stop misleading kids with e-liquids that resemble kid-friendly foods as part of youth Tobacco prevention plan. U.S. Food & Drug Administration, 2018. Available from: <https://www.fda.gov/NewsEvents/Newsroom/PressAnnouncements/ucm607327.htm>

Duggan K. Health minister open to further restricting e-cigarette ads. iPolitics, 2018. Available from: <https://ipolitics.ca/2018/02/15/health-minister-open-restricting-e-cigarette-ads/>

Duggan K. Anti-tobacco groups call for MPs to clamp down on vaping advertising rules. iPolitics, 2018. Available from: <https://ipolitics.ca/2018/02/12/anti-tobacco-groups-call-mps-clamp-vaping-advertising-rules/>

Blain G. Cuomo signs law to halt free e-cigarette handouts to minors. NY Daily News, 2018. Available from: <http://beta.nydailynews.com/news/politics/cuomo-signs-law-halt-free-e-cigarette-handouts-minors-article-1.3943841>

Wade C. California needs to think twice about banning flavored e-cigarettes. The Hill, 2017. Available from: <http://thehill.com/blogs/pundits-blog/state-local-politics/335976-california-needs-to-think-twice-about-banning>

Orlowski A. Vaping ads flout EU rules, even if to promote healthier lifestyles. The Register, 2017. Available from: https://www.theregister.co.uk/2017/08/16/eu_vaping_rules_may_stop_govt_from_promoting_healthier_lifestyles/

Fojtik B. Vape flavor ban threatens san francisco's legacy of harm reduction. Huffington Post 2017. Available from: http://www.huffingtonpost.com/entry/flavor-ban-threatens-san-franciscos-legacy-of-harm_us_5938b5e6e4b014ae8c69dda2

Pope C. Ads for e-cigarettes and gambling will be subject to new rules. The Irish Times, 2016. Available from: <http://www.irishtimes.com/news/ireland/irish-news/ads-for-e-cigarettes-and-gambling-will-be-subject-to-new-rules-1.2554292>

Page B. Germany to prohibit menthol, many other e-liquid flavours. ECigIntelligence (uk), 2016. Available from: <http://ecigintelligence.com/germany-to-prohibit-menthol-many-other-e-liquid-flavours/>

No authors listed. Fontem ventures b.V. Announces settlement agreement with electronic cigarettes international group, ltd., in relation to e-vapour technology patents PR NewsWire, 2016. Available from: <http://www.prnewswire.com/news-releases/fontem-ventures-bv-announces-settlement-agreement-with-electronic-cigarettes-international-group-ltd-in-relation-to-e-vapour-technology-patents-564347041.html>

No authors listed. E-cigarette explosion lawsuit page launched to inform on potential dangers of exploding e-cigarettes. PR Leap, 2016. Available from: <http://www.prleap.com/pr/242693/e-cigarette-explosion-lawsuit-page-launched-to>

Lipscomb J. Exploding e-cigarette sparks lawsuit. Naples Daily News, 2016. Available from: <http://www.naplesnews.com/news/crime/exploding-e-cigarette-sparks-lawsuit-2a573a30-9cb2-0819-e053-0100007fd11a-366768841.html>

No authors listed. Proposals for UK law on the advertising of e-cigarettes. UK 2015. Available from: <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/proposals-for-uk-law-on-the-advertising-of-e-cigarettes>.

No authors listed. Sgf comes out against advertising bans for e-cigs. Asian Trader, 2015. Available from: <https://www.asiantrader.biz/industry-news/SGF+comes+out+against+advertising+bans+for+e-cigs/2695>

No authors listed. Norway to ban e-cigarettes advertisements. The Nordic Page 2015. Available from: <http://www.tnp.no/norway/panorama/5021-norway-to-ban-e-cigarettes-advertisements>

No authors listed. E-cigarettes adverts banned on social media. ITV News, 2015. Available from: <http://www.itv.com/news/update/2015-06-10/e-cigarettes-adverts-banned-on-social-media/>

Monaghan G. E-cig sellers fume at vaping adverts ban The Sunday Times, 2015. Available from: http://www.thesundaytimes.co.uk/sto/news/ireland/News/Focus/article1585590.ece?CMP=OTH-gnws-standard-2015_07_25

Jabir H. E-cigarette ads seen by '60% of children'. The Sunday Times, 2015. Available from: http://www.thesundaytimes.co.uk/sto/news/uk_news/article1612666.ece?CMP=OTH-gnws-standard-2015_09_27

Geller M. Imperial Tobacco, Japan Tobacco settle patent infringement. Yahoo! Finance/Reuters, 2015. Available from: <https://uk.finance.yahoo.com/news/imperial-tobacco-japan-tobacco-settle-111823535.html>

Degun G. Asa bans five e-cigarette ads for appealing to under 18s, in Marketing2015: UK Available from: <http://www.marketingmagazine.co.uk/article/1350914/asa-bans-five-e-cigarette-ads-appealing-18s>.

Chikomo V. Class action over e-liquid continues tradition of litigation over cigarettes. Legal NewsLine, 2015. Available from: <http://legalnewslines.com/stories/510652963-class-action-over-e-liquid-continues-tradition-of-litigation-over-cigarettes>

Sebastian M. TV ban looms for e-cigarette marketers. AdAge, 2013. Available from: <http://adage.com/article/media/tv-ban-looms-e-cigarette-marketers/243945/>